

**Notes on References:**

- Richards (ed.), 2006 was released in 2005, although the frontispiece pages bear the publication date of 2006. The latter date is used here.
- The three volumes comprising Carpenter (ed.), 2002 were not released until 2003, although the frontispiece pages bear the publication date of 2002. The latter date is used here.
- Both G. D. Johnson and R. K. Johnson published several papers containing ontogenetic analyses during the same time period. To avoid confusion, each paper is cited in the text with authors' initials. This does not apply to papers co-written with other authors.
- D. S. Jordan and B. W. Evermann published "The Fishes of North and Middle America. Bull. U.S. Nat. Mus., **47**(4): 3313 pp." in four parts spanning several years. It is cited herein as: Jordan and Evermann, 1896–1900.

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