

TABLE 1: AVAILABLE DATA

COMMON NAME:	ATLANTIC COD	SPECIES:	<i>Gadus morhua</i>
AREA:	NORTHWEST ATLANTIC	STOCK:	BAY OF FUNDY/WESTERN SCOTIAN SHELF (NAFO Div. 4X)
CREATED BY:	ED TRIPPEL 2001-07-17	UPDATED BY:	

Data status									
Year	Stock size	Stock composition	Age	Sex ratio	Maturity	Fecundity	Weight	Condition	Additional data
2001									
2000	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	(√)
1999	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	(√)
1998	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	(√)
1997	√	√	√	(√)		√	√	(√)	(√)
1996	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	(√)
1995	√	√	√	(√)		√	√	(√)	(√)
1994	√	√	√	(√)		√	√	(√)	(√)
1993	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	(√)
1992	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	(√)
1991	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	(√)
1990	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	(√)
1989	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	(√)
1988	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	(√)
1987	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	(√)
1986	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	(√)
1985	√	√	√	(√)	√	√	√	(√)	(√)
1984	√	√	√	(√)	√	√	√	(√)	(√)
1983	√	√	√	(√)	√	√	√	(√)	(√)
1982	√	√	√	(√)	√		√	(√)	(√)
1981	√	√	√	(√)	√		√	(√)	(√)
1980	√	√	√	(√)	√		√	(√)	(√)
1979	√	√	√	(√)	√		√	(√)	(√)
1978	√	√	√	(√)	√		√	(√)	(√)
1977	√	√	√	(√)	√		√	(√)	(√)
1976	√	√	√	(√)	√		√	(√)	(√)
1975	√	√	√	(√)	√		√	(√)	(√)

Data status									
Year	Stock size	Stock composition	Age	Sex ratio	Maturity	Fecundity	Weight	Condition	Additional data
1974	√	√	√	(√)	√		√	(√)	(√)
1973	√	√	√	(√)	√		√	(√)	(√)
1972	√	√	√	(√)	√		√	(√)	(√)
1971	√	√	√	(√)	√		√	(√)	(√)
1970	√	√	√	(√)	√		√	(√)	(√)
1969	√	√	√	(√)	√		√	(√)	(√)
1968	√	√	√	(√)	√		√	(√)	(√)
1967	√	√	√	(√)	√		√	(√)	(√)
1966	√	√	√	(√)	√		√	(√)	(√)
1965	√	√	√	(√)	√		√	(√)	(√)
1964	√	√	√	(√)	√		√	(√)	(√)
1963	√	√	√	(√)	√		√	(√)	(√)
1962	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	(√)
1961	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	(√)
1960	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	(√)
1959	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	
1958	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	
1957	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	
1956	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	
1955	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	
1954	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	
1953	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	
1952	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	
1951	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	
1950	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	
1949	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	
1948	√	√	√	(√)			√	(√)	

TABLE 2: DATA BASIS, FORMAT AND QUALITY

COMMON NAME:	ATLANTIC COD	
AREA:	NORTHWEST ATLANTIC	
STOCK:	BAY OF FUNDY/WESTERN SCOTIAN SHELF (NAFO DIV. 4X)	
REPRODUCTIVE STRATEGY:	DETERMINATE SPAWNER	REF. NO.: 11
TIMING OF SPAWNING:	JANUARY-APRIL	REF. NO.: 11,12,14,16
OPTIMAL TIME FOR MATURITY SAMPLING:	DECEMBER-JANUARY	REF. NO.: 5,11

Data basis, format and quality						
Variables	Year range	Data basis (A/L/W)	Data origin	Sampling frequency	Notes on data, methods and contents	Ref. No.
Stock size	1948-1989	A	C,L,S		VPA (quality of VPA considered suspect due to poor sampling in early years)	1
	1970-2000	A	S	JULY	Relative abundance	2
	1983-2000	A	C,L,S	Q	VPA	2,3
Stock composition	1948-1969	A,L,W	S,CL		Poor data sampling in early years	1
	1970-2000	A,L,W	S,CL	Y,Q		2,3
Age determination	1948-1969		S,CL		Poor otolith sampling in early years	1,3
	1970-2000		S,CL	Y,Q		2
Sex ratio	1980-2000	A,L,W	S	Y		2
Maturity:						
A. Ogives (E)	1963-1979	A,L	S	Spring	Age and length by sex. Spring survey terminated in 1985, remaining summer survey not appropriate time to conduct maturity determination.	4
	1980-1985	A,L	S	Spring		5
B. Skip of spawning						
C. Spawning probability	1978-1979	A,L,W	EC	lab expt	Ovarian wall thickness in relation to maturity.	6
	1978-1979	A,L,W	EC, S		Study of growth in relation to maturity	7
D. Other		A,L,W.	S	N<10	Photographs of histological and macroscopic stages of gonad development	8

Data basis, format and quality						
Variables	Year range	Data basis (A/L/W)	Data origin	Sampling frequency	Notes on data, methods and contents	Ref. No.
Fecundity:						
A. Estimation	1983-1985	L,W	X		Seasonal stock production of eggs (modelled)	9
	1997	L,W	EC	13 PAIRS	Seasonal egg production and related feeding habits	10
B. First time vs. repeat spawners	1994-1995	A,L,W	EC	14 PAIRS	Seasonal egg production	11
C. Atresia						
D. Other						
Weight:						
A. Commercial fisheries data	1948-1989	A,L,W	CL	M,Q,B,Y	In many early years sampling was very poor or non-existent	1,3
	1980-2000	A,L	CL	Q		2,3
B. Survey data	1970-2000	A,L,W	S	JULY	Estimated means	2
C. Other						
Condition:						
A. Fulton						
B. HSI						
C. Energy						
D. Other	1997	L,W	EC	13 PAIRS	Weight loss during spawning	10
Egg viability:						
A. Egg quality	1994-1995	A,L,W	EC	14 PAIRS	First-time and second-time spawners	11
B. Fertilisation success	1994-1995	A,L,W	EC	14 PAIRS	First-time and second-time spawners	11
C. Egg mortality						
D. Other						
Larval viability:						
A. Hatching success	1994-1995	A,L,W	EC	14 PAIRS	First-time and second-time spawners	11
B. Larvae quality	1994-1995	A,L,W	EC	14 PAIRS	First-time and second-time spawners (larval dry weight)	11
C. Mortality						
D. Other	1994-1995	A,L,W	EC	14 PAIRS	Yolk sac size in relation to batch number	11

Data basis, format and quality						
Variables	Year range	Data basis (A/L/W)	Data origin	Sampling frequency	Notes on data, methods and contents	Ref. No.
Spawning time	1920-1997	L,W	X		Fishermen's knowledge through interviews, includes spawning areas (present and lost)	12
	1933-1938	L,W	S	Q	Evidence of October-November spawning (Halifax, St. Margaret Bay)	13
	1979-1985	A,L,W	S	MAR-APR	Skewed sex ratios (Browns Bank)	14
	1983-1985	L,W	S	SPRING	Pelagic eggs (Browns Bank /SW Nova Scotia)	15
	1975-1997		S		Egg and larval surveys (LHP, FEP, SSIP)	16
	1994-1995		EC	14 PAIRS	Spawning duration/pair	11
	1997		EC	13 PAIRS	Spawning duration/pair	10
Contamination						
Environmental key factors	1988		EC		Larval size at hatch in relation to incubation temperature	17
	1994	L,W	EC	5 MALES	Salinity effects on sperm motility	18
Other factors or parameters	1991	A,L,W	EC	14 MALES	Sperm quality of first-time and second-time spawners (sperm motility, spermatocrit, fertilization success, hatching success).	19
	1993	L,W	EC	3 MALES	Sperm longevity in seawater	20
	1994-1996	A,L,W	EC	40 MALES	Sperm density, spermatocrit, sperm size, seasonal trends	21
	1994-1996	L,W	EC	18 MALES	Sperm potency and sperm competitions in relation to sire condition and body size	22
	1995	L,W	EC	8 FEMALE AND 16 MALES	Spawning trios; genotypes of progeny of 51 egg batches related to male body size, condition, and activity	23

TABLE 3: STUDIES OF REPRODUCTIVE POTENTIAL

COMMON NAME:	ATLANTIC COD
AREA:	NORTHWEST ATLANTIC
STOCK:	BAY OF FUNDY/WESTERN SCOTIAN SHELF (NAFO DIV. 4X)

Estimation of reproductive potential			
Subject	Brief description	Year range	Ref. No.
Potential or realised egg production	Fecundity of captive cod	1994, 1997	11,10
Viable egg and larvae production	Egg size, larval size, fertilization, hatching success, spawning duration of first-time and second-time spawners	1994-1995	11
Critical life stages			
Environmental influences	Larval size at hatch in relation to incubation temperature	1988	17
Stock recruitment relations	Spawning stock biomass vs recruits	1948-1989	24
	Predicted egg production from egg surveys vs recruits	1983-1985	9
	age 5+ SSB vs age 2 survey recruits	1980-1995	25
Other studies	Sperm quality of first-time and repeat spawners	1991	19
	Fertilization success of males in relation to condition and size using in vivo sperm competition experiments	1994-1996	22
	Fertilization success of males in relation to condition and size using captive spawning trio experiments	1995	23

TABLE 4: DATA SOURCES

COMMON NAME:	ATLANTIC COD
AREA:	NORTHWEST ATLANTIC
STOCK:	BAY OF FUNDY/WESTERN SCOTIAN SHELF (NAFO DIV. 4X)

Data sources (literature reference or contact person)	
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2.	CLARK, D. S., S. GAVARIS, and S. D. PAUL. 2000. Assessment of cod in Division 4X in 2000. <i>DFO Can. Stock. Ass. Sec. Res. Doc.</i> , No. 2000/139.
3.	CLARK, D. S. Fisheries and Oceans Canada, Biological Station, St. Andrews, NB, Canada E5B 2L9 (clarkd@mar.dfo-mpo.gc.ca).
4.	BEACHAM, T. D. 1983. Variability in median size and age at sexual maturity of Atlantic cod (<i>Gadus morhua</i>) on the Scotian Shelf in the Northwest Atlantic Ocean. <i>Fish. Bull.</i> , 81 : 303-321.
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7.	WAIWOOD, K. G. 1982. Growth history and reproduction in Atlantic cod (<i>Gadus morhua</i>). <i>Proc. Int. Sym. on Reprod. Phys. of Fish.</i> , Wageningen, The Netherlands, 206-208 p.
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10.	FORDHAM, S. E., and E. A. TRIPPEL. 1999. Feeding behaviour of cod (<i>Gadus morhua</i>) in relation to spawning. <i>J. Appl. Ichthyol.</i> , 15 : 1-9.
11.	TRIPPEL, E. A. 1998. Egg size and viability and seasonal offspring production of young Atlantic cod. <i>Trans. Am. Fish. Soc.</i> , 127 : 339-359.
12.	BENHAM, A. A., and E. A. TRIPPEL. Mapping fishermen's knowledge of groundfish and herring spawning and nursery areas in the Bay of Fundy, Gulf of Maine and Eastern Nova Scotian Shelf. <i>Can. Tech. Rept. Fish. Aquat. Sci.</i> (submitted).
13.	MCKENZIE, R. A. 1940. Nova Scotian autumn cod spawning. <i>J. Fish. Res. Board Can.</i> , 5 : 105-120.
14.	MORGAN, M. J., and E. A. TRIPPEL. 1996. Skewed sex ratios in spawning shoals of Atlantic cod (<i>Gadus morhua</i>). <i>ICES J. Mar. Sci.</i> , 53 : 820-826.
15.	HURLEY, P. C. F., and S. E. CAMPANA. 1989. Distribution and abundance of haddock (<i>Melanogrammus aeglefinus</i>) and Atlantic cod (<i>Gadus morhua</i>) eggs and larvae in the waters off southwest Nova Scotia. <i>Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci.</i> , 46 (Suppl. 1): 103-112.

Data sources (literature reference or contact person)
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20. TRIPPEL, E.A., and M.J. MORGAN. 1994. Sperm longevity in Atlantic cod (<i>Gadus morhua</i>). <i>Copeia</i> . 1994 : 1025-1029.
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