

Northwest Atlantic



Fisheries Organization

Serial No. N904

NAFO SCR Doc. 84/IX/107

SCIENTIFIC COUNCIL MEETING - SEPTEMBER 1984

A Bibliography of the Ommastrephid Squid Genus *Illex**

by

Norval Balch

Aquatron Laboratory, Institute of Oceanography, Dalhousie University
Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada, B3H 4J1

SPECIAL SESSION ON SQUIDS

- ADAM, W. 1939. Notes sur les céphalopodes. XII. *Illex illecebrosus* (Lesueur) trouve dans l'estomac d' *Orthangagorisus mola linne*. Bull. Mus. roy. Hist. nat. Belgique. 15:1-3.
- ADAM, W. 1951. Les céphalopodes de L'Institut Français d'Afrique Noire. Bull. Inst. Franc. Afr. Noire. 13:771-787.
- ADAM, W. 1952. Céphalopodes. Résultat scient. Expéd. océanogr. Belge des les eaux côtières Africaines de l'Atlantique sud. 3:1-142.
- ADAM, W. 1960. Notes sur les céphalopodes. XXIV. Contribution à la connaissance de l'hectocotyle chez les Ommastrephidae. Bull. Inst. r. Sci. nat. Belg. 36:1-10.
- ADAM, W. 1967. Cephalopods from the Mediterranean Sea. Bull. Sea Fish. Res. Sta. Haifa. 45:65-78.
- ALDRICH, F.A. 1964. Observations on the Newfoundland bait squid (*Illex illecebrosus* Lesueur, 1821) and the netting of squid in Newfoundland bays. Spec. Rept. to the Can. Dept. Fish. Indust. Develop. Ser. Mimeo 22 pp.
- ALDRICH, F.A., and C.C.LU. 1968. A reconsideration of forms of squid of the genus *Illex* (Ilicinae, Ommastrephidae) in Newfoundland waters. Can. J.Zool. 46:815-818.
- ALDRICH, M.L.M. 1969. The teuthoid radula as a taxonomic criterion, with specific reference to the families Architeuthidae and Ommastrephidae (Cephalopoda:Coleoidea). M.Sc. thesis, Memorial Univ. Newfoundland. 238pp.
- AMARA, E., and H.A.CAAR. 1980. Experimental fishing for squid with lights in Nantucket Sound. Mar. Fish. Rev. 42:521-56.
- AMARATUNGA, T. 1980. Preliminary estimates of predation by the short-finned squid (*Illex illecebrosus*) on the Scotian Shelf. NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/31.
- AMARATUNGA, T. 1980. Growth and maturation patterns of the short-finned squid (*Illex illecebrosus*) on the Scotian Shelf. NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/30.

* Prepared as part of an Unsolicited Proposal to the Department of Fisheries and Oceans, St. John's, Newfoundland by Hurley Fisheries Consulting, Dartmouth, Nova Scotia, Canada.

AMARATUNGA, T. 1981. Biology and distribution patterns in 1980 for short-finned squid, Illex illecebrosus in Nova Scotian waters. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/36.

AMARATUNGA, T. 1981. Summary of larval - juvenile surveys in November 1980 and January 1981 in Subarea 4. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/39.

AMARATUNGA, T. 1981. The short-finned squid (Illex illecebrosus) fishery in Eastern Canada. J. Shellfish Res. 1:143.

AMARATUNGA, T. 1981. Preliminary update of Illex illecebrosus morphometrics in Subarea 4 for 1980. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/84.

AMARATUNGA, T. 1982. Population structure of the squid Illex illecebrosus. NAFO SCR Doc. 82/IX/104.

AMARATUNGA, T., and F.BUDDEN. 1981. Pre-season distribution and abundance of squid Illex illecebrosus on the Scotian Shelf. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/IX/100.

AMARATUNGA, T., and F.BUDDEN. 1982. The R.V. LADY HAMMOND larval survey, February 1982 in Subarea 4. NAFO SCR Doc. 82/VI/34.

AMARATUNGA, T., and F.BUDDEN. 1982. Allometry of squid (Illex illecebrosus). NAFO SCR Doc. 82/VI/28.

AMARATUNGA, T., and R.D.DURWARD. 1978. A guide for data collection in the field for the squid, Illex illecebrosus. ICNAF Res. Doc. 78/II/5.

AMARATUNGA, T., and R.D.DURWARD. 1979. Standardization of data collection for the short-finned squid Illex illecebrosus. ICNAF Selected Paper No.5.

AMARATUNGA, T., A.KAWAHARA and H.KONO. 1979. Mesh selection of the short-finned squid Illex illecebrosus, on the Scotian Shelf, using a bottom trawl: a joint Canada-Japan 1978 research program. ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/35.

AMARATUNGA, T., and I.H.McQUINN. 1979. Abundance estimation of Illex illecebrosus during the joint Canada/Japan selectivity research program on the Scotian Shelf in 1978. ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/36.

AMARATUNGA, T., J.D.NEILSON, D.J.GILLIS and L.G.VALDRON. 1979. Food and feeding of the short-finned squid, Illex illecebrosus, on the Scotian Shelf in 1978. ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/11.

AMARATUNGA, T., and M.ROBERGE. 1981. Summary of 1980 Illex illecebrosus fishery in SA 4 in relation to 1977-1979 data. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/35.

AMARATUNGA, T., M.ROBERGE and L.WOOD. 1978. Population structure of Illex illecebrosus fishery in SA 4 in relation to 1977-1979 data. ICNAF Res. Doc. 78/II/2.

AMARATUNGA, T., M.ROBERGE and L.WOOD. 1978. An outline of the fishery and biology of the short-finned squid Illex illecebrosus in Eastern Canada. In:Balch, N., T.Amaratunga and R.K.O'Dor. (eds.) 1978.Proc. Workshop on the Squid Illex illecebrosus. Dalhousie Univ., Halifax, Nova Scotia, May 1978. Fish. Mar. Ser. Tech. Rept. No. 833. pp.2.1 - 2.17.

AMARATUNGA, T., M.ROBERGE and L.WOOD. 1978. A study of the 1977 international catch statistics for the squid, Illex illecebrosus, fishery in the ICNAF subareas 3 & 4. ICNAF Res. Doc. 78/II/3.

AMARATUNGA, T., M.ROBERGE and L.WOOD. 1978. Catch/effort statistics of the Canadian squid (Illex illecebrosus) fishery in Subarea 4 in 1977. ICNAF Res. Doc. 78/IV/49.

AMARATUNGA, T., M.ROBERGE and L.WOOD. 1978. The 1977 Canadian offshore catch statistics of the squid, (Illex illecebrosus), fishery in ICNAF subareas 3 & 4. ICNAF Res. Doc. 78/II/4.

AMARATUNGA, T., M.ROBERGE, J.YOUNG and Y.UOZUMI. 1980. Summary of joint Canada/Japan research program on short-finned squid (Illex illecebrosus), 23 October to 29 November 1979: Emigration and biology. NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/40.

AMARATUNGA, T., T.ROWELL and M.ROBERGE. 1980. Summary of joint Canada/USSR research program on short-finned squid (Illex illecebrosus), 16 February to 4 June 1979: Spawning stock and larval survey. NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/38.

AMARATUNGA, T., J.YOUNG, and F.BUDDEN. 1982. Update for 1981 of squid Illex illecebrosus fishery in Subarea 4. NAFO SCR Doc. 82/VI/29.

ANGELESCU, V., and M.B.COUSSEAU. 1969. Alimentacion de la merluza en la region del Talud Continental Argentino, epoca invernal (Merlucciidae, Merluccius merluccius hubbsi) Bol. Inst. Biol. Mar del Plata. 19:187.

ANON. 1977. Fisheries of the United States, 1976. NMFS, CFS 7200, 96pp.

ANON. 1979. Report on food and feeding of short-finned squid of the Scotian Shelf during October - November , 1978. Prepared for Fisheries and Oceans Canada by MacLaren Marex Inc. 54pp.

ANON. 1983. First meeting of the ad hoc group on squid biology. Tokyo, Japan, 27-29 September 1983. BIOMASS Report Series No. 33.

ARKHIPKIN, A.I., P.P.FEDULOV and V.V.PEROV. 1983. Diurnal movement of young Illex illecebrosus and some other cephalopods in relation to vertical water structure off the Nova Scotia Shelf. NAFO SCR Doc. 83/VI/62.

ARNOLD, G.P. 1979. Squid - a review of their biology and fisheries. MAFF: Lowestoft - Lab. Leofl. Dir. Fish. Res. (no.48).

ATKINSON, B.G. 1973. Squid nidamental gland extract: Isolation of a factor inhibiting ciliary activity. J.Exp.Zool. 184:335-340.

AU, D. 1975. Considerations on squid (Loligo & Illex) population dynamics and recommendations for rational exploitation. ICNAF Res. Doc. 75/61.

BALL, A.K. 1976. The ultrastructure of the optic gland in the squid Illex illecebrosus. - a maturational study. B.Sc. Hons. thesis, Dalhousie Univ.

BALL, R. 1841. On a species of Loligo, found on the shore of Dublin Bay. Proc. roy. Irish Acad. 1:362-364.

BARDARSON, G. 1919. Sae-Lindyr vid. Island (Mollusca marina Islandiae). Skrysia isl. Natturfraedisfelag 1917-1918. Rvik. (fide Bruun, 1945).

BARNES, D.H. 1969. Studies on the protein of the plasma portion of the blood of the Ommastrephid squid Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur, 1821). M.Sc. thesis, Memorial Univ. Newfoundland.

BAUMANN, F., A.MAURO, R.MILECCHIA, S.NIGHTINGALE and J.Z.YOUNG. 1970. The extra-ocular light receptors of the squids Todarodes and Illex. Brain Res. 21:275-279.

BAYER, F.M.(ed.)1966. The R/V Pillsbury deep-sea biological expedition to the Gulf of Guinea 1964-65. 3. Dredging and trawling records of R/V John Elliott Pillsbury for 1964 and 1965. Stud. trop. Oceanogr. Miami. 4:82-105.

BECK, P.C., E.G.DAWE and J.DREW. 1981. Breakdown of squid(Illex illecebrosus) catches in NAFO SA3 and Division 4R in 1980, with length and sex composition from Newfoundland inshore commercial samples and early season offshore areas. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/27.

- BECK, P.C., E.G.DAWE and J.DREW. 1982. Breakdown of short-finned squid catches in NAFO Subarea 3 and Division 4R 1980 and biological characteristics for Newfoundland inshore commercial samples and early season offshore areas. NAFO SCR Doc. 82/VI/27.
- BECK, P.C., E.G.DAWE and J.DREW. 1983. Breakdown for 1982 squid (Illex illecebrosus) catches in NAFO Subarea 3, and Division 2J and 4R, with length and sex composition from Newfoundland inshore samples and early season offshore samples. NAFO SCR Doc. 83/VI/21.
- BELLOWS, C.G. 1968. Histology of the central nervous system of the squid, Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur). M.Sc. thesis, Memorial Univ. Newfoundland.
- BENNET, B. 1978. Underwater observations of the squid Illex illecebrosus in the Newfoundland inshore waters. In: Balch, N., T.Amaratunga and R.K.O'Dor. (eds.). 1978. Proc. Workshop on the Squid Illex illecebrosus. Dalhousie Univ., Halifax, Nova Scotia, May 1978. Fish. Mar. Ser. Tech. Rept. No. 833. pp.12.1 - 12.9.
- BERRY, S.S. 1912. A review of the cephalopods of North America. Bull. Bur. Fish. 30:269-336.
- BERRY, S.S. 1920. Light production in cephalopods, I. An introductory survey. Biol. Bull. 38:141-169.
- BERRY, S.S. 1920. Light production in cephalopods, II. An introductory survey. Biol. Bull. 38:171-195.
- BLAINVILLE, M.H.D.de. 1823. Sur les especes du genre Calmar (Loligo Lamarck). Jour. Physique, Chimie. 96:115-135.
- BOLETZKY, S.v. 1974. The "larvae" of Cephalopoda: A review. Thalassia Jugoslavica 10:45-76.
- BOLETZKY, S.v. 1981. On reproductive strategies in cephalopods. Bull. Soc. Zool. FR. 106:292-303.
- BOLETZKY, S.v., and R.J.HANLON. 1983. A review of the laboratory maintenance, rearing and culture of cephalopod molluscs. Mem. Nat. Museum Victoria. 44:147-187.
- BOLETZKY, S.v., L.ROWE and L.AROLES. 1973. Spawning and development of the eggs, in the laboratory, of Illex coindetti (Mollusca:Cephalopoda). Veliger 15:257-258.
- BONNET, M. 1966. Remarques sur l'ecologie des cephalopodes des cotes de Sardaigne et de Corse captures par la "Thalassa" en novembre et decembre 1963. Rapp. P. v. Reun. Comm. int. Explor. Scient. Mer Mediterr. 18:235-240.
- BOONE, L. 1933. Scientific results of cruises of the yachts "Eagle" and "Ava" 1921-1928. Mollusca. Bull. Vanderbilt mar. Mus. 4:165-210.
- BOUCHER-RODONI, R. 1973. Nutrition, digestion et transfert energetique chez Eledone cirrosa (Lamarck) et Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur). These Doctorat Biol., Univ. de Geneve. 96pp.
- BOUCHER-RODONI, R. 1975. Vitesse de digestion chez les Cephalopodes Eledone cirrosa (Lamarck) et Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur). Cah. Biol. Mar. 16:159-175.
- BOUCHER-RODONI, R. 1976. Histological study of the digestive tract of two Cephalopods, Eledone cirrosa (Octopoda) and Illex illecebrosus (Teuthoidea), during digestion. Cah. Biol. Mar. 17:245-260.
- BOUXIN, J., and R.LEGENDRE. 1936. La faune pelagique de l'Atlantique. Ann. l'Inst. Oceanogr. Monaco. 16:1-99.
- BOWMAN, R.E. 1980. Diurnal periodicity in the feeding and catchability of some marine fish and squid. Lab. Ref. Doc. No.80-17. NMFS, Northeast Fish. Centre. 26pp.

- BOWMAN, R.E., and R.W.LANGTON. 1978. Fish predation on oil-contaminated prey from the region of the Argo Merchant oil spill. Proc. Sympos. In The Wake Of The "Argo Merchant", Jan.1978, U. Rhode Is. pp.137-141.
- BRADBURY, H.E. 1970. Observations on the functional anatomy of the Ommastrephid, Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur,1821) (Coleoidea, Cephalopoda), with emphasis on musculature and the blood vascular system. Ph.D. thesis, Memorial Univ, Newfoundland.
- BRADBURY, H.E. 1971. A technique for demonstrating the blood vascular system of squid. Can. J. Zool. 49:505-506.
- BRADBURY, H.E., and F.A.ALDRICH. 1969. Observations on feeding of the squid Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur, 1821) in captivity. Can. J. Zool. 47:913-915.
- BRADBURY, H.E., and F.A.ALDRICH. 1969. Observations on locomotion of the short-finned squid Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur, 1821) in captivity. Can. J. Zool. 47:741-744.
- BRADBURY, H.E., and F.A.ALDRICH. 1971. The occurrence of morphological abnormalities in the oegopsid squid Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur,1821). Can. J. Zool. 49:377-379.
- BROWN, B.E., and R.G.HALLIDAY. 1983. Fisheries resources of the Northwest Atlantic - Some responses to extreme fishing perturbations. CNC/SCOR. Proc. JOA 1982. pp.96-109.
- BROWN, E.L. 1968. Cestode parasites of Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur, 1821)(Decapoda:Cephalopoda). M.Sc. thesis, Memorial Univ. Newfoundland.
- BROWN, E.L., and W.THRELFALL. 1968. A quantitative study of the helminth parasites of the Newfoundland short-finned squid, Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur,1821)(Cephalopoda:Decapoda). Can. J. Zool. 46:1087-1093.
- BROWN, E.L., and W.THRELFALL. 1968. Helminth parasites of the Newfoundland short-finned squid, Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur) (Cephalopoda:Decapoda). Can. J. Zool. 46:1059-1070.
- BROWN, E.L., W.THRELFALL and F.A.ALDRICH. 1966. Cestode fauna of the squid Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur) in Newfoundland waters. Am. Zool. 6:554.(abst.)
- BRUUN, F.A. 1945. Cephalopoda. Zool. Iceland. 4:1-15.
- BURAKOVSKY, R.N., and Yu.M.FROERMAN. 1978. On the state of short-finned squid(Illex illecebrosus) in some areas of the Northwest Atlantic in 1977. ICNAF Res. Doc. 78/II/11.
- CARUS, J.V. 1889-93. Cephalopoda. Prodromos. Faunae Medit. 2:445-462.
- CASTELLANOS, Z.J.A.de. 1960. Una nueva especia de calamar argentino, Ommastrephes argentinus sp. nov. Neotropica 60:55-58.
- CASTELLANOS, Z.J.A.de. 1962. Genitales de Ommastrephes argentinus (Mollusca, Cephalopoda). Neotropica 8:117-119.
- CASTELLANOS, Z.J.A.de. 1964. Contribution al conocimiento biológico del calamar argentino Illex illecebrosus argentinus. Bol. Inst. Biol. Mar. del Plata 8:1-36.
- CASTELLANOS, Z.J.A.de, and MENNI. 1968. Los cefalopods de la expedicion "Walfer Herwig". Notas Com. Invest. Cient. Buenos Aires 6:1-31.
- CASTELLANOS, Z.J.A.de, and MENNI. 1969. Nota preliminar sobre distribucion de los cefalopods del Atlantico sudoccidental. Lista de especies incluyendo las del sector Antartico. Anales Com. Invest. Cient. Buenos Aires 1:67-83.
- CHADWICK, H.C. 1921. A stranded cephalopod. Illex coindeti . 35th Ann. Rept. Mar. Biol. Sta. Port Erin (Isle of Man) 17p.

- CHEVALIER, R. 1978. Biomass estimates of squid, Illex illecebrosus in Subdiv. 3Ps. ICNAF Res. Doc. 78/II/12. Sea Exped. 3:1-21.
- CLARK, S.H., and B.E.BROWN. 1975. Changes in biomass of finfish and squid from the Gulf of Maine to Cape Hatteras, 1963-1974, as determined from research vessel survey data. ICNAF Res. Doc. 75/IX/139.
- CLARKE, J.M. 1902. The squid from Onondago Lake, N.Y. Science 16:947-948.
- CLARKE, M.R. 1950. The bathypelagic angler fish Ceratis holbollii Kroyer. Discovery Rept. 26:1-32.
- CLARKE, M.R. 1962. The identification of cephalopoda "beaks" and the relationship between beak size and total body weight. Bull. Brit. Mus. nat. Hist. 8:419-480.
- CLARKE, M.R. 1966. A review of the systematics and ecology of oceanic squids. Adv. Mar. Biol. 4:91-300.
- CLARKE, M.R. 1969. Cephalopoda collected on the Sond cruise. J. mar. Biol. Assn. U.K. 49:961-976.
- CLARKE, M.R. 1978. The cephalopod statolith- an introduction to its form. J. Mar. Biol. Assoc. U.K. 58:701-712.
- CLARKE, M.R. 1980. Squids and whales. NEREC News J. 2:4-6.
- CLAY, D. 1979. Mesh selection of silver hake (Merluccius bilinearis) in otter trawls on the Scotian Shelf with reference to selection of squid Illex illecebrosus. ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/3.
- COELHO, M.L., T.AMARATUNGA and H.DUPOUY. 1982. Some field data on fecundity of Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur, 1821). NAFO SCR Doc. 82/VI/47.
- COELHO, M.L., T.AMARATUNGA and H.DUPOUY. 1982. Some histological observations on gonadal development of Illex illecebrosus (LeSueur). NAFO SCR Doc. 82/VI/30.
- COELHO, M.L., and A.A.ROSENBERG. 1983. Causal analysis of some biological data on Illex illecebrosus. NAFO SCR Doc. 83/VI/32.
- COLLINS, P.W., and G.P.ENNIS. 1978. Breakdown of inshore Newfoundland squid catches, 1975-77 with length and sex composition from commercial samples. ICNAF Res. Doc. 78/II/6.
- COURT, W.G. 1980. Japan's squid fishing industry. Mar. Fish. Rev. 42:1-9.
- CROSNIER, A. 1964. Fonds de peche le long des cotes de la Republique Federale du Cameroun. Cahiers O.R.S.T.O.M. -Oceanogr., Spec. Rept. 133 pp.
- CURL, H. 1962. Analyses of carbon in marine plankton organisms. J. mar. Res. 20:181-188.
- CUVIER, BARON G.L.C.F.D. 1837. The animal kingdom arranged according to its organization, serving as a foundation for the natural history of animals, and an introduction to the comparative anatomy. English trans. G.Henderson, London. Vol. 3.
- DAWE, E.G. 1981. Further notes on distribution of young short-finned squid (Illex illecebrosus) in relation to water masses, February - March 1981. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/IX/104.
- DAWE, E.G. 1981. Development of the Newfoundland squid (Illex illecebrosus) fishery and management of the resource. J. Shellfish Res. 1:137.
- DAWE, E.G. 1981. Overview of present progress towards aging short-finned squid (Illex illecebrosus) using statoliths. J. Shellfish Res. 1:193-195.

- DAWE, E.G., and P.C.BECK. 1982. Rhynchoteuthion larvae from the Northwest Atlantic and aspects of the distribution of larval Illex. NAFO SCR Doc. 82/VI/26.
- DAWE, E.G., P.C.BECK and H.J.DREW. 1981. Distribution and biological characteristics of young short-finned squid (Illex illecebrosus) in the Northwest Atlantic, February 20 - March 11, 1981. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/23.
- DAWE, E.G., P.C.BECK, H.J.DREW and G.H.WINTERS. 1981. Long-distance migration of a short-finned squid (Illex illecebrosus). NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/24.
- DAWE, E.G., and H.J.DREW. 1981. Historical records of mature female short-finned squid (Illex illecebrosus) from the Northwest Atlantic and the first record of a mature female captured inshore at Newfoundland. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/26.
- DAWE, E.G., Yu.M.FROERMAN et al. 1982. Distribution and size composition of juvenile short-finned squid (Illex illecebrosus) in the Northwest Atlantic in relation to mechanisms of transport, February 4 - April 30, 1982. NAFO SCR Doc. 82/VI/25.
- DAWE, E.G., and G.V.HURLEY. 1981. Forecasting inshore abundance of short-finned squid (Illex illecebrosus) at Newfoundland. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/28.
- DAWE, E.G., G.R.LILLY and H.J.DREW. 1983. Predation by short-finned squid (Illex illecebrosus) in Newfoundland inshore waters. NAFO SCR Doc. 83/IX/74.
- DAWE, E.G., G.R.LILLY and J.A.MOORES. 1981. An examination of the influence of squid (Illex illecebrosus) on recruitment in several finfish stocks off eastern Newfoundland and Labrador. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/25.
- DEGNER, E. 1925. Cephalopoda. Rept. Danish Oceanogr. Exped. 1908-10. 2:1-94.
- DEMONT, M.E., and R.K.O'DOR. 1981. Metabolic scope in the squid Illex illecebrosus. Bull. Can. Soc. Zool. 12:47 (abst).
- DEMONT, M.E., and R.K.O'DOR. 1984. The effects of activity, temperature and mass on the respiratory metabolism of the squid Illex illecebrosus. J. Mar. Biol. Assn. U.K. (In press)
- DESBROSSES, P. 1938. Cephalopodes peches au cours de la cinquieme croisere. Rev. Trav. Off. (scient. tech.) Pech. Marit. 11:335-347.
- DIEUZEIDE, R. 1950. La faune du fond chalutable de la baie de Castiglione. Bull. Sta. Aquic. Peche, Castiglione (N.S.) 2:9-86.
- DIEUZEIDE, R. 1955. Recherches sur les fonds chalutables de la region d'Alger. Bull. Sta. Aquic. Peche, Castiglione (N.S.) 7:7-86.
- DREW, H.J., E.G.DAWE and P.C.BECK. 1984. The 1983 fishery for short-finned squid (Illex illecebrosus) in the Newfoundland area. NAFO SCR Doc. 84/VI/68.
- DUFOUR, R. 1979. Update of the distribution, biomass estimates and length frequency of Illex illecebrosus from Canadian research cruises, 1970-78. ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/14.
- DUPOUY, H. 1979. Distribution and biological characteristics of the squid, Illex illecebrosus, off southern Newfoundland (ICNAF Subdiv. 3Ps), in autumn 1978. ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/5.
- DUPOUY, H. 1981. Biological characteristics and biomass estimate of the squid, Illex illecebrosus, on Scotian Shelf (Div.4VWX) in late summer of 1980. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/38.
- DUPOUY, H. 1982. On the occurrence of squid (Illex illecebrosus) in NAFO Subareas 2, 3 and 4, during winter season. NAFO SCR Doc. 82/VI/21.

- DUPOUY, H. 1983. Catch, effort and biological characteristics of squid (Illex illecebrosus) in the French fishery (Subdiv.3Ps) in 1982. NAFO SCR Doc. 83/VI/38.
- DUPOUY, H., T.AMARATUNGA and L.COELHO. 1982. Preliminary data on predation of fishes on squid (Illex illecebrosus) on the Scotian Shelf (NAFO Div. 4VWX).NAFO SCR Doc. 82/VI/43.
- DUPOUY, H., and P.DERIBLE. 1981. Catch, effort and biological characteristics of squid (Illex illecebrosus) in the French fishery in Subareas 3 and 4, 1980. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/37.
- DUPOUY, H., and P.DERIBLE. 1983. Biological characteristics and biomass estimate of the squid (Illex illecebrosus) on the Scotian Shelf (Div. 4VWX) in late summer 1982. NAFO SCR Doc. 83/VI/39.
- DUPOUY, H., and J.P.MINET. 1982. Catch, effort and biological characteristics of squid (Illex illecebrosus) in the French fishery (Subdiv. 3Ps), in 1981. NAFO SCR Doc. 82/VI/19.
- DUPOUY, H., and J.P.MINET. 1982. Biological characteristics and biomass estimate of the squid (Illex illecebrosus) on Scotian Shelf (Div. 4VWX). NAFO SCR Doc. 82/VI/20.
- DUPOUY, H., and J.C.POULARD. 1980. Biomass estimate and biological characteristics of the squid (Illex illecebrosus) on St. Pierre and Burgeo Banks (Subdivision 3Ps) in the autumn in 1979. NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/11.
- DURWARD, R.D., T.AMARATUNGA and R.K.O'DOR. 1979. Maturation index and fecundity for female squid, Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur,1821). ICNAF Res. Bull. #14.
- DURWARD, R.D., E.VESSEY, R.K.O'DOR and T.AMARATUNGA. 1979. Aspects of maturation, mating, spawning, and larval development of Illex illecebrosus relevant to field studies. ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/13.
- DURWARD, R.D., V.VESEY, R.K.O'DOR and T.AMARATUNGA. 1980. Reproduction in the squid, Illex illecebrosus : First observations in captivity and implications for the life cycle. ICNAF Sel. Papers # 6.
- EFANOV, V.M., and M.P.PUZHAKOV. 1975. Size composition, growth, mortality rate and condition of short-finned squid (Illex) stocks in west Atlantic. ICNAF Res. Doc. 75/58.
- EHRICH, S. 1980. Biological investigations on demersal fish stocks off Argentina. Mitt. Inst. Seefisch. Bundesforschungsanst. Fisch. Hamb. #30.
- ENNIS, G.P. 1978. A review of the fishery for squid and the general biological characteristics of the species. Illex illecebrosus, in the Newfoundland area. In: Balch, N., T.Amaratunga and R.K.O'Dor. (eds.) 1978. Proc. Workshop on the Squid Illex illecebrosus. Dalhousie Univ., Halifax, Nova Scotia, May 1978. Fish. Mar. Ser. Tech. Rept. No.833. pp.5.1 - 5.8.
- ENNIS, G.P., and P.W.COLLIERS. 1978. Food and feeding of the short-finned squid (Illex illecebrosus) during its seasonal occurrence inshore at Newfoundland and a brief review of the trophic relationships of the species. ICNAF Res. Doc. 78/II/7.
- FEDULOV, P.P., and T.AMARATUNGA. 1981. On dates of short-finned squid, Illex illecebrosus, immigration onto the Scotian Shelf. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/32.
- FEDULOV, P.P., A.I.ARKHIPKIN, E.N.SHEVCHENKO and A.I.REMESLO. 1983. Distribution of some squid species in the Northwest Atlantic in relation to physical oceanographic features. NAFO SCR Doc. 83/VI/61.
- FEDULOV, P.P., and Yu.M.FROERMAN. 1980. Effect of abiotic factors on distribution of young short-finned squids, Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur, 1821). NAFO SCR Doc. 80/VI/98

- FERRUSSAC, M.le Baron de, and A. d'ORBIGNY. 1835-1848. Histoire naturelle generale et particulière des céphalopodes acetabulifères vivants et fossiles. Paris, IX-361.
- FISCHER, P. 1867. Catalogue des nudibranches et céphalopodes des côtes océaniques de la France. J. Conch. Paris 15:5-15.
- FISCHER, P. 1875. Catalogue des nudibranches et céphalopodes des côtes océaniques de la France. 3e Suppl. J. Conch. Paris 23:204-214.
- FLORES, E. 1982. Light attraction techniques in squid fishery. Proc. Intl. Squid Sympos., August 1981, Boston, Mass.
- FORBES, E., and S.HANLEY. 1852. A history of British mollusca and their shells. iv. Pulmonifera and Cephalopoda. John Van Voorst, Paternoster Row, London, 301pp.
- FORBES, E., and S.HANLEY. 1852. A history of FERRUSSAC, M.le Baron de, and A. d'ORBIGNY. 1835-1848. Histoire naturelle générale et particulière des céphalopodes acetabulifères vivants et fossiles. Paris, IX-361.
- FROERMAN, Yu.M. 1976. Some problems of the distribution of short-finned squid (Illex illecebrosus Lesueur, 1821). AtlantNIRO young scientist's conference on the problems of the study of pelagic fishes and invertebrates in the Atlantic Ocean, Kalingrad, 1976. Abst.16pp.
- FROERMAN, Yu.M. 1979. Biomass estimates of the short-finned squid, Illex illecebrosus, in ICNAF Div. 4W, 1978. ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/28.
- FROERMAN, Yu.M. 1980. Biomass of Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur, 1821) according to 1979 young abundance estimates for NAFO Subareas 3 and 4. NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/36.
- FROERMAN, Yu.M. 1983. Feeding spectrum and food relationships of short-finned squid (Illex illecebrosus Lesueur 1821). NAFO SCR Doc. 83/IX/82.
- FROERMAN, Yu.M., P.P.FEDULOV, V.V.KHALYNKOV, E.N.SHEVCHENKO and T.AMARATUNGA. 1981. Preliminary results of the R/V ATLANT research of short-finned squid, Illex illecebrosus, in NAFO Subarea 4 between 3 March and 4 May, 1981. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/41.
- FROERMAN, YU.M., E.M.SHEVCHENKO and T.AMARATUNGA. 1981. Preliminary estimate of short-finned squid biomass from the R/V ATLANT squid counting survey in Subarea 4 during March - May 1981. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/43.
- FROST, N., and H.THOMPSON. 1932. The squids. Ann. Rept. Nfld. Fish. Res. Comm. 1:25-33.
- FROST, N., and H.THOMPSON. 1933. The squids. Ann. Rept. Nfld. Fish. Res. Comm. 2:80-86.
- FROST, N., and H.THOMPSON. 1934. Squid. Ann. Rept. Nfld. Fish. Res. Comm. 2:59-63
- GAEVSKAYA, A.V., and CH.M NIGMATULIN. 1975. Helminth fauna in Atlantic squids of the Ommastrephidae family (Cephalopoda, Oegopsida) with regard to the peculiarities of their ecology. Avtorferaty Dokl. 5:168-171. F&M Trans.3995, Environment Canada.
- GAEVSKAYA, A.V., and CH.M.NIGMATULIN. 1977. Ecological links of the squid Ommastrephes bartramii in the South Atlantic. ef. Inf. Prom. Ikhtiol. 1:9, 1974. F&M Trans. 3992.
- GAEVSKAYA, A.V., and Ch.M.NIGMATULIN. 1978. The helminth fauna of Atlantic squids of the family Ommastrephidae (Cephalopoda: Oegopsida). Malacolog. Rev. 11:134-135.

- GAJEWSKA, R., and M.NABRIZYSKI. 1980. Trace metals in squids (Loligo vulgaris, Illex illecebrosus). Rocz. Panstw. Zakl. Hig. 31:169-171.
- GIBBS, R.H., and C.F.E.ROPER. 1970. Ocean acre preliminary report on vertical distribution of fishes and cephalopods. In: Proc. Intl. Symp. on Biological Sound Scattering in the Ocean. pp.119-133, Rep. 005 (G.B.Farquhar, ed.). Wash. D.C., Dept. of the Navy.
- GOVSEYEVA, N.N., R.P.KANDYUK and I.A.NIKOLENKO. 1973. The content of sterols in organs and tissues of the squid. Biol. Morya 30:134-137. F&M Trans. 3305.
- GRINKO, Yu.A., and V.A.RIKHTER. 1981. Some data on distribution of groundfish and short-finned squid along the oceanic slopes of the Scotian Shelf (Div. 4WX) in spring 1979. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/63.
- HAMABE, M., T.SATO and T.KAWAKAMI. 1977. A preliminary note on the ecology of copulation of the Ommastrephid squid Illex illecebrosus in the Northwest Atlantic. Tok. Suisan Keny. Kenk. Hohoku 78:97-105. (F & M Serv. Trans. Ser 3320)
- HARE, G.M. 1977. Atlas of the major Atlantic coast fish and invertebrate resources adjacent to the Canada - U.S. boundary areas. Fish. & Marine Tech. Rept. 681.
- HATANAKA, H. 1981. Outline of Japanese squid fishery in NAFO subareas 3 and 4 in 1980. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/30.
- HATANAKA, H. 1981. Estimation of abundance index of Illex squid on the southern edge of the Scotian Shelf in September 1980. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/31.
- HATANAKA, H. 1982. Outline of Japanese squid fishery in NAFO Subareas 3 and 4 in 1981. NAFO SCR Doc. 82/VI/23.
- HATANAKA, H., T.KAWAKAMI, E.FUJII, K.TAMAI, T.AMARATUNGA, J.YOUNG, D.CHAISSON, T.MCLANE, A.LANGE, L.PALMER, J.PREZIOSO and M.SWEENEY. 1982. Aspects on the spawning season and ground, distribution and migration of short-finned squid (Illex illecebrosus) in larval and juvenile stages in the Northwest Atlantic. NAFO SCR Doc. 82/VI/32.
- HATANAKA, H., and T.SATO. 1980. Outline of Japanese squid fishery in Subareas 3 and 4 in 1979. NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/8.
- HEDGEPETH, J.W. (ed.) 1957. Treatise on marine ecology and paleoecology. V.1. Ecology. Memoir 67, The Geolog. Soc. Amer., Wash. 1296pp.
- HELM, P.L. 1983. Rearing of rhyncoteuthion larvae of the ommastrephid squid, Illex illecebrosus, for morphological and behavioural studies. Hons. B.Sc. Thesis, Dalhousie Univ.
- HESS, S.C., and R.B.TOLL. 1981. Methodology for specific diagnosis of cephalopod remains in stomach contents of predators with reference to the Broadbill Swordfish, Xiphias gladius. J. Shellfish Res. 1:161.
- HIRTLE, R.W.M. 1978. Observations on feeding and grooming behaviours of captive squid, Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur, 1821). In: Balch, N., T.Amaratunga and R.K.O'Dor.(eds.) 1978. Proc. Workshop on the Squid Illex illecebrosus. Dalhousie Univ., Halifax, Nova Scotia, May 1978. Fish. Mar. Ser. Tech. Rept. No.833. pp.13.1 - 13.5.
- HIRTLE, R.W.M. 1981. Bioenergetics of feeding and growth in the Atlantic squid, Illex illecebrosus. M.E.S. Dalhousie Univ.
- HIRTLE, R.M.W., M.E.DEMONT and R.K.O'DOR. 1981. Feeding, growth and metabolic rates in captive short-finned squid, Illex illecebrosus, in relation to the natural population. J. Shellfish Res. 1:187-192.
- HOCHBERG, F.G. 1983. The parasites of cephalopods: a review. Mem. Nat. Mus. Victoria 44:109-145.
- HOYLE, W.E. 1886. A catalogue of recent Cephalopoda. Proc. Roy. Phys. Soc. Edinb. 9:205-267.

- HOYLE, W.E. 1886. Report on cephalopoda collected by "HMS Challenger" during the years 1873-1876. Rept. Voy. Challenger. Zool. 16:1-246.
- HOYLE, W.E. 1897. A catalogue of recent cephalopoda. Suppl. 1887-96. Proc. Roy. Phys. Soc. Edinb. 12:363-375.
- HOYLE, W.E. 1902. British cephalopoda: their nomenclature and identification. Jour. Conch. Lond. 10:197-207.
- HOYLE, W.E. 1904. A diagnostic key to the genera of recent dibranchiate cephalopoda. Manchester Memoirs 48:1-20.
- HOYLE, W.E. 1908. Presidential address, Section D. Rept. of the 77th meeting, Brit. Assn. Advancement Sci., pp. 520-539.
- HOYLE, W.E. 1909. A catalogue of recent cephalopoda. 2nd Suppl. 1897-1906. Proc. Roy. Phys. Soc. Edinb. 17:254-299.
- HOYLE, W.E. 1910. A list of generic names of dibranchiate cephalopoda with their type species. Senckenbergiana 32:407-413.
- HURLEY, G.V. 1980. Recent developments in the squid, Illex illecebrosus, fishery of Newfoundland, Canada. Mar. Fish. Rev. 42:15-22.
- HURLEY, G.V. 1980. An examination of criteria for the short-term forecasting of inshore abundance of squid (Illex illecebrosus) at Newfoundland. NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/5.
- HURLEY, G.V., and P.BECK. 1979. The observation of growth rings in statoliths from the ommastrephid squid Illex illecebrosus. Bull. Amer. Malacolog. Union 1979:23-29.
- HURLEY, G.V., and P.BECK. 1979. Assessment of the short-finned squid (Illex illecebrosus) in ICNAF Subarea 3 for 1978. ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/25.
- HURLEY, G.V., and P.BECK. 1980. The observation of growth rings in statoliths from the Ommastrephid squid, Illex illecebrosus. NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/1.
- HURLEY, G.V., P.BECK AND J.DREW. 1979. Breakdown of squid catches in ICNAF Subarea 3, 1978, with length and sex composition from offshore and Newfoundland inshore samples. ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/27.
- HURLEY, G.V., P.BECK, J.DREW and R.L.RADTKE. 1979. A preliminary report on validating age readings from statoliths of the short-finned squid (Illex illecebrosus). ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/26.
- HURLEY, G.V., and E.G.DAWE. 1980. Tagging studies on squid (Illex illecebrosus) in the Newfoundland area. NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/33.
- HURLEY, G.V., and R.K.MOHN. 1979. Considerations on the management of the international squid (Illex) fishery in ICNAF Subarea 4. ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/24.
- HURLEY, G.V., P.ODENSE, R.K.O'DOR and E.G.DAWE. 1983. First marking of squid (Illex illecebrosus) statoliths with tetracycline and strontium in captivity. NAFO SCR Doc. 83/VI/31.
- HURLEY, G.V., and D.E.WALDRON. 1978. 1977 population estimates for squid (Illex illecebrosus) in ICNAF subarea 4. ICNAF Res. Doc. 78/VI/61.
- ICHIKAWA, W., and T.SATO. 1975. Development of Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur) fishing in the Northwest Atlantic off New York to Newfoundland. Progress Report for the Squid Fishing Survey in the World in 1974. 5:151-163. Trans. from Japanese, Fish. Mar. Ser. Trans. Series #4105.
- ICHIKAWA, W., and T.SATO. 1976. The present state of exploitation of Illex illecebrosus off New York and Newfoundland. FAO Fish. Rep. 170, Suppl. 1:69-76.
- IKEDA, I., and F.NAGASAKI. 1973. Stock assessment of common American squid in ICNAF Subarea 5 and Statistical Area 6. ICNAF Redbook Part III, 3:145-151.

- JAECKEL, S.G.A., Jr. 1958. Cephalopoden. Tierwelt der Nord und Ostsee.
37:479-723.
- JANGAARD, P.M., and R.G. ACKMAN. 1965. Lipids and component fatty acids of
the Newfoundland squid Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur). J. Fish. Res. Bd.
Can. 22:131-137.
- JATTA, G. 1896. I.Cefalopodi viventi nel Golfo de Napoli. Fauna und Flora
Golfes von Neapel 23:1-268.
- JEFFREYS, J.G. 1869. British conchology or an account of the mollusca which
now inhabit the British Isles and the surrounding seas. Vol. V. Marine
shells, and naked molluscs to the end of the Gastropoda, the
Pteropoda, the Cephalopoda, with a supplement and other matter,
concluding the work. J. Van Voorst, London. 258pp.
- JONES, G.M., and R.K.O'DOR. 1983. Ultrastructural observations on a
thraustochytrid fungus parasitic in the gills of the squid, (Illex
illecebrosus Lesueur). J. Parasitol. 69:903-911.
- JOKIEL, J. 1977. Catch methods applied for cephalopods with particular
emphasis on squid. Squid Symp. Gydinia.
- JOUBIN, L. 1894. Note préliminaire sur les céphalopodes provenant de
campagnes du yacht "l'Hirondelle". Mem. Soc. Zool. Fr. 7:211-216.
- JOUBIN, L. 1895. Contribution à l'étude des céphalopodes de l'Atlantique
Nord. Result Camp. Scient. Monaco. 9:1-63
- JOUBIN, L. 1896. Céphalopodes. Ann. Univ. Lyons. 26:247-250.
- JOUBIN, L. 1900. Céphalopodes provenant de campagnes de la "Princesse
Alice" (1891-1897). Result. Camp. Scient. Albert 1, Monaco. 17:1-135.
- JOUBIN, L. 1920. Céphalopodes provenant de campagnes de la "Princesse
Alice" (1898-1910) 3e série. Result. Camp. Scient. Albert 1, Monaco.
54:1-95.
- JOUBIN, L. 1924. Contribution à l'étude des céphalopodes de l'Atlantique
Nord. 4e série. Result. Camp. Scient. Albert 1, Monaco. 67:1-113.
- JUANICO, M. 1980. Developments in South American squid fisheries. Mar.
Fish. Rev. 42:10-14.
- KAAS, P., and A.N.Ch. ten B'ROEKCH. 1939. Teuthologische aanteekeningen
II. Ommastrephes (Todarodes) sagittatus (Lamarck). Basteria
4:47-53. (fide Adam 1960)
- KAO, M.H. 1970. Studies on respiration of the ommastrephid squid Illex
illecebrosus (Lesueur, 1821). M.Sc. thesis, Memorial Univ.,
Newfoundland. 70pp.
- KAWAHARA, S. 1979. Optimum rate of exploitation and virtual population
analysis for short-finned squid, Illex illecebrosus, in Subareas 3
and 4. ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/21.
- KAWAHARA, S. 1983. A review of the Japanese trawl fishery for squid (Illex
illecebrosus) in NAFO subareas 3 and 4 in 1976-1982 fishing season.
NAFO SCR Doc. 83/VI/25.
- KLUCHNIK, T.S. 1978. List of species and the distribution of oceanic squid
larvae in the eastern Atlantic. Malacolog. Rev. 11:132.
- KLUCHNIK, T.S., and V.A.ZASYPHINA. 1972. Some data on Argentine squid,
Illex argentinus Castellanos, 1960. Trudy atlant. naucho-issled. Inst.
Ryb. Khoz. Okeanogr. 42:190-192. Fish. Mar. Serv. Trans. Ser. #3299.
- KOELLER, P.A. 1980. Biomass estimates from Canadian research vessel surveys
on the Scotian Shelf and in the Gulf of St. Lawrence from 1970 to
1979. CAFSAC Res. Doc. 80/18.

- KOELLER, P.A. 1980. Distribution, biomass and length frequencies of squid (Illex illecebrosus) in Division 4TVWX from Canadian research vessel surveys: an update for 1979. NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/17.
- KOELLER, P.A., and M.LEGRESLEY. 1981. Abundance and distribution of finfish and squid from "E.E. Prince" trawl surveys in the southern Gulf of St. Lawrence, 1970-79. Can. Tech. Rep. Fish. Aquat. Sci. #1028.
- KOLATOR, D.J., and D.P.LONG. 1979. The foreign squid fishery off the northeast United States coast. Mar. Fish. Rev. 41:1-15.
- KONO, M. 1978. Report of the joint survey on by-catch in Japanese Illex trawl fishery 1977. ICNAF Res. Doc. 78/II/16.
- KONOVALOV, E.I., and Ch.M.NIGMATULLIN. 1982. USSR fishery for the shortfin squid in Subarea 4, 1981. NAFO SCR Doc. 82/VI/15.
- KORONKIEWICZ, A. 1981. Size, maturity, growth and food of squids, Illex argentinus (Castellanos, 1960). I.C.E.S.- CM - 1981/K:18.
- LAMARCK, J.B.P.A.de. 1799. Sur les genres de la seiche, du calmar et du poulpe. Mem. Soc. Hist. Nat. Paris. 1:1-25.
- LANGE, A.M.T. 1978. Historical trends and current status of the squid fisheries off the Northeastern United States. In: Balch, N., T.Amaratunga and R.K.O'Dor (eds.). 1978. Proc. Workshop on the Squid Illex illecebrosus. Dalhousie Univ., Halifax, Nova Scotia, May 1978. Fish. Mar. Ser. Tech. Rept. No. 833. pp.3.1 - 3.10.
- LANGE, A.M.T. 1980. The biology and population dynamics of the squids, Loligo pealei (Lesueur) and Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur, 1821), from the northwest Atlantic. M.Sc. thesis, U. of Washington.
- LANGE, A.M.T. 1981. Evidence of summer spawning of Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur) off the northeastern U.S.A. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/33.
- LANGE, A.M.T. 1981. Yield-per-recruit analyses for squid, Loligo pealei and Illex illecebrosus from the northwest Atlantic. J. Shellfish Res. 1:197-207.
- LANGE, A.M.T., and K.L.JOHNSON. 1979. Dorsal mantle length-total weight relationships of squid (Loligo pealei and Illex illecebrosus) from the northwest Atlantic, off the coast of the United States. ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/4.
- LANGE, A.M.T., and K.L.JOHNSON. 1981. Dorsal mentle length - total weight relationships of squids Loligo pealei and Illex illecebrosus from the Atlantic Coast of the United States. NOAA - TR - NMFS - SSRF - 745, NOAA Tech. Rept.
- LANGE, A.M.T., and M.P.SISSENNINE. 1980. Biological considerations relevant to the management of squid (Loligo pealei and Illex illecebrosus) of the northwest Atlantic. Mar. Fish. Rev. 42:23-38.
- LAPYLAIE, M.de. 1825. Notice sur l'Encornet des Pecheurs (Loligo pictorum ,N). Ann. Sci. Nat., 4:319-335.
- LEBLANC, E.L., and T.A.GILL. 1982. Comparative study of proteolysis in short - finned squid (Illex illecebrosus) and long - finned squid (Loligo pealei). Comp. Biochem. Physiol. B. 73:201-210.
- LEIDY, J. 1887. Notice of some parasitic worms. Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia 39:20-24.
- LEIM, A.H. 1926. Squid pursuing herring. Can. Field Nat. 40:64-65.
- LEMON, D., and J.RYCROFT. 1982. Canadian harvesting experience. Proc. Intl. Squid Symp., August 1981, Boston.
- LESUEUR, C.A. 1821. Descriptions of several new species of Cuttlefish. J. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia 2:86-101.

- LETA, H.R. 1980. Observaciones sobre la ectocotilizacion en el calamar Illex argentinus (Castellanos, 1960)(Teuthoidea: Oegopsida). Res. Jorn. C. Nat. Montevideo 1:17-18.
- LETA, H.R. 1981. Capture of the squid Illex argentinus in Uruguay. Inf. Tec. Inst. Nac. Pesca (Urug) No. 21.
- LETA, H.R. 1981. Biological aspects of the squid Illex argentinus. Inf. Tec. Inst. Nac. Pesca (Urug) No. 23.
- LETA, H.R. 1982. Harvesting of squid in Uruguay. Proc. Intl. Squid Symp. Aug 9-12, 1981. Boston, Mass. pp.123-136.
- LETACONNOUX, R. 1979. Squid (Illex) catches by the French fleet in 1978. ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/6.
- LIPINSKI, M. (ed.) 1977. Squid symposium. June 5-6, 1973, Gdynia. Trans. from Polish. Foreign Scientific Publications Dept., Nat. Centre for Scientific, Technical and Economic Information, Warsaw, Poland.
- LIPINSKI, M. 1977. The place of squids in the biological and fishery structure of the world ocean. Ibid. pp.4-13.
- LIPINSKI, M. 1977. Polish and other studies of oceanic squids (Oegopsida). Ibid. pp.80-86.
- LIPINSKI, M. 1977. Biological studies of squids which are useful in fisheries. an outline of the research problems and requirements. Ibid. pp.71-79.
- LIPINSKI, M. 1978. The age of squids Illex illecebrosus from their statoliths. ICNAF Res. Doc. 78/II/15.
- LIPINSKI, M. 1978. Stock assessment of Illex illecebrosus in ICNAF Division 4W determined by area - density method. ICNAF Res. Doc. 78/II/10.
- LIPINSKI, M. 1979. Universal maturity scale for the commercially important squids (Cephalopoda : Teuthoidea). The results of maturity classification of the Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur,1821) populations for the years 1973-1977. ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/38.
- LIPINSKI, M. 1979. Assessment of Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur,1821) stocks in ICNAF Div. 4W determined by area-density method. ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/37.
- LIPINSKI, M. 1979. The information concerning current research upon ageing procedure of squids. ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/40.
- LIPINSKI, M. 1980. Statoliths as a possible tool for squid age determination. NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/22.
- LIPINSKI, M. 1980. Asessment of the squid (Illex illecebrosus) stock in Division 4W by area-density method. NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/23.
- LIPINSKI, M. 1981. The systematic and evolutionary significance of variability in the genus Illex. Ph.D. thesis, U. of Gdansk, Poland.
- LIPINSKI, M. 1981. Statoliths as a possible tool for squid age determination. Bull. Acd. Pol. Sci., Ser. Sci. Biol. 28:569-582.
- LIPINSKI, M., and O. WRZESINKSI. 1982. Some observations on the behaviour of squid (Cephalopoda:Ommastrephidae) during jigging operations. Proc. Intl. Squid Sypos. August 1981, Boston.
- LLEONART, J., P.SANCHEZ and M.GUZMAN. 1980. Analisis de algunos caracteres morfometricos en Illex coindetti (Verany, 1837). Invest. Pesq. 44:445-459.
- LOBIANCO, S. 1909. Notizie biologiche riguardanti specialmente il periodo di maturita sessuale degli animali del Golfo di Napoli. Mitt. Zool. Sta. Neapel, 19:513-761.

- LONG, D., and W.F.RATHJEN. 1980. Experimental jigging for squid off the northeast United States. Mar. Fish. Rev. 42:60-66.
- LONNBERG, E. 1891. Ofversigt ofver Sveriges Cephalopoder. Bik. k. Svensk Vet.-Akad. Hanglingar, 17:1-41.
- LOZANO Y REY, L. 1905. Cefalopodos de las de Cataluna y Baleares. Rev. Real. Acad. Cien. Exact Fish. Nat. Madrid, 3:159-220.
- LU, C.C. 1968. Determination of growth and related phenomena in Illex illecebrosus illecebrosus (Lesueur) (Decapoda: Cephalopoda) from Newfoundland. M.Sc. thesis, Memorial Univ. of Newfoundland. 178 pp.
- LU, C.C. 1973. Systematics and zoogeography of the squid genus Illex (Oegopsida : Cephalopoda). Ph.D. thesis, Memorial Univ. of Newfoundland.
- LU, C.C. 1978. Characteristics and distribution of Illex illecebrosus. (Abstract) In: Balch, N., T.Amaratunga and R.K.O'Dor (eds). 1978. Proc. Workshop on the squid Illex illecebrosus. Dalhousie Univ., Halifax, Nova Scotia, May, 1978. Fish. Mar. Ser. Tech. Rept. No.833. pp.9.1 - 9.2.
- LU, C.C., and C.F.E.ROPER. 1979. Cephalopods from Deepwater Dumpsite 106 (Western Atlantic): Vertical distribution and seasonal abundance. Smithsonian Contribution to Zoology. No. 288.
- LUX, F.E., W.D.HANDWORK and W.F.RATHJEN. 1974. The potential for an offshore squid fishery in New England. Mar. Fish. Rev. 36:24-27.
- LUX, F.E., J.R.UZMAN and H.F.LIND. 1978. Strandings of shortfin squid, Illex illecebrosus, in New England in fall 1976. Mar. Fish. Rev. 40:21-26.
- MANGOLD-WIRZ, K. 1963. Dimensions et croissance relatives de quelques Ommastrephides Mediterraneens. Comm. Int. Explor. Sci. Mer. Medit. Rapp. P.-v., 17:401-405.
- MANGOLD-WIRZ, K. 1963. Biologie des cephalopodes benthiques et nectoniques de la Mer Catalane. Vie et Milieu, Supp. 13:1-285.
- MANGOLD, K. 1982. Quelques aspects de la croissance des cephalopodes. Oceanis 8:533-549.
- MANGOLD, K. 1983. Food, feeding and growth in cephalopods. Mem. Nat. Mus. Victoria.44:81-93.
- MANGOLD, K., and P.FIORONI. 1966. Morphologie et biometrie des mandibles de quelques cephalopodes Mediterraneens. Vie et Milieu 17A:1139-1196.
- MANGOLD, K., C.C.LU and A.ALDRICH. 1969. A reconsideration of the genus Illex (Illicinae, Ommastrephidae) II. Sexual dimorphism. Can. J. Zool. 47:1153-1156.
- MARI, A., J.J.TERRE and R.DOMINQUEZ. 1978. Stock assessment of Illex illecebrosus in ICNAF subareas 3 and 4. ICNAF Res. Doc. 78/II/17.
- MARI, A., and R.DOMINGUEZ. 1980. Biomass estimates of squid (Illex illecebrosus) in Divisions 4VW, 1979. NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/7.
- MARI, A., E.VALDES and R.DOMINIGUEZ. 1979. Abundance estimates and fishing mortality rates of squid (Illex illecebrosus) in Subareas 3 and 4. ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/8.
- MARTIN, A.W. and F.A.ALDRICH. 1970. Comparison of hearts and branchial heart appendages in some cephalopods. Can. J. Zool. 48:751-756.
- MARTIN, R. 1966. Evidence for a secretory phenomenon in the brain of Illex and Ommastrephes (Cephalopoda, architeuthacea) Zeit. fur Zellforsch. 73:326-324.
- MATHER, J.A., and R.K.O'DOR. 1984. Spatial organization of schools of the squid Illex illecebrosus. Mar. Behav. Physiol. 10:259-271.

- MAXIM, C. 1978. The population structure of Illex illecebrosus argentinus (Castellanos, 1980) caught on the Falkland Islands shelf. Cercet. Mar./Rech. Mar. 11:129-136.
- MAXIM, C. 1980. Population structure of Illex illecebrosus on the Scotian Shelf in the summer of 1979. NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/2.
- MAXIM, C. 1980. Stock assessment of Illex illecebrosus in Division 4W based on the area-density method. NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/3.
- MAXIM, C., and D.LAZU. 1980. Remarks on the age and growth of the squid Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur, 1821). Cercet. Mar./Rech. Mar. 13:173-180.
- MCEACHRAN, J.D., D.F.BOESCH and I.A.MUSICK. 1976. Food division within two sympatric species-pairs of skates. Mar. Biol. 35:301-317.
- MCHUGH, J.L. 1977. Fisheries and fishery resources of New York Bight. NOAA Tech. Rept. NMFS Circular 401.
- MERCER, M.C. 1965. Contribution to the biology of the short-finned squid Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur) in the Newfoundland area. MS Rept. Ser. Fish. Rds. Bd. Can. 834:1-36.
- MERCER, M.C. 1966. Squid investigations. Fish. Res. Bd. Can., Biol. Sta. St. John's, Nfld. Circ. 13:42-48.
- MERCER, M.C. 1968. A synopsis of the recent Cephalopoda of Canada. Proc. Symp. Mollusca, Mar. Biol. Assn. India, 1:265:276.
- MERCER, M.C. 1969. Biological characteristics of the migrant ommastrephid squid Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur) in the Newfoundland area. Amer. Zool. 9:618-619.
- MERCER, M.C. 1969. A.T. Cameron cruise 130, otter-trawl survey from southern Nova Scotia to Cape Hatteras, March - April 1967. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. Tech. Rept. 103, 24pp.
- MERCER, M.C. 1969. A.T. Cameron cruise 150, otter-trawl survey of the mid Atlantic Bight, August-September 1968. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. Tech. Rept. 122, 47pp.
- MERCER, M.C. 1970. A.T. Cameron cruise 157, otter-trawl survey of the south-western North Atlantic, February 1969. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. Tech. Rept. 199, 66pp.
- MERCER, M.C. 1970. Cephalopod resources and fisheries in the Northwest Atlantic. Ann. Rept. 1970, Amer. Malacol. Union, pp.30-33.
- MERCER, M.C. 1973. Distribution and biological characteristics of the ommastrephid squid Illex on the Grand Bank, St. Pierre Bank and Nova Scotian Shelf (Subarea 3 & 4) as determined by otter-trawl surveys 1970-1972. ICNAF Res. Doc. 73/79.
- MERCER, M.C. 1973. Length-weight relationship of the ommastrephid squid Illex. ICNAF Res. Doc. 73/72.
- MERCER, M.C. 1973. Nominal catch of squid in Canadian Atlantic waters subareas 2-4, 1920 to 1968. ICNAF Redbook Part III, 3:153-161.
- MERCER, M.C. 1973. Sexual maturity and sex ratios of the ommastrephid squid, Illex, of Newfoundland (Subarea 3). ICNAF Res. Doc. 73/71.
- MERCER, M.C. 1973. Observations on distribution and intraspecific variation in pigmentation patterns of Odontocete Cetacea in the Western North Atlantic. J. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. 30:1111-1130.
- MERCER, M.C. 1974. Modified Leslie-Delury assessments of the Northern Pilot Whale, (Globicephala melaena) and annual production of the short-finned squid (Illex illecebrosus) based on their interaction at Newfoundland. ICNAF Res. Doc. 74/79.

- MERCER, M.C. 1975. Size distribution of the migrant ommastrephid squid Illex illecebrosus in Newfoundland and inshore waters. ICNAF Res. Doc. 75/27.
- MERCER, M.C., R.K.MISRA and G.V.HURLEY. 1980. Sex determination of the ommastrephid squid Illex illecebrosus using beak morphometrics. Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci. 37:283-286.
- MERCER, M.C., and G.PAULMIER. 1974. Distribution and biological characteristics of short-finned squid (Illex illecebrosus) on the continental shelf of subareas 3 & 4 in May-June 1973. ICNAF Res. Doc. 74/87.
- MERDSOY, B. 1978. In situ observations of squid. In: Balch, N., T.Amaratunga and R.K.O'Dor (eds.) 1978. Proc. Workshop on the squid Illex illecebrosus. Dalhousie Univ., Halifax, Nova Scotia, May 1978. Fish. Mar. Ser. Tech. Rept. No.833. pp.11.1 - 11.2.
- MERDSOY, B. 1982. In search of squid. Oceans 15:48-49.
- MESNIL, B. 1976. Growth and life cycle of squid, Loligo pealei and Illex illecebrosus, from the Northwest Atlantic. ICNAF Res. Doc. 76/VI/65.
- MESNIL, B. 1977. Biological characteristics and biomass estimates of squid, Loligo pealei and Illex illecebrosus, on mid-Atlantic and southern New England shelves. ICNAF Res. Doc. 77/VI/4.
- MESNIL, B., M.C.MERCER and P.N.COLLIERS. 1976. Report on R/V Cryos squid surveys, 3-19 May and 22 Nov.-15 Dec. 1975. ICNAF Res. Doc. 76/VI/87.
- MILLIMAN, J.D., and F.T.MANHEIM. 1968. Observations in deep scattering layers off Cape Hatteras, U.S.A. Deep-Sea Res. 15:505-507.
- MILNES, J. 1982. Perspective on the Spanish squid market. Proc. Intl. Squid Symp. Aug.1981, Boston.
- MINET, J.P., and H.DUPOUY. 1980. Catch, effort and biological characteristics of squid (Illex illecebrosus) in the French fishery in Subareas 3 and 4, 1979. NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/12.
- MOHN, R.K. 1981. Indices of abundance and bottom temperature relationships for squid in Div. 4VWX. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/IX/99.
- MOHN, R.K. 1981. Yield per recruit analysis of 4VWX squid by simulation. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/40.
- MOHN, R.K. 1981. Abiotic factors relating to squid abundance as determined from groundfish cruises 1970-1980. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/34.
- MORALES, E. 1958. Cefalopodos de Cataluna. 1. Investigacion Pesquera 11:3-32.
- MORRIS, C. 1981. Comparative morphology of statoliths of two squid species. Bull. Am. Malacol. Union 50:36 (abst.).
- MORRIS, C.C. 1983. Statolith development and age determination in the ommastrephid squid Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur, 1821). M.Sc. Thesis, Memorial Univ. Newfoundland.
- MORRIS, C.C., and F.A. ALDRICH. Statolith development in the ommastrephid squid Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur, 1821). Amer. Malacological Bull. 2:51-56.
- MUUS, B.J. 1962. Cephalopoda. Meddr. Gronland. 81:4-23.
- NAEF, A. 1916. Systematische uebersicht der mediterranen Cephalopoden. Pubbl, Staz. Zool. Napoli, 1:11-19.
- NAEF, A. 1921. Das system der dibrachiaten Cephalopoden und die mediterranen Arten derselben. Mitt. Zool. Naepel. 22:527-542.
- NAEF, A. 1923. Die Cephalopoden. Systematik. Fauna u. Flora Neapel, Monograph 35, Vol. 1, Part 1, No. 2, pp ii-xiv, 149-863.

NAGAI, T., and S.KAWAHARA. 1979. Estimation of the Illex biomass on the edge along the Scotian Shelf, 1978. ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/20.

NAGAI, T., and S.KAWAHARA. 1982. Estimation of Illex squid abundance on the southern edge of the Scotian Shelf for the 1981 fishing season. NAFO SCR Doc. 82/VI/22.

NAGAI, R., and Y.UOZUMI. 1980. Estimation of the abundance index for Illex based on Japanese fishery operations along the edge of the Scotian Shelf, 1979. NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/9.

NASH, D. 1978. Lipid classes and fatty acid composition of squid (Illex illecebrosus). In: Balch, N., T.Amaratunga and R.K.O'Dor. (eds.) 1978. Proc. Workshop on the squid Illex illecebrosus. Dalhousie Univ., Halifax, Nova Scotia, May 1978. Fish. Mar. Tech. Rept. No.833. pp.22.1 - 22.8.

NESIS, K.N. 1967. Source of raw material. The biology and fishery of the Atlantic squid (Illex illecebrosus). Fish. Res. Bd. Can. Transl. Ser. No. 1114.

NESIS, K.N. 1979. Larval squids of the family Ommastrephidae (Cephalopoda). Zool. Zh. 58:17-30.

NICOL, S. and R.K.O'DOR. (In Press) Predatory behaviour of squid (Illex illecebrosus) feeding on surface swarms of euphausiids. Can. J. Zool.

NIGMATULLIN, Ch. M. 1972. The feeding of Ommastrephidae on the coasts of north-western Africa. Tr. Atl. Nauchno-Issled. Inst. Rybn. Khoz. Okeanogr. 42:152-155. (In Russian)

NIGMATULLIN, Ch. M., and A.N.VOVK. 1974. The biology of the shortfin squid Illex coindetti Vernay (1837) in the coastal zone of Angola. Fish. Mar. Ser. Trans. Ser. #3301 from Tr. Atl. Nauchno-Issled. Inst. Rybn. Khoz. Oceanogr. 42:162-166.

NIKITINA, S.M., and N.P.KUDIKINA. 1980. Hydrocortisone and corticosterone in the reproductive organs of Illex illecebrosus (LeSueur, 1821). NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/47.

NIKOL'SKII, G.V. 1954. Special ichthyology. Eng. Trans. J.I. Lengy and K.Krauthamer. Israel Program for Sci. Trans. Ltd., Jerusalem. 538 pp.

NIXON, M., and J.B.MESSENGER (eds.) 1977. The biology of cephalopods. Symp. Zool. Soc. Lond. 38:1-615.

NOBRE, A. 1931. Moluscos marinhos de Portugal. Enumeracao das especies, bibliografia e habitat. Porto, Portugal. Cefalopoda. pp.13-24.

NORMAN, A.M. 1890. Revision of British Mollusca. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. 5:452-484.

O'DOR, R.K. 1978. Laboratory experiments with Illex illecebrosus. In: Balch, N., T.Amaratunga and R.K.O'Dor (eds.). 1978. Proc. Workshop on the squid Illex illecebrosus, Dalhousie Univ., Halifax, Nova Scotia, May 1978. Fish. Mar. Tech. Rept. 833. pp.18.1 - 18.10.

O'DOR, R.K. 1983. Illex illecebrosus. In: Boyle, P. (ed.) Cephalopod Life Cycles Vol. 1, Academic Press, London. pp.175-199.

O'DOR, R.K., and N.BALCH. 1981. The embryonic development of the squid, Illex illecebrosus, in the laboratory. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/29.

O'DOR, R.K., N.BALCH and T.AMARATUNGA. 1982. Laboratory observations of midwater spawning by Illex illecebrosus. NAFO SCR Doc. 82/VI/5.

O'DOR, R.K., and R.D.DURWARD. 1978. A preliminary note on Illex illecebrosus larvae hatched from eggs spawned in captivity. Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 91:1076-1078.

O'DOR, R.K., R.D.DURWARD and N.BALCH. 1977. Maintenance and maturation of squid Illex illecebrosus in a 15m. circular pool. Biol. Bull. 153:322-335.

- O'DOR, R.K., R.D.DURWARD, R.W.M.HIRTLER and T.AMARATUNGA. 1979. Tagging trials on captive squid (Illex illecebrosus). ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/12.
- O'DOR, R.K., R.D.DURWARD, D.B.STEADMAN and N.BALCH. 1977. Laboratory studies on the life cycle and vertical migration of the squid, Illex illecebrosus. ICES, C.M. 1977/K:9.
- O'DOR, R.K., R.D.DURWARD, E.VESEY and T.AMARATUNGA. 1980. Feeding and growth in captive squid, Illex illecebrosus, and the influence of food availability on growth in natural populations. ICNAF Sel. Papers No.6.
- O'DOR, R.K., E.VESSEY and T.AMARATUNGA. 1980. Factors affecting fecundity and larval distribution in the squid Illex illecebrosus. NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/39.
- OKADA, Y.K. 1927. Contribution a l'étude des céphalopodes lumineux (Notes préliminaires). Bull. Inst. Oceanogr. Monaco 494:1-16.
- d'ORBIGNY, A. 1841. Histoire naturelle générale et particulière des céphalopodes. Paris (fide Voss, G.L. 1967)
- ORTMANN, A.E. 1903. Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur, 1821) "the squid of Onondaga Lake, N.Y.". Science 17:30-31.
- PALMER, B.W. 1978. The effects of light:dark periods and salinity changes on the vertical migration patterns of Illex illecebrosus. Hons. B.Sc. Thesis, Dalhousie Univ.
- PALMER, B.W., and R.K.O'DOR. 1978. Changes in vertical migration patterns of captive Illex illecebrosus in varying light regimes and salinity gradients. In: Balch, N., T.Amaratunga and R.K.O'Dor (eds.). 1978. Proc. Workshop on the Squid Illex illecebrosus, Dalhousie Univ., Halifax, Nova Scotia, May 1978. Fish. Mar. Ser. Tech. Rept. #833, pp.23.1 - 23.12.
- PAULMIER, G. 1974. Preliminary observations on commercial squids (Loligo pealei and Illex illecebrosus) on Georges Bank - R/V Cryos Cruise, Sept. - Oct. 1973. ICNAF Res. Doc. 74/50.
- PAULMIER, G., and B.MESNIL. 1975. Squids Loligo pealei and Illex illecebrosus on Georges Bank. R/V Cryos cruise, Sept. - Oct. 1974. ICNAF Res. Doc. 75/64.
- PERES, J.M. 1980. Pelagic cephalopods: the resources. Colloq. Assoc. Sci. Tech. Exploit. Oceans.
- PFEFFER, G. 1900. Synopsis der Oegopsiden Cephalopoden. Jahrb. Wissensch. 17:147-198.
- PFEFFER, G. 1908. Die Cephalopoden. Nordisches Plankton, 2(pt.9, no.4):9-116.
- PFEFFER, G. 1912. Die Cephalopoden der Plankton - Expedition. Ergebn. Plankton - Exped. Humboldt Stiftung, 2:i-xxi, 1-815.
- PHILIPPI, R.A. 1844. Enumeratio Molluscorum Siciliae cum viventium tum in tellure tertiaria fossilium. Halle:201-203.
- POULARD, J.C., T.W.ROWELL and J.P.ROBIN. Biological characteristics and biomass estimates of the squid (Illex illecebrosus) on the Scotian Shelf (Div. 4VWX) in late summer, 1983. NAFO SCR Doc. 84/VI/71.
- RADTKE, R.L. 1981. The chemical and structural characteristics of squid Illex illecebrosus statoliths. Am. Zool 21:916.(abst)
- RADTKE, R.L. 1983. Chemical and structural characteristics of statoliths from the short-finned squid Illex illecebrosus. Mar. Biol. 76:47-54.

- RATHJEN, W.F. 1973. Northwest Atlantic squids. Mar. Fish. Rev. 35:20-26.
- RATHJEN, W.F. 1974. New England fisheries development program. Mar. Fish. Rev. 36:23-30.
- RATHJEN, W.F. 1977. Fisheries development in New England - a perspective. Mar. Fish. Rev. 39(2)1-6.
- RATHJEN, W.F. 1981. Exploratory squid catches along the continental slope of the Eastern United States. J. Shellfish Res. 1:153-159.
- RATHJEN, W.F. 1983. Present status of North American squid fisheries. Mem. Nat. Mus. Victoria 44:255-260.
- RATHJEN, W.F., R.T.HANLON and R.Y.HIXON. 1976. Is there a squid in your future? Proc. Gulf & Caribbean Fisheries Inst., Nov. 1976, pp.14-25.
- RATHJEN, W.F., R.F.HIXON and R.T.HANLON. 1978. Squid fishery resources and development in the Northwest Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico. Proc. Gulf & Caribbean Fisheries Inst., Nov. 1978, pp.145-157.
- RATHJEN, W.F., and D.W.STANLEY. 1982. A harvesting and handling demonstration , Cape Ann, Mass. Proc. Intl. Squid Symp., Boston, Aug.1981.
- REES, W.J. 1955. Note on the distribution of cephalopods in the eastern Mediterranean. J. Conchyliologie 95:83-85.
- RIKHTER, V.A., Yu.S.GRINKOV and V.F.TUROK. 1980. Distribution of short-finned squid and some groundfish species in Division 4W from data obtained by USSR observers during the 1979 fishing season.NAFO SCR Doc. 80/VI/78.
- RIKHTER, V.A., Yu.S.GRINKOV and V.F.TUROK. 1983. Distribution of some groundfish species and short-finned squid on Scotian Shelf Slope during the 1982 fishing season from data obtained by USSR observers. NAFO SCR Doc. 83/VI/10.
- RIKHTER, V.A., V.F.TUROK and Yu.S.GRINKOV. 1982. Distribution of some groundfish species and short-finned squid on the Scotian Shelf during the 1981 fishing season, based on data from USSR observers. NAFO SCR Doc. 82/VI/1.
- ROBERGE, M. and T.AMARATUNGA. 1980. A review of the Illex fishery in subareas 3 & 4 with special reference to 1978 and 1979 FLASH data. NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/32.
- ROBSON, G.C. 1926. Cephalopoda from N.W.African waters and the Biscayan region. Bull. Soc. Sci. Nat. Maroc. 4:158-195.
- ROMERO, M.C.L. 1982. Biochemical genetic population structure study of squid, Illex illecebrosus on the Scotian Shelf. B.Sc.Hons. Thesis, Dalhousie Univ.
- ROMERO, M.C.L., and T.AMARATUNGA. 1981. Preliminary results of biochemical-genetic population structure study of the squid Illex illecebrosus . NAFO SCR Doc. 81/IX/103.
- ROPER, C.F.E. 1963. Observations on bioluminescence in Ommastrephes pteropus (Steenstrup, 1855), with notes on its occurrence in the family Ommastrephidae (Mollusca: Cephalopoda). Bull. Mar. Sci. Gulf & Carib., 13:343-353.
- ROPER, C.F.E. 1972. Ecology and vertical distribution of Mediterranean pelagic cephalopods. Mediterranean Biological Studies, Smithsonian Inst., 1:282-346.
- ROPER, C.F.E., and C.C.LU. 1978. Rhynchoteuthion larvae of Ommastrephid squids of the Western North Atlantic, with the first description of larvae and juveniles of Illex illecebrosus . Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 91:1039-1059.

- ROPER, C.F.E., C.C.LU and K. MANGOLD. 1969. A new species of Illex from the western Atlantic and distributional aspects of other Illex species (Cephalopoda: Oegopsida). Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 88:295-322.
- ROPER, C.F.E. and R.E.YOUNG. 1975. Vertical distribution of pelagic cephalopods. Smith. Contrib. Zool. 209:1-51.
- ROPER, C.F.E., R.E.YOUNG and G.L.VOSS. 1969. An illustrated key to the families of the order Teuthoidea (Cephalopoda). Smithsonian Contrib. Zool. 13:1-32.
- ROWE, L. 1978. Research on Illex illecebrosus at the MSRL, Logy Bay, Newfoundland. (Abstract). In: Balch, N., T.Amaratunga and R.K.O'Dor (eds.). 1978. Proc. Workshop on the Squid Illex illecebrosus. Dalhousie Univ., Halifax, Nova Scotia, May 1978. Fish. Mar. Ser. Tech. Rept. No. 833. pp.17.1 - 17.3.
- ROWE, V.L., and K.MANGOLD. 1975. The effect of starvation on sexual maturation in Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur) (Cephalopoda: Teuthoidea). J.Exp. mar. Biol. Ecol. 17:157-163.
- ROWELL, T.W., and F.BUDDEN. 1983. The 1982 fishery for Illex illecebrosus in SA 4 and biological characteristics of the stock. 83/VI/40.
- ROWELL, T.W., and F.BUDDEN. 1984. The 1983 fishery for Illex illecebrosus in SA4 and biological characteristics of the stock. NAFO SCR Doc. 84/VI/27.
- ROWELL, T.W., and J.H.YOUNG. 1984. Update of the distribution, biomass and length frequencies of Illex illecebrosus in Divisions 4VWX from Canadian research vessel surveys, 1970-1983. NAFO SCR Doc. 84/VI/69.
- SAJO, T. 1979. Outline of Japanese squid fishery in Subareas 3 and 4, 1978. ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/22.
- SAMPSON, J. 1981. The effects of rapidly changing light on the distribution of Illex illecebrosus in a 10 meter column under isohaline and variable salt gradient conditions. Hons. B.Sc. thesis, Dalhousie Univ.
- SANCHEZ, P. 1981. Caracteristicas bioecologicas de Illex coindetti (Verany, 1837) en el mar Catalan. Ph.D. thesis, Universitat de Barcelona. pp.219.
- SANCHEZ, P. 1982. Regimen alimentaria Illex coindetti (Verany, 1837) en el mar Catalan. Inv. Pesq. 46:443-449.
- SAUSKAN, V.I., P.P.FEDULOV and T.AMARATUNGA. 1981. Some features of water masses and spatial distribution of nektonic groups in the area between the Scotian Shelf and the Gulf Stream. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/42.
- SCHOENE, R. 1977. Catch proposals and the distribution of short-finned calamar Illex argentinus on the Argentinian shelf. Inf. Fischwirtsch. 24:153-157.
- SCHULDT, M. 1976. Sintesis estructuro funcional de un organo. La diversidad celular. Arch. Fund. Roux-Ocefa 9:72-77.
- SCHULDT, M. 1976. La inclusion en gelatina. Ventajas de su utilizacion en el estudio de poblaciones celulares. Arch. Fund. Roux-Ocefa 9:65-71.
- SCHULDT, M. 1977. An operative problem in stereometric evaluations with non-automatized computation. Physis A 37:51-57.
- SCHULDT, M. 1979. Contribucion al conocimiento del ciclo reproductor de Illex argentinus Castellanos (Cephalopoda Ommastrephidae). Monografias C.I.C. Bs.As. 10:1-110.
- SCHULDT, M. 1980. Enfoques cuantitativos para el estudio del ciclo reproductor en invertebradas y peces. Boln. Inst. oceanogr. S.Paulo, 29:357-360.
- SCHULDT, M. 1981. Remarks on the use of sterometry applied to female gonads. Physis (B) 39:1-7.

- SCHULDT, M., and H.E.CHRISTIANSEN. 1981. Presencia de celulas gigantes en un testiculo de Illex argentinus (Castellanos) (Cephalopoda Ommastrephidae). *Neotropica* 27:27-32.
- SCHULDT, M., and T.P. MYCYK. 1981. Structural anomalies in the glands and ducts of the reproductive apparatus of Illex argentinus (Castellanos) (Cephalopoda, Ommastrephidae). *Physis* (A) 39:69-75.
- SCOTT, J.S. 1976. Distribution of squid (Illex) on the Scotian Shelf, 1970 - 1974. ICNAF Res. Doc. 76/XII/159.
- SCOTT, J.S. 1977. Distribution of squid (Illex illecebrosus) on the Scotian Shelf 1970 - 1976. Sel. Pap. ICNAF 3:93-96.
- SHCHEPKIN, V.Ya., G.E. SHUL'MAN and T.G.SIGAEVA. 1976. Characteristics of the lipid composition of the tissues of Mediterranean squids with different ecologies. *Gidrobiol ZH* 12:76-79.
- SHEARS, J. 1980. A preliminary investigation into a feeding hierarchy in the short-finned squid Illex illecebrosus. B.Sc. Hons. thesis, Dalhousie Univ.
- SISSENNINE, M.P. 1976. A review of stock size estimates of squid (Loligo and Illex) in subarea 5 and statistical area 6. ICNAF Res. Doc. 76/VI/31.
- SISSENNINE, M.P., and A.M.TIBBETTS. 1976. Simulating the effect of fishing on squid (Loligo and Illex) populations off the Northeastern U.S. ICNAF Res. Doc. 76/VI/30.
- SIVAK, J.G. 1982. Optical properties of a cephalopod eye (the short-finned squid, Illex illecebrosus). *J. Comp. Physiol. A* 147:323-328.
- SMITH, G.J.D., and D.E.GASKIN. 1974. The diet of the Harbour Porpoise Phocoena phocoena in coastal waters of Eastern Canada with special reference to the Bay of Fundy. *Can. J. Zool.* 52:777-782.
- SNELGROVE, C.E. 1966. Experimental deep sea squid jigging, Newfoundland, May 1, 1966 to November 30, 1966. MS Rept to Ind. Dev. Ser., Dept. Fisheries, Canada. 26pp.
- SQUIRES, H.J. 1957. Squid, Illex illecebrosus (LeSueur) in the Newfoundland fishing area. *J. Fish. Res. Bd. Can.* 14:693-728.
- SQUIRES, H.J. 1959. Squid inshore in Newfoundland and on the Grand Banks, 1953-1958. *Prog. Rept. Atl. Coast Sta. Fish. Res. Bd. Can.* 72:23-26.
- SQUIRES, H.J. 1966. Feeding habits of the squid Illex illecebrosus. *Nature* 211:1321.
- SQUIRES, H.J. 1967. Growth and hypothetical age of the Newfoundland bait squid Illex illecebrosus illecebrosus. *J. Fish. Res. Bd. Can.* 24:1209-1217.
- STACRES. 1978. Report on the special meeting on squid, February 1978. ICNAF Sum. Doc. 78/VI/3.
- STALLWORTHY, W.B., and D.S.FENSON. 1966. Electroosmosis in axons of freshly killed squid. *Can. J. Physiol. Pharmac.* 44:866-870.
- STEADMAN, D.B. 1977. Diurnal vertical migration of the squid Illex illecebrosus. Hons. B.Sc. thesis, Dalhousie Univ.
- STEADMAN, D.B. 1978. Field guide for data collection for the squid Illex illecebrosus. In: Balch, N., T.Amaratunga and R.K.O'Dor (eds.) 1978. Proc. Workshop on the Squid Illex illecebrosus. Dalhousie Univ., Halifax, Nova Scotia, May 1978. Fish. Mar. Ser. Tech. Rept. No. 833. pp.8.1 - 8.11.
- STEEENSTRUP, J. 1856-57. Prof. Steenstrup foreviste og beskrev nogle nye blaeksputter, Dosidicus Eschrichtii Stp. og Onychoteuthis (?). Vidensk. Medd. dansk naturh. Foren. Kbh. 1856-57: 120-121. English trans. in Volsoe et al, 1962.

- STEENSTRUP. J. 1857. Oplysninger om en ny Art af Blaebsprutter, Dosidicus Eschrichtii. Overs. danske. Vidensk. Selsk. Forh. 1857: 11-14. English trans. in Volsoe et al, 1962.
- STEENSTRUP, J. 1880-81. Orientering i de Ommastrephagtige Blaebsprutters indbyrdes Forhold. Overs. danske. Vidensk. Selsk. Forh. 1880-81:73-110. English trans. Volsoe et al 1962.
- STEENSTRUP, J. 1881. Sepiadarium og Idiosepius to nye Slaegter af Sepicernes D'Orb. og Spirula Lmk. K. danske Vidensk. Selsk Skrifter. Raekke 6. bd.1,211-242. English trans. Volsoe et al 1962.
- STEENSTRUP, J. 1885. Notae Teuthologicae, 5. Overs. danske Vidensk. Selsk Forh. 1885:109-127. English trans. Volsoe et al 1962.
- STEENSTRUP, J. 1887. Notae Teuthologicae, 7. Overs. danske Vidensk. Selsk Forh. 1887, 67-126. English trans. Volsoe et al 1962.
- STEPHEN, A.C. 1944. The Cephalopoda of Scottish and adjacent waters. Trans. Roy. Soc. Edinb. 61:247-270.
- STEPHEN, S.J. 1982. An annotated checklist/key of the cephalopods of the Canadian Atlantic. The Huntsman Marine Laboratory. 236pp.
- STOSSICH, M. 1880. Prospetto della fauna del mare Adriatico. Boll. Soc. Adria. Sci. Nat. 5:157-160.
- SUND, P.N., and W.J.RICHARDS. 1967. Preliminary report on the feeding habits of tuna in the Gulf of Guinea. U.S. Fish & Wildlife Ser. Spec. Sci. Rept., Fisheries No. 551.
- SWANBORN, P.L. 1971. Cephalopod lens proteins. Exp. Eye Res. 11:111-115.
- TAKI, I., and T.IGARADHI. 1967. A list of Cephalopod specimens in the Fisheries Museum Faculty of Fisheries, Hokkaido University (Sasaki collection and specimens collected by the Marine Zoological Laboratory). Contrib. Fish. Mus. Fac. Fish. Hokkaido Univ. 7:1-27.
- TARGIONI-TOZZETTI, A. 1869. Estratto di un catalogo sistematico e critico dei molluschi Cefalopodi del Mediterranea, posseduti dal R. Museo di Firenze, con alcune specie nuove. Atti. Soc. Ital. Sci. Nat. 12:586-599.
- TEMPLEMAN, W. 1966. Marine resources of Newfoundland. Bull. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. No. 154.
- TEMPLEMAN, W. 1982. Stomach contents of the thorny skate Raja radiata, from the Northwest Atlantic. J. Northwest Atl. Fish. Sci. 3:123-126.
- TESCH, J.J. 1908. Bijdrage tot de fauna der Zuidelijke Noordzee. III Cephalopoda ten deelee verzameld met de "Wodam". Jaarb. R. Inst. Onderz. Zee. 3-24. (fide Adam, W. 1962.)
- TESTEVERDE, S.A. 1977. Shortfin squid, Illex illecebrosus, attacks on trawl-captured fish. Mar. Fish. Rev. 39(12):23.
- TESTEVERDE, S.A. 1978. Observations on a White-Sided Dolphin Laegenorhynchus acutus, probably killed in gill nets in the Gulf of Maine. Fish. Bull. 76:475-476.
- THRELFALL, W. 1970. Some helminth parasites from Illex argentinus (de Castellanos 1960) (Cephalopoda: Ommastrephidae). Can. J. Zool 48:195-198.
- THRELFALL, W., C.C.LU and F.A.ALDRICH. 1971. Tentacularia coryphaenae Bosc., 1802, from two species of Ommastrephid squids. J. Parasitology 57:926-927.
- TIBBETTS, A. 1974. Observations on squid stocks of ICNAF subarea 5 + statistical area 6. ICNAF Res. Doc. 74/98.

TIBBETTS, A.M. 1975. Squid fisheries (Loligo pealei & Illex illecebrosus) off the Northeastern Coast of the U.S., 1963-74. ICNAF Res. Doc. 75/60.

TIBBETTS, A.M. 1976. Squid (Loligo and Illex) in ICNAF subarea 5 and statistical area 6, landings, effort and abundance updates. ICNAF Res. Doc. 76/VI/41.

TIBBETTS-LANGE, A.M. 1978. Catch, effort and biological data from the 1977 directed squid fishery in the U.S. Fishery Conservation Zone. ICNAF' Res. Doc. 78/II/8.

TIBBETTS-LANGE, A.M. 1981. Evidence of summer spawning of Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur, 1821) off the Northeastern U.S.A. NAFO SCR Doc. 81/VI/33.

TOLL, R.B., and S.C. HESS. 1981. Cephalopods in the diet of the Swordfish, Xiphias gladius, from the Florida Straits. Fish. Bull. 79:765-774.

TOUROM, J. 1976. Distribution and abundance of Illex in subareas 3 & 4. ICNAF Res. Doc. 76/VI/3.

TRITES, R.W. 1982. Physical oceanographic features and processes relevant to Illex illecebrosus spawning areas and subsequent larval distribution. NAFO SCR Doc. 82/VI/24.

TRYON, G.W. 1879. Manual of conchology. Vol. 1. Cephalopoda. 316pp. Philadelphia.

UBAL, W. 1982. Analisis cualitativo y cuantitativo de la alimentacion de la merluza (Merluccidae, Merluccius merluccius hubbsi) en la zone comun de pesca Argentino - Uruguaya. Tesis para optar por la Licenciatura, Univ. de la Republica, Uruguay.

UCINSKI, S. 1977. The results of Polish squid catches in the NW Atlantic in 1972. Squid Symp. Gydinia, pp.91-109.

VECCHIONE, M. 1978. Larval Illex (Cephalopoda, Oegopsida) from the Middle Atlantic Bight. In: Balch, N., T. Amaralunga and R.K.O'Dor(eds.) 1978. Proc. Workshop on the Squid Illex illecebrosus. Dalhousie Univ., Halifax, Nova Scotia, May 1978. Fish. Mar. Ser. Tech. Rept. No.833. pp.15.1 - 15.16.

VECCHIONE, M. 1978. Larval development of Illex Steenstrup, 1880, in the Northwestern Atlantic, with comments on Illex larval distribution. Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 91:1060-1075.

VECCHIONE, M., and G.C.GRANT. 1983. A multivariate analysis of planktonic molluscan distribution in the Middle Atlantic Bight. Continental Shelf Res. 1:405-424.

VERANY, J.B. 1837. Memoire sur six nouvelles especes de cephalopodes trouves dans la Mediterranee a Nice. Mem. Acca. Sci. Torino, Ser. 2,2:91-98.

VERANY, J.B. 1851. Mollusques mediterraneens observes, decrit, figures et chromolithographies d'apres le vivant. 1. Cephalopodes de la Mediterranee. Genes.132pp.

VERRILL, A.E. 1880. Synopsis of the Cephalopoda of the Northeastern coast of America. Amer. J. Sci. 19:284-295.

VERRILL, A.E. 1880-81. The cephalopods of the northeastern coast of America. Part. II. The smaller cephalopods including the "Squid" and the octopi with other allied forms. Trans. Connecticut Acad. Arts Sci. 5:259-446.

VERRILL, A.E. 1882. Report on the cephalopods of the northeastern coast of America. Part. I. The giant squid (Architeuthis) and their allies; with observations on similar large species from foreign localities. Rept. U.S. Comm. Fish. 1879:1-240.

VERRILL, A.E. 1874. The giant cuttlefishes of Newfoundland and the common squids of the New England coast. Amer. Nat. 8:167-174.

- VINOGRADOV, V.I. 1977. Daily feeding rhythms and food rations of the Silver Hake, Merluccius bilinearis, and the Red Hake, Urophycis chuss in the North-West Atlantic. J. Ichthyology 17:600-610.
- VINOGRADOV, V.I., and A.S.NOSKOV. 1978. The study of feeding of short-finned, Illex illecebrosus, and long-finned Loligo pealei squids at Nova Scotia and New England in 1974 and 1975. ICNAF Res. Doc. 78/VI/74.
- VOLSOE, A., J.KNUDSEN and W.REES. 1962. The cephalopod papers of Japetus Steenstrup. A translation into English. Danish Science Press Ltd. Copenhagen.
- VOSS, G.L. 1954. Cephalopods of the Gulf of Mexico. Fish. Bull. 89:475-478.
- VOSS, G.L. 1955. The cephalopoda obtained by the Harvard-Havana expedition off the coast of Cuba in 1938-39. Bull. Mar. Sci. Gulf & Carib. 5:81-115.
- VOSS, G.L. 1956. A review of the cephalopods of the Gulf of Mexico. Bull. Mar. Sci. Gulf & Carib. 6:85-178.
- VOSS, G.L. 1956. A checklist of the cephalopoda of Florida. Quart. J. Florida Acad. Sci. 19:274-282.
- VOSS, G.L. 1957. Observations on Ornithoteuthis antillarum Adam 1957, an ommastrephid squid from the West Indies. Bull. Mar. Sci. Gulf & Carib. 7:370-378.
- VOSS, G.L. 1962. List of the types and species of cephalopods in the collections of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia. Notulae Naturae 356:1-7.
- VOSS, G.L. 1966. The R/V Pillsbury deep-sea biological expedition to the Gulf of Guinea, 1964-65. I. Narrative of the cruises. Stud. Trop. Oceanogr. Miami. 4:1-60.
- VOSS, G.L. 1966. The pelagic mid-water fauna of the eastern tropical Atlantic with special reference to the Gulf of Guinea. UNESCO, Actes Symp. Oceanogr. Ress. halieut. Atlantic trop., Abidjan. Oct. 1966. 8:91-99.
- VOSS, G.L. 1966. Narrative of Cruise p-6607 of the R/V John Elliott Pillsbury to the Southwestern Caribbean, July 7-22, 1966. Inst. Mar. Sci. Univ. Miami, mimeo. pp.40.
- VOSS, G.L. 1967. The biology and bathymetric distribution of deep-sea cephalopods. Stud. trop. Oceanogr. Miami. 5:511-535.
- VOSS, G.L. 1973. Cephalopod resources of the world. FAO Fish. Cir. 149:1-75.
- VOSS, G.L. 1973. The squid boats are coming. Sea Frontiers 19:194-202.
- VOSS, G.L. 1983. A review of cephalopod fisheries biology. Mem. Nat. Mus. Victoria 44:229-241.
- VOVK, A.N. 1974. The position of the longfin squid Loligo pealei Les. in the ecosystem. Tr. Atl Nanchno Issled. Inst. Rybn. Khoz. Okeanogr. 58:168-176. English trans. Fish. Mar. Ser. Trans. ser. No. 3977.
- WALDRON, D.E. 1978. Catch compositions during the 1977 Scotian Shelf international fishery with emphasis on the silver hake and squid Illex fisheries. ICNAF Res. Doc. 78/II/9.
- WALDRON, D.E. 1978. Distribution of Illex illecebrosus during the 1977 international fishery on the Scotian Shelf. In: Balch, N.E., T.Amaratunga and R.K.O'Dor.(eds.) Proc. Workshop on the Squid Illex illecebrosus. Dalhousie Univ., Halifax, N.S. May 1978. Fish. Mar. Ser. Tech. Rept. No. 833. pp.4.1 - 4.26.
- WALDRON, D.E. 1979. Preliminary results of a joint International Observer Program to evaluate the Silver Hake small mesh gear line in ICNAF Division 4VWX. ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/17.

WALDRON, D.E. 1979. Catch and effort statistics from the 1978 international squid (Illex illecebrosus) fishery in Subarea 4. ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/18.

WALDRON, D.E. 1979. Assessment of the 1978 4VWX squid (Illex illecebrosus) fishery. ICNAF Res. Doc. 79/II/19.

WALDRON, D.E. 1983. Factors influencing Scotian Shelf finfish and squid interactions with special reference to silver hake. NAFO SCR Doc. 83/IX/92.

WALDRON, D.E. and D.F.GRAY. 1978. The effects of gear type on the Japanese squid (I. illecebrosus) fishery. ICNAF Res. Doc. 78/II/14.

WALDRON, D.E. and A.SINCLAIR. 1980. Observations on the squid (Illex illecebrosus) and silver hake (Merluccius bilinearis) fisheries on the Scotian Shelf in 19769. NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/18.

WALLACE, I.C., R.K.O'DOR and T.AMARATUNCA. 1980. Sequential observations on gross digestive processes of Illex illecebrosus. NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/29.

WAY, F.E. 1975. Cellular elements within the blood of the Newfoundland bait squid Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur, 1821) (Cephalopoda:Coleoidea): A study in functional morphology. M.Sc. thesis, Memorial Univ. Newfoundland.

WHITAKER, J.D. 1980. Squid catches resulting from trawl surveys off the southeastern United States. Mar. Fish. Rev. 42:39-43.

WILLIAMSON, G.R. 1964. Underwater observations of the squid Illex illecebrosus in Newfoundland waters. Triton 9:16-19.

WILLIAMSON, G.R. 1965. Underwater observations of the squid Illex illecebrosus Lesueur in Newfoundland waters. Can. Field-Naturalist 79:239-247.

WINCKWORTH, R. 1942. Notes on the publication of Ferussac and Orbigny's Histoire des cephalopodes. Proc. Malacol. Soc. London 25:34-36.

WIRZ, K. 1959. Etude biometrique du systeme nerveux des Cephalopodes. Bull. Biol. France Belgique 93:78-117.

WORMUTH, J.H. 1976. The biogeography and numerical taxonomy of the Oegopsid squid family Ommastrephidae in the Pacific Ocean. Bull. Scripps Inst. Oceanog. 23:1-90.

YOUNG, J.H., and T.AMARATUNCA. 1980. Abundance estimation of Illex illecebrosus in 1979. NAFO SCR Doc. 80/II/37.

ZABORSKI, J. 1980. Location of foreign fishing vessels harvesting squid in the Mid-Atlantic region of the U.S.:1970-76. Spec. Rep. Applied Sci. Ocean. Eng. Va. Inst. Mar. Sci. VIMS-SRAMSOE-235.

ZUEV, G.V. 1966. O taksonomii kal'morov roda Illex Steenstrup. Gidrobiologichesky Zhurnal. Ed.4:63-66. English trans., Trans. Ser. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. No.992.

ZUEV, G.V., and K.N.NESIS. 1971. Kalmary (Biologiya i promysel) (Squid (Biology and fishery) English trans., Trans. Ser. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. No.2598.