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Temperature and Salinity off Newfoundland:  
Station 27 Annual Cycle and Residuals

by

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#### INTRODUCTION

Patterns in the ocean climate off St. John's as revealed by sampling at Station 27 have been described previously by Akenhead (1983) and Keeley (1981). Recent work has shown Station 27 to be a valuable ocean climate index, correlated to patterns at Ocean Weather Station Bravo, to discharge of the St. Lawrence River, and to large scale anomalies in sea-surface temperature and sea-level pressure fields (Loucks et al, 1986).

This report updates the Station 27 series reported to NAFO but concentrates on that part of the signal which is left when the long term mean annual cycle is removed. The residual signal has the advantage that interannual and shorter trends of temperature and salinity can be more clearly seen, and gaps in the time series may be more confidently interpolated. Sums of the residual values will differ by only a constant from equivalent sums of the original data.

#### MATERIALS AND METHODS

The data included has been described by Akenhead (1983) and refers to a more restricted region than does Keeley (1981), not exceeding a nautical mile range from 47°38'N 52°37.5'W, near St. John's and Cape Spear. The station depth is nominally 175 m, and 10 standard levels (0, 10, 20, 30, 50, 75, 100, 125, 150, and 175 m) have been sampled since 1964. Previous to 1964, and with values back to 1910, there were seven standard levels (0, 25, 50, 75, 100, 150, and 175 m).

For this analysis, the data was selected from 10 levels corresponding to those sampled recently, with a 5 m tolerance above 100 m and a 10-m tolerance for levels 100 m and deeper. The 25-m level was included with the subsequent 30-m level.

For each of temperature and salinity, and for each of the ten standard depths, a regression of three sine and cosine pairs was fitted:

$$T_j = \bar{T} + \sum_{i=1}^3 \{ s_i \cdot \sin(ibj) + c_i \cdot \cos(ibj) \}$$

where  $j$  is the day of the year, 1 to 365, and  $b = 3\pi / 365.25$  radians per day, and  $\bar{T}$ ,  $s_i$  and  $c_i$  are fitted values.

Note that for each harmonic component  $i$ , the amplitude is  $(s_i^2 + c_i^2)^{1/2}$  and the phase is  $b \cdot \arctan(s_i/c_i)$ .

This regression was used to remove the annual cycle to the extent it could be described as a mean and a combination of three harmonics (about 12, 6 and 4 months). The 3 months harmonic was examined but was never a significant factor. Three sine and cosine pairs were used for each regression, i.e. seven parameters each.

After the 20 regressions were first fitted, residual values more than 4 standard deviations away were deleted. The regressions were fitted again to this edited data to yield an accepted mean annual cycle for each standard depth.

Residuals from the annual cycle were combined into monthly values by linear integration of a tabled function, a technique sometimes referred to in oceanography as time averaging. Using this technique, data spanning the end of a month would be used to interpolate the values at the end of that month. When there was no data in the following (leading) month, the last (first) observation in that month was extrapolated. Months without data were treated as missing values to clearly emphasize the existence of a gap. Note that values 60 days apart may not yield a gap in the tables.

This same technique of linear integration was applied to the residuals from each day's occupation of Station 27, to generate 0-175 m mean temperatures and salinities. Each such depth averaged profile was then time averaged to a monthly mean.

To check for biases in the results, for each of the 22 matrices of months X years, a table of statistics for the monthly residuals was computed: mean (which should be near zero), standard deviation, minimum, maximum, skewness and kurtosis. The probability that the monthly mean over all years is zero is presented, based upon Student's t-test.

## RESULTS

The twenty mean annual cycles can be reconstructed from the seven parameters of each regression, in Table 1. These annual cycles are presented graphically as Fig. 1 and 2.

The twenty months X years tables of residuals from these annual cycles are presented as Tables 2 and 3. The 0-175 m depth averaged tables of temperature and salinity residuals are in Tables 4 and 5. The accompanying diagnostic statistics accompany the appropriate tables.

No doubt, there are effects from uneven sampling in the regressions, due to fewer samples in the late winter when Station 27 is often inaccessible due to ice. The number of samples per year has varied with time, biasing the results towards the later years. These effects must be quite small however; for salinity, only 1 in 120 means of monthly residuals over years (column means) is nonzero at the 0.05 confidence level using independent t-tests, a result better than expected due to chance. The behavior of the 12 depth averaged means is satisfactory, all are near zero. Temperature results are similar, 3 in 132 means are different from zero at the 0.05 confidence level, although there are values which stray from zero to an unsatisfying extent. These biased means can be traced to remaining outliers which lead to skewed residuals. A more rigorous treatment of outliers in the data set might eliminate this effect, however, the intended uses of the tables, that of correlation to fisheries variables and to other environmental variables, is not compromised.

## DISCUSSION

The standard deviation by months is indicative of the amplitude of the interannual climate signal, plus sampling errors plus high-frequency noise (tidal fluctuations at the thermocline, meteorological effects like coastal upwelling, etc.). Work on partitioning the variance due to these various causes is in progress. For temperature the standard deviation ranges from 0.6 to 1.2 degrees in the surface (0 to 20 m) layer, from 0.5 to 2.2 degrees in the 30 and 50 m layers, and from 0.3 to 0.5 degrees near the bottom. The 0-175 m mean temperature residual has a standard deviation of 0.3 to 0.6 degrees. For salinity, the standard deviation ranges from 0.2 to 0.4 (practical salinity units are dimensionless ratios, but may be thought of as salts in kilograms per cubic meter) in the surface layer, and is similar in the 30 to 50 m layers. This is in contrast to the temperature pattern. The deep (100-175 m) residual salinity standard deviation ranges from 0.1 to 0.2, the same as the 0-175 m mean salinity residual. In summary, the amplitude of interannual variability in temperature (degrees) and salinity (psu) appears to be of the order of 0.5 and 0.2, respectively.

The standard error of the regression, included as the variable named SIGMA in Table 1, is similar to the standard deviation of between years within a month, suggesting that little variance is suppressed by averaging the residuals within a 30-day period, and consequently suggesting that the variance is less due to high-frequency components and to sampling errors, and more due to what might be thought of as ocean climate fluctuations.

The annual cycles portrayed in Fig. 1 and 2 show a progression of the signal from the surface to deeper depths with a progressive phase shift. Temperature reaches a maximum and salinity reaches a minimum at the surface about days 230 and 270, respectively. The equivalent extremes at the 100-175 m levels are about day 365. The downward propagation of temperature and salinity signals are very similar. Interpretation is complicated by remembering that there are important advective effects at Station 27, the magnitude of which is a study in progress.

Tables 2 and 3 are produced as a convenient basis for comparing Station 27 values to other variables, both oceanographic and biological. Table 1 has the value of compressing the 20 mean cycles into seven parameters each, and may be valuable for studies that budget heat and salt, or estimate vertical mixing rates.

Further discussion of the data presented in this report are contained in Petrie, Akenhead, Loder and Lazier (1987, this session), including comparisons to ocean transects and time series from the Grand Bank to Hamilton Bank.

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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Table 1. Harmonic regression coefficients by standard depths for annual cycles of temperature and salinity at station 27.

| SAS   |          |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |
|-------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| DEPTH | VARIABLE | SIGMA   | C1      | S1      | C2      | S2      | C3       | S3       | INTERCEP |
| 0     | TEMP     | 1.07143 | -3.5389 | -5.8432 | -0.2682 | 1.2196  | 0.14961  | -0.30527 | 4.6735   |
| 0     | SALINITY | 0.32932 | 0.0359  | 0.6666  | 0.0866  | 0.0144  | -0.03930 | -0.03705 | 31.7341  |
| 10    | TEMP     | 1.06438 | -3.2719 | -5.8726 | -0.3433 | 1.1554  | 0.20298  | -0.20650 | 4.4414   |
| 10    | SALINITY | 0.30199 | -0.0023 | 0.6978  | 0.1010  | 0.0081  | -0.02714 | -0.05478 | 31.7540  |
| 20    | TEMP     | 1.46989 | -1.9536 | -5.2209 | -0.9279 | 0.3343  | 0.14357  | 0.46794  | 3.5207   |
| 20    | SALINITY | 0.28286 | -0.0911 | 0.6480  | 0.1385  | 0.0637  | 0.00846  | -0.09094 | 31.8552  |
| 30    | TEMP     | 1.69874 | -0.5783 | -4.1753 | -1.1590 | -0.5008 | -0.22076 | 0.76309  | 2.4495   |
| 30    | SALINITY | 0.28693 | -0.2023 | 0.5308  | 0.1557  | 0.1296  | 0.03108  | -0.11558 | 31.9904  |
| 50    | TEMP     | 1.21930 | 0.8303  | -2.3163 | -0.6657 | -1.2124 | -0.44341 | 0.24444  | 0.7173   |
| 50    | SALINITY | 0.26917 | -0.3377 | 0.3038  | 0.0960  | 0.1754  | 0.05104  | -0.04788 | 32.2574  |
| 75    | TEMP     | 0.76301 | 0.9648  | -0.9473 | 0.1733  | -0.8071 | -0.06625 | -0.25324 | -0.3057  |
| 75    | SALINITY | 0.20802 | -0.3053 | 0.0612  | -0.0307 | 0.0942  | -0.00381 | 0.02283  | 32.5196  |
| 100   | TEMP     | 0.55712 | 0.7836  | -0.3557 | 0.3574  | -0.3408 | 0.15155  | -0.14877 | -0.8048  |
| 100   | SALINITY | 0.18392 | -0.2180 | -0.0250 | -0.0435 | 0.0188  | -0.03775 | 0.00694  | 32.7077  |
| 125   | TEMP     | 0.41052 | 0.5085  | -0.0142 | 0.2851  | -0.0456 | 0.16596  | -0.01030 | -1.0825  |
| 125   | SALINITY | 0.16503 | -0.1247 | -0.0583 | -0.0399 | -0.0089 | -0.03874 | 0.00909  | 32.8650  |
| 150   | TEMP     | 0.38139 | 0.3028  | 0.1158  | 0.1450  | 0.0647  | 0.06250  | 0.06846  | -1.0400  |
| 150   | SALINITY | 0.16878 | -0.0530 | -0.0671 | -0.0045 | -0.0240 | -0.01760 | 0.00914  | 33.0223  |
| 175   | TEMP     | 0.46271 | 0.1649  | 0.1261  | 0.0331  | 0.0515  | 0.01835  | 0.03391  | -0.8430  |
| 175   | SALINITY | 0.17198 | -0.0178 | -0.0842 | -0.0018 | -0.0318 | -0.01840 | -0.00689 | 33.1809  |

Table 2. Temperature residuals from the annual cycle, by months x years, for standard depths, with diagnostic statistics.

STATION 27: monthly TEMPERATURE residuals

DEPTH=0

| YEAR | JAN   | FEB   | MAR   | APR   | MAY   | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT   | NOV   | DEC   |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 46   | .     | .     | .     | .     | 0.47  | -1.12 | 1.51  | 1.60  | 0.29  | -0.85 | -0.88 | .     |
| 47   | .     | .     | -0.20 | .     | -1.24 | -0.94 | 0.83  | .     | -0.35 | -0.99 | .     | .     |
| 48   | .     | .     | .     | -0.71 | -0.34 | 1.39  | -0.30 | .     | .     | .     | .     | 0.07  |
| 49   | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | -0.12 | .     | -0.17 | -0.69 | .     | .     | .     |
| 50   | .     | .     | -0.48 | 0.01  | .     | -0.20 | -0.71 | -0.28 | -0.19 | .     | 0.26  | 1.06  |
| 51   | -0.17 | 0.39  | 0.69  | 1.24  | 1.29  | 1.77  | 1.47  | -0.95 | -0.27 | 0.74  | .     | .     |
| 52   | 0.05  | .     | .     | 0.67  | 1.19  | 0.80  | 0.24  | 2.09  | 0.11  | 0.62  | .     | 0.21  |
| 53   | .     | 1.03  | .     | 0.41  | 0.77  | .     | 0.67  | -0.85 | -0.17 | 0.35  | 0.26  | -0.09 |
| 54   | -0.42 | -0.06 | 0.48  | -0.52 | -1.01 | -0.81 | 0.08  | -0.69 | -1.11 | -0.92 | -0.75 | -0.08 |
| 55   | 0.73  | 0.89  | .     | -1.05 | -1.98 | -1.82 | -1.35 | -1.39 | -1.41 | -1.88 | -0.35 | -0.22 |
| 56   | 0.90  | 1.00  | 0.35  | -0.28 | -0.57 | -0.62 | -0.62 | -0.84 | -0.68 | -0.53 | 0.52  | 0.46  |
| 57   | -0.53 | -0.70 | -0.77 | -0.94 | -1.60 | -1.90 | 0.30  | -1.80 | -3.19 | -1.10 | 0.14  | -0.64 |
| 58   | 0.36  | 1.02  | 0.92  | 1.20  | 1.08  | 0.65  | 0.67  | -0.47 | -0.42 | -0.59 | -0.34 | -0.92 |
| 59   | -0.54 | -0.46 | -0.74 | -0.75 | -0.50 | -1.53 | -1.09 | 0.77  | 0.09  | -0.35 | -0.62 | -0.08 |
| 60   | -0.53 | .     | 0.24  | -0.09 | -0.17 | 0.95  | 0.10  | 0.92  | 1.16  | 0.22  | 0.10  | -0.48 |
| 61   | -0.18 | .     | -0.44 | .     | -1.29 | 0.08  | 0.96  | 1.63  | -0.15 | 2.40  | 1.97  | .     |
| 62   | 1.12  | 0.33  | -0.04 | .     | 0.43  | -0.97 | -0.57 | -0.59 | -1.08 | 0.39  | 0.78  | .     |
| 63   | 1.06  | 0.64  | -0.17 | -0.41 | -0.38 | -0.41 | 0.64  | 0.00  | -0.86 | -0.28 | 0.59  | -0.68 |
| 64   | -0.24 | -0.37 | -0.54 | -0.46 | -1.29 | 0.21  | -1.47 | -1.44 | -0.65 | -0.22 | -0.38 | -0.24 |
| 65   | .     | -0.21 | -0.21 | 0.20  | -0.53 | -0.26 | -0.56 | -0.76 | 0.08  | -0.18 | -0.25 | 0.15  |
| 66   | .     | 0.79  | 0.58  | 0.35  | 0.18  | 0.76  | -0.15 | -0.78 | -0.97 | -0.58 | -0.01 | 0.77  |
| 67   | 1.06  | 0.24  | -0.48 | -1.27 | -1.63 | -0.63 | 1.38  | 2.93  | 1.45  | 2.10  | 2.27  | 1.05  |
| 68   | 0.91  | 1.24  | 0.52  | 0.33  | -0.10 | -1.25 | -1.35 | -1.52 | -1.03 | -0.06 | 0.47  | 0.48  |
| 69   | 0.45  | 0.86  | 1.15  | 0.67  | 0.60  | 0.60  | -1.25 | -1.32 | -0.05 | -0.51 | 0.08  | 1.39  |
| 70   | 0.77  | 1.06  | 1.10  | 0.49  | 1.48  | 0.74  | 1.85  | 1.37  | .     | 0.19  | 1.37  | 0.04  |
| 71   | -0.69 | -0.07 | 0.33  | 0.98  | 1.60  | 2.14  | 1.39  | 1.47  | 0.04  | -0.25 | -0.31 | -0.31 |
| 72   | -0.38 | -0.42 | -0.30 | -0.73 | -0.32 | -0.46 | -0.62 | -1.49 | -1.37 | -0.07 | -0.75 | .     |
| 73   | -1.36 | -0.49 | -0.49 | -0.91 | -1.38 | -0.57 | 0.76  | -0.42 | 0.03  | 0.51  | 0.04  | 0.31  |
| 74   | -0.14 | -0.27 | -0.11 | -0.07 | -0.31 | -1.96 | -2.09 | -1.31 | 0.62  | 0.04  | -0.53 | .     |
| 75   | -0.37 | .     | .     | .     | -0.88 | -2.30 | 0.58  | 0.98  | 0.10  | -0.61 | -0.77 | -0.49 |
| 76   | 0.26  | 0.16  | -0.14 | 0.19  | 1.20  | -0.22 | -0.25 | .     | 0.79  | -0.43 | -1.76 | -0.77 |
| 77   | -0.32 | -0.47 | -0.33 | 0.09  | 0.96  | 0.88  | -0.54 | -1.24 | -1.06 | -0.39 | 0.25  | -0.65 |
| 78   | 0.09  | 0.48  | .     | -0.12 | 0.85  | -1.33 | -0.24 | .     | -1.30 | -0.98 | -1.54 | .     |
| 79   | 0.50  | 0.44  | 0.05  | 0.21  | -0.15 | 1.46  | 1.55  | 1.90  | 0.42  | 0.23  | 0.13  | -0.12 |
| 80   | -0.62 | .     | -0.46 | 0.10  | 0.46  | 0.25  | -0.66 | -0.48 | -1.52 | -0.54 | -1.21 | -0.06 |
| 81   | -0.46 | .     | 0.87  | 0.24  | 1.99  | 1.61  | 1.41  | .     | 0.39  | -0.00 | 0.43  | 1.00  |
| 82   | 0.73  | 0.03  | -0.41 | -0.20 | 0.66  | 0.28  | -0.56 | .     | 0.53  | 0.30  | 0.44  | .     |
| 83   | .     | -0.02 | .     | 1.24  | 0.89  | 0.64  | 1.10  | 0.13  | 0.92  | 1.17  | 0.78  | 0.03  |
| 84   | -0.36 | -0.28 | .     | -0.82 | -1.84 | -1.89 | 0.15  | 1.25  | 0.57  | 0.29  | -0.48 | -0.35 |
| 85   | -1.09 | -0.58 | -0.71 | -0.57 | -0.97 | -0.74 | 0.20  | -0.97 | -0.32 | 0.28  | -0.68 | .     |
| 86   | -0.45 | -0.50 | -0.69 | -0.20 | 0.75  | 0.60  | -0.25 | 0.81  | 0.04  | -0.77 | -0.51 | -1.26 |

DEPTH=10

| YEAR | JAN   | FEB   | MAR   | APR   | MAY   | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT   | NOV   | DEC   |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 46   | .     | .     | .     | .     | -0.45 | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 59   | -0.40 | -0.39 | -0.49 | -0.34 | -0.55 | -1.57 | -0.85 | 0.83  | 0.09  | -0.46 | -0.84 | -0.23 |
| 60   | -0.28 | .     | 0.51  | 0.01  | -0.19 | 0.82  | 0.27  | -0.58 | 1.26  | 0.43  | -0.04 | -0.43 |
| 61   | -0.20 | -0.49 | -0.45 | .     | -1.33 | 0.37  | 1.32  | 0.96  | -0.44 | 1.93  | 1.88  | .     |
| 62   | 1.05  | 0.30  | -0.21 | .     | 0.18  | -0.77 | -0.81 | -0.88 | -0.88 | -0.02 | 0.84  | .     |
| 63   | 0.95  | 0.70  | -0.00 | -0.25 | -0.21 | 0.16  | 0.30  | -0.10 | -1.00 | -0.48 | 0.46  | -0.12 |
| 64   | -0.13 | -0.07 | -0.37 | -0.47 | -1.27 | -0.13 | -1.32 | -1.39 | -0.76 | -0.37 | -0.63 | -0.18 |
| 65   | 0.21  | -0.23 | -0.09 | -0.18 | -0.24 | -0.08 | -0.41 | -0.35 | .     | -0.23 | -0.45 | 0.18  |
| 66   | .     | 0.87  | 0.52  | 0.34  | -0.12 | 0.20  | 0.29  | -0.57 | -0.90 | -0.68 | 0.18  | 0.80  |
| 67   | 1.07  | 0.23  | -0.45 | -1.22 | -1.55 | -0.25 | 1.75  | 3.07  | 1.55  | 2.03  | 2.04  | 0.98  |
| 68   | 0.97  | 1.03  | 0.59  | 0.58  | 0.04  | -1.12 | -1.25 | -1.63 | -1.10 | -0.02 | 0.44  | 0.38  |
| 69   | 0.30  | 0.99  | 1.12  | 0.79  | 0.59  | 0.77  | -0.93 | -1.00 | -0.52 | -0.73 | -0.30 | 1.42  |
| 70   | 0.88  | 0.97  | 1.12  | 0.51  | 0.99  | 0.96  | 1.12  | 0.94  | .     | 0.03  | 1.28  | 0.10  |
| 71   | -0.70 | -0.21 | 0.23  | 0.86  | 1.59  | 2.32  | 1.15  | 1.58  | 0.21  | -0.34 | -0.35 | -0.24 |
| 72   | -0.47 | -0.56 | -0.31 | -0.63 | -0.50 | -0.18 | -0.41 | -1.43 | -1.46 | -0.16 | -0.81 | .     |
| 73   | -1.45 | -0.59 | -0.48 | -0.81 | .     | -0.99 | 1.08  | 0.04  | 0.23  | 0.60  | -0.07 | -0.18 |
| 74   | -0.78 | -0.63 | -0.31 | -0.29 | -0.28 | -1.87 | -1.94 | -1.12 | 0.55  | 0.02  | -0.48 | .     |
| 75   | -0.24 | -0.39 | .     | .     | -0.82 | -1.99 | 0.59  | 1.05  | -0.76 | -0.74 | -0.66 | -0.55 |
| 76   | -0.09 | -0.20 | -0.15 | 0.07  | 0.37  | -0.13 | -2.32 | -0.88 | 0.63  | -0.40 | -1.61 | -0.76 |
| 77   | -0.54 | -0.47 | -0.12 | 0.19  | 0.99  | 1.16  | -0.54 | -1.06 | -1.04 | -0.55 | 0.10  | -0.66 |
| 78   | -0.01 | 0.47  | 0.16  | 0.01  | 1.21  | -1.11 | -0.13 | 1.81  | -0.82 | -1.00 | -0.98 | .     |
| 79   | 0.38  | 0.07  | -0.03 | .     | -1.20 | -0.41 | 1.42  | 1.73  | 0.65  | -0.35 | 0.15  | -0.15 |
| 80   | -0.12 | .     | -0.31 | 0.03  | 0.49  | 0.32  | -0.57 | -2.30 | -1.96 | .     | -1.38 | -0.06 |
| 81   | 0.04  | .     | 0.50  | 0.56  | 1.82  | 1.63  | 1.51  | .     | 0.09  | -0.11 | 0.41  | 0.96  |
| 82   | 0.70  | 0.15  | -0.20 | -0.11 | 0.86  | 0.78  | -0.82 | .     | 0.44  | 0.47  | 0.49  | .     |
| 83   | .     | 0.12  | .     | 1.30  | 0.99  | 1.00  | 1.04  | -0.14 | 0.50  | 0.65  | 0.72  | 0.03  |
| 84   | -0.51 | -0.19 | .     | -0.78 | -1.93 | -2.21 | -0.42 | 0.30  | 0.71  | 0.29  | -0.53 | -0.40 |
| 85   | -1.11 | -0.52 | -0.46 | -0.43 | -0.98 | -1.03 | -0.46 | -2.28 | -0.24 | 0.27  | -0.76 | .     |
| 86   | -0.51 | -0.39 | -0.46 | -0.16 | 0.81  | 1.08  | 0.82  | 0.78  | 0.12  | -0.80 | -0.46 | -1.21 |

Table 2 (continued)

## STATION 27: monthly TEMPERATURE residuals

DEPTH=20

| YEAR | JAN   | FEB   | MAR   | APR   | MAY   | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT   | NOV   | DEC   |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 52   | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | -0.13 | .     | .     |
| 54   | .     | -0.67 | .     | -0.17 | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 55   | .     | .     | .     | .     | -1.68 | .     | .     | -0.98 | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 56   | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | -2.71 | .     | .     | .     | -0.33 | .     | .     |
| 57   | .     | -0.92 | .     | -0.46 | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 58   | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | 0.94  | .     | .     | .     |
| 59   | -0.45 | -0.48 | -0.28 | -0.25 | -0.29 | -0.34 | -1.08 | -0.08 | 1.28  | -0.59 | -0.74 | 0.14  |
| 60   | -0.23 | .     | 0.76  | 0.19  | -0.48 | 1.41  | -1.10 | -0.25 | 2.40  | 0.28  | .     | -0.33 |
| 61   | -0.26 | -0.49 | -0.25 | .     | .     | -1.27 | 1.11  | -0.99 | 0.26  | 1.53  | 1.84  | .     |
| 62   | 1.04  | 0.20  | -0.03 | .     | 0.26  | 0.49  | -2.13 | -3.64 | 0.24  | -0.25 | 0.80  | .     |
| 63   | 0.78  | 0.61  | 0.18  | -0.26 | -0.67 | 0.36  | 3.38  | 2.08  | 0.12  | -0.64 | 0.48  | 0.19  |
| 64   | -0.08 | -0.02 | -0.12 | -0.30 | -0.97 | -0.84 | -1.21 | 0.23  | -0.27 | -0.63 | -0.84 | 0.07  |
| 65   | 0.17  | -0.38 | 0.10  | -0.05 | -0.28 | 0.76  | -0.48 | -1.84 | -2.96 | -0.82 | -0.28 | 0.53  |
| 66   | .     | 0.77  | 0.63  | 0.51  | -0.42 | 0.86  | -0.85 | -4.03 | -0.38 | -1.20 | 0.11  | 1.02  |
| 67   | 0.99  | 0.00  | -0.22 | -1.00 | -1.82 | 0.12  | -0.50 | 0.68  | 2.29  | 1.81  | 1.73  | 1.27  |
| 68   | 0.92  | 0.88  | 0.81  | 0.53  | 0.10  | -0.37 | 1.77  | -0.38 | -0.39 | -0.29 | 0.33  | 0.75  |
| 69   | 0.32  | 0.89  | 1.32  | 0.85  | 0.71  | 0.17  | -0.68 | 1.38  | 0.78  | -0.98 | -0.26 | 1.76  |
| 70   | 0.89  | 0.72  | 1.21  | 0.61  | 0.30  | 1.70  | 2.31  | -0.72 | .     | -0.34 | 0.94  | 0.35  |
| 71   | -0.72 | -0.29 | 0.29  | 0.76  | 1.43  | 2.26  | 0.83  | 1.43  | 1.11  | -0.31 | -0.29 | 0.10  |
| 72   | -0.49 | -0.70 | -0.19 | -0.59 | -0.45 | -0.17 | 1.42  | 0.82  | -0.63 | -0.37 | -0.80 | .     |
| 73   | -1.62 | -0.77 | -0.31 | -0.72 | -1.60 | -2.00 | -0.91 | 0.93  | 1.41  | 0.45  | -0.10 | 0.19  |
| 74   | -0.79 | -0.71 | -0.21 | -0.22 | -0.16 | -0.58 | -0.88 | -2.97 | -0.81 | -0.31 | -0.55 | .     |
| 75   | -0.37 | -0.49 | .     | .     | -0.96 | -0.54 | -0.47 | -2.93 | -4.29 | -1.04 | -0.88 | -0.22 |
| 76   | -0.01 | .     | 0.29  | 0.16  | 0.12  | 0.82  | -1.14 | 0.19  | 1.53  | -0.51 | -1.48 | -0.43 |
| 77   | -0.62 | -0.62 | 0.06  | 0.32  | 0.39  | 0.67  | -0.43 | 1.61  | -0.37 | -0.69 | -0.14 | -0.29 |
| 78   | -0.01 | 0.35  | 0.34  | 0.03  | 0.54  | -0.69 | 2.44  | 4.05  | 0.22  | -1.01 | -0.90 | .     |
| 79   | 0.31  | -0.08 | 0.14  | .     | -1.28 | -2.18 | -0.11 | 2.72  | 2.13  | -0.00 | 0.27  | 0.11  |
| 80   | 0.06  | .     | -0.01 | 0.19  | 0.52  | 0.75  | -2.05 | -3.87 | -1.65 | .     | -1.24 | 0.09  |
| 81   | 0.03  | .     | 0.83  | 0.67  | 1.32  | 1.47  | 4.66  | .     | 0.24  | -0.84 | 0.34  | 1.35  |
| 82   | 0.64  | 0.05  | 0.02  | -0.06 | 0.52  | 1.91  | -0.40 | .     | 1.55  | 0.20  | 0.53  | .     |
| 83   | .     | -0.21 | .     | -1.38 | 0.44  | 0.85  | 0.22  | 1.12  | 1.22  | 0.39  | 0.70  | 0.20  |
| 84   | -0.58 | -0.36 | .     | -0.74 | -2.39 | -3.60 | -1.14 | -1.00 | -0.16 | -0.15 | -0.58 | -0.18 |
| 85   | -1.13 | -0.64 | -0.23 | -0.42 | -1.11 | -0.59 | -0.90 | -0.75 | 0.69  | 0.13  | -1.01 | .     |
| 86   | -0.55 | -0.53 | -0.25 | -0.43 | 0.37  | 1.74  | 3.50  | -0.83 | 0.48  | -0.92 | -0.45 | -0.79 |

DEPTH=30

| YEAR | JAN   | FEB   | MAR   | APR   | MAY   | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT   | NOV   | DEC   |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 46   | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | 0.76  | 5.11  | 3.05  | 2.16  | 1.17  | -0.62 | -0.16 |
| 47   | .     | .     | -0.01 | .     | 0.03  | 1.98  | 4.07  | .     | .     | 0.55  | -0.19 | .     |
| 48   | .     | .     | -0.41 | -0.26 | -0.52 | 0.33  | 1.31  | 0.25  | .     | .     | .     | 0.80  |
| 49   | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | 3.93  | .     | 1.36  | 0.90  | .     | .     | 1.42  |
| 50   | 0.35  | 2.79  | -0.32 | 0.08  | .     | 1.79  | 3.27  | 0.67  | -0.13 | .     | 0.29  | .     |
| 51   | 0.71  | 0.35  | 0.89  | 1.62  | 0.20  | 0.45  | 0.50  | -1.96 | 2.83  | 1.66  | .     | .     |
| 52   | -0.12 | .     | .     | 0.65  | 0.62  | 0.08  | 0.23  | -1.11 | 1.40  | 1.72  | .     | 1.07  |
| 53   | .     | 0.58  | .     | 0.12  | 0.17  | 1.39  | 3.07  | 3.13  | 2.47  | 1.15  | 0.63  | 0.44  |
| 54   | -0.20 | -0.22 | 0.72  | .     | -0.19 | 0.78  | 0.20  | -3.51 | -3.64 | -1.50 | -0.89 | -0.75 |
| 55   | 0.41  | 0.51  | .     | -0.41 | .     | 0.45  | 3.67  | 3.25  | 1.87  | -1.54 | -0.48 | 0.28  |
| 56   | 0.93  | 0.56  | 0.62  | 0.14  | -0.30 | 1.40  | 0.77  | -3.24 | -0.31 | 0.24  | 0.89  | 0.98  |
| 57   | -0.29 | .     | -0.63 | .     | -0.79 | 1.29  | -0.25 | -3.03 | -1.00 | -0.32 | -0.46 | -0.21 |
| 58   | 0.44  | 0.87  | 1.22  | 1.41  | 0.98  | 2.59  | 5.25  | 7.15  | .     | -0.03 | -0.47 | -0.44 |
| 59   | -0.47 | -0.70 | -0.36 | 0.07  | 0.20  | 0.42  | -0.21 | -2.19 | 2.87  | -0.30 | -0.92 | 0.26  |
| 60   | 0.03  | 0.24  | 0.58  | 0.38  | -0.42 | -0.90 | -1.99 | -2.05 | 1.56  | -0.28 | -0.12 | -0.26 |
| 61   | -0.16 | -0.81 | -0.43 | .     | -1.62 | -2.14 | -0.13 | -0.32 | 2.08  | 2.10  | 1.56  | .     |
| 62   | 1.13  | -0.00 | -0.21 | .     | -0.05 | 0.29  | -1.46 | -2.92 | 1.71  | -0.09 | 0.89  | .     |
| 63   | 0.84  | 0.40  | 0.04  | 0.02  | -0.20 | 1.26  | 0.94  | 3.15  | 0.78  | -0.00 | 0.37  | 0.32  |
| 64   | 0.04  | -0.24 | -0.27 | -0.10 | -1.17 | -2.20 | -0.37 | 0.49  | 1.16  | -1.13 | -0.97 | 0.26  |
| 65   | 0.34  | -0.23 | 0.22  | 0.06  | -0.02 | 1.53  | -1.30 | -1.57 | -3.75 | -0.74 | -0.81 | 0.67  |
| 66   | .     | 0.50  | 0.30  | 0.61  | -0.21 | 1.36  | -0.63 | -2.10 | 1.29  | -1.85 | -0.18 | 1.10  |
| 67   | 0.78  | -0.21 | -0.36 | -0.75 | -1.85 | -0.97 | -1.24 | -0.79 | -0.28 | 2.01  | 1.26  | 1.48  |
| 68   | 1.09  | 0.68  | 0.69  | 0.72  | 0.12  | 0.70  | 3.01  | 0.37  | 0.39  | 0.25  | 0.32  | 0.90  |
| 69   | 0.38  | 0.71  | 1.17  | 0.85  | 0.83  | 0.35  | 0.31  | -1.08 | -0.52 | -0.72 | -0.34 | 1.86  |
| 70   | 0.87  | 0.43  | 0.75  | 0.76  | -0.39 | 1.19  | 3.22  | -0.27 | .     | 0.19  | 0.87  | 0.39  |
| 71   | -0.71 | -0.54 | 0.09  | 0.91  | 1.06  | 0.02  | 0.40  | 1.92  | -0.51 | -1.00 | -0.47 | 0.30  |
| 72   | -0.47 | -0.96 | -0.38 | -0.58 | -0.75 | -1.78 | 0.23  | -1.61 | -0.14 | -0.69 | -0.81 | .     |
| 73   | -1.58 | -1.03 | -0.49 | -0.76 | -1.86 | -1.76 | -0.83 | 1.62  | 3.46  | 1.18  | -0.43 | 0.16  |
| 74   | -0.74 | -0.91 | -0.35 | -0.11 | -0.18 | 0.44  | 1.42  | -2.35 | -3.11 | -0.68 | -0.64 | .     |
| 75   | -0.41 | -0.66 | .     | .     | -0.62 | 0.27  | 0.37  | -2.25 | -5.55 | -2.94 | -0.96 | -0.18 |
| 76   | -0.08 | -0.55 | -0.04 | 0.30  | 0.18  | 1.15  | 0.49  | -1.82 | -0.15 | -0.09 | -1.42 | -0.29 |
| 77   | -0.56 | -0.96 | -0.21 | 0.31  | 0.15  | 0.87  | 0.43  | 1.84  | 0.53  | -0.37 | -0.60 | -0.11 |
| 78   | 0.08  | 0.06  | 0.20  | 0.13  | 0.37  | -1.51 | -0.01 | -0.55 | 0.07  | -3.00 | -1.53 | .     |
| 79   | 0.04  | .     | -0.01 | 0.47  | -0.84 | -2.01 | -0.66 | 1.25  | 4.17  | 0.43  | 0.16  | 0.15  |
| 80   | 0.30  | .     | -0.16 | 0.48  | 0.48  | 1.15  | -1.64 | -1.39 | 0.83  | .     | -1.25 | 0.23  |
| 81   | 0.15  | .     | 0.59  | 0.78  | 0.43  | -0.57 | -1.29 | .     | -2.78 | -0.41 | 0.07  | 1.52  |
| 82   | 0.69  | -0.17 | -0.17 | 0.05  | 0.00  | 1.80  | -0.48 | .     | 0.34  | 0.97  | 0.57  | .     |
| 83   | .     | -0.35 | .     | -1.10 | -0.57 | -2.32 | -1.54 | -0.08 | 1.10  | 0.85  | 0.69  | 0.25  |
| 84   | -0.59 | -0.60 | .     | -0.40 | -1.85 | -2.65 | -1.36 | -2.21 | -3.79 | -1.92 | -0.62 | -0.50 |
| 85   | -1.15 | -0.95 | -0.42 | -0.32 | -1.08 | -1.65 | -1.54 | -1.37 | 1.63  | 0.58  | -1.14 | .     |
| 86   | -0.52 | -0.77 | -0.36 | -0.35 | 0.23  | 1.02  | 2.07  | -1.43 | 0.84  | -0.37 | -0.69 | -0.68 |

Table 2 (continued)

## STATION 27: monthly TEMPERATURE residuals

DEPTH=50

| YEAR | JAN   | FEB   | MAR   | APR   | MAY   | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT   | NOV   | DEC   |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 46   | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | -0.68 | 2.61  | 1.88  | 0.60  | 2.94  | -0.19 | -0.21 |
| 47   | .     | .     | -0.20 | .     | 0.69  | 1.83  | 2.57  | .     | -2.09 | -0.17 | 0.12  | .     |
| 48   | .     | .     | -0.35 | -0.08 | -0.17 | 1.47  | 1.65  | 2.09  | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 49   | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | 1.63  | .     | 0.06  | 0.04  | .     | .     | .     |
| 50   | .     | .     | .     | -0.34 | .     | 0.19  | -0.39 | -1.06 | -2.03 | .     | 0.01  | 0.54  |
| 51   | 0.67  | 0.47  | 0.39  | 1.30  | 0.23  | -0.49 | -0.32 | -0.31 | .     | -2.94 | .     | .     |
| 52   | -0.02 | .     | .     | 0.38  | -0.13 | 0.31  | -0.50 | -0.96 | 2.05  | -0.73 | .     | 0.29  |
| 53   | .     | 0.93  | .     | -0.39 | -0.65 | 0.09  | 0.85  | 1.62  | 1.36  | 1.93  | 1.31  | 0.44  |
| 54   | 0.06  | -0.19 | 0.03  | 0.09  | 0.21  | 0.13  | -0.19 | -0.47 | -2.67 | -1.43 | 0.09  | -0.63 |
| 55   | 0.77  | 0.73  | .     | -0.44 | -0.57 | -0.38 | 0.00  | 0.95  | 0.98  | -0.01 | -0.84 | -0.11 |
| 56   | 0.61  | 0.73  | 0.50  | 0.48  | -0.07 | -0.55 | 0.12  | -0.92 | -1.20 | 0.25  | 0.81  | 0.75  |
| 57   | -0.26 | -0.65 | -0.37 | -0.02 | -0.43 | -0.73 | -0.75 | -0.88 | -0.84 | -1.25 | -0.76 | -0.38 |
| 58   | 0.71  | 1.09  | 1.05  | 0.90  | 0.04  | -0.17 | 0.40  | 0.85  | 1.70  | 0.51  | -0.23 | -0.78 |
| 59   | -0.27 | -0.52 | -0.43 | 0.08  | -0.07 | 0.99  | 0.88  | -0.31 | .     | 0.08  | -1.09 | 0.04  |
| 60   | 0.16  | .     | 0.48  | 0.37  | -0.05 | -0.53 | -0.50 | -0.88 | -1.93 | -1.78 | 0.00  | -0.54 |
| 61   | 0.10  | -0.52 | -0.56 | .     | -0.49 | -0.50 | -0.08 | 0.45  | 0.50  | -0.22 | 1.59  | .     |
| 62   | 1.38  | 0.32  | -0.25 | .     | 0.16  | -0.03 | 0.29  | -0.25 | -0.31 | 1.52  | 0.14  | .     |
| 63   | 1.15  | 0.70  | -0.02 | -0.05 | 0.44  | 0.15  | -0.11 | 0.87  | -0.06 | 1.14  | -1.43 | -0.12 |
| 64   | 0.30  | -0.08 | -0.42 | -0.08 | -0.39 | -0.86 | -0.32 | -0.37 | 0.40  | -0.14 | -0.46 | -0.14 |
| 65   | 0.43  | 0.10  | 0.13  | -0.25 | 0.15  | 0.45  | 0.33  | -0.37 | 0.63  | 1.42  | -0.25 | 0.39  |
| 66   | .     | 0.71  | 0.13  | 0.61  | 0.38  | 0.67  | 0.22  | -0.11 | -0.13 | -0.32 | 0.21  | 0.84  |
| 67   | 1.02  | -0.00 | -0.42 | -0.56 | -1.12 | -1.12 | -0.96 | -0.98 | 0.31  | 1.55  | 0.67  | 1.16  |
| 68   | 1.37  | 0.84  | 0.30  | 0.37  | 1.28  | 1.71  | 1.91  | 1.62  | 2.11  | 3.35  | 1.25  | 0.47  |
| 69   | 0.55  | 0.98  | 0.95  | 0.95  | 1.11  | 0.74  | 0.04  | -0.91 | -0.12 | 1.91  | -0.36 | 0.33  |
| 70   | 0.44  | 0.56  | 0.36  | 0.62  | -0.18 | -0.35 | 0.61  | -0.51 | .     | 2.24  | 0.80  | 0.14  |
| 71   | -0.52 | -0.25 | -0.17 | 0.56  | 0.60  | 0.03  | 0.22  | -0.06 | -0.56 | 0.34  | 0.03  | 0.14  |
| 72   | -0.19 | -0.64 | -0.54 | -0.43 | -0.42 | -0.95 | -0.96 | -0.85 | -2.14 | -3.39 | -1.78 | .     |
| 73   | -1.10 | -0.58 | -0.48 | -0.57 | -1.09 | -1.30 | -0.63 | 0.39  | 2.13  | 1.27  | -0.26 | 0.03  |
| 74   | -0.49 | -0.66 | -0.49 | -0.28 | -0.38 | 0.46  | 0.88  | -0.33 | -2.66 | -3.64 | -0.04 | .     |
| 75   | -0.03 | -0.31 | .     | .     | 0.39  | 0.80  | 1.10  | -0.07 | -2.62 | -2.09 | -0.61 | -0.62 |
| 76   | -0.21 | -0.38 | -0.28 | 0.42  | 0.19  | 1.51  | 1.47  | 0.99  | -0.16 | -0.16 | -1.00 | -0.26 |
| 77   | -0.26 | -0.53 | -0.38 | -0.20 | -0.14 | -1.15 | -0.88 | -0.53 | -0.34 | -0.10 | -0.40 | -0.20 |
| 78   | 0.37  | 0.24  | 0.18  | -0.16 | -0.23 | -1.06 | -0.70 | 0.07  | 2.93  | -3.16 | -1.74 | .     |
| 79   | 0.48  | -0.02 | -0.15 | 0.69  | 0.22  | -0.52 | -0.04 | 0.20  | 1.12  | -0.16 | -0.02 | -0.08 |
| 80   | 0.41  | .     | -0.18 | 0.86  | 0.26  | 0.75  | -0.19 | 0.32  | -0.21 | .     | .     | 0.15  |
| 81   | 0.22  | .     | 0.32  | 0.49  | -0.16 | -0.52 | -0.30 | .     | -1.79 | 0.71  | 0.54  | 1.33  |
| 82   | 0.87  | 0.13  | -0.35 | -0.19 | 0.28  | 0.28  | 0.10  | .     | -0.83 | 1.40  | 1.52  | .     |
| 83   | .     | 0.09  | .     | -0.71 | -1.00 | -1.31 | -0.77 | -0.86 | -1.46 | 1.05  | 1.24  | 0.05  |
| 84   | -0.41 | -0.42 | .     | -0.35 | -0.97 | -1.17 | -0.87 | 0.09  | -1.92 | -0.74 | -0.20 | -1.09 |
| 85   | -1.02 | -0.66 | -0.56 | -0.27 | -0.30 | -0.77 | -0.60 | -0.31 | -1.73 | 1.41  | -0.61 | .     |
| 86   | -0.33 | -0.52 | -0.53 | -0.26 | 0.36  | 0.01  | 0.58  | 0.11  | .     | 2.61  | 0.09  | -0.81 |

DEPTH=75

| YEAR | JAN   | FEB   | MAR   | APR   | MAY   | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT   | NOV   | DEC   |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 47   | .     | .     | 0.01  | .     | 0.25  | 0.95  | 1.22  | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 48   | .     | .     | -0.20 | -0.23 | -0.19 | -0.10 | 0.66  | 1.52  | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 49   | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | 0.61  | .     | 0.03  | -0.04 | .     | .     | -0.12 |
| 50   | -0.13 | .     | -0.39 | -0.49 | .     | -0.31 | -0.48 | -0.28 | 0.32  | .     | 0.45  | 0.50  |
| 51   | 0.49  | 0.64  | 0.15  | -0.15 | -0.03 | -0.09 | 0.00  | 0.29  | 1.05  | 0.05  | .     | .     |
| 52   | -0.29 | .     | .     | -0.02 | -0.03 | 0.26  | 0.03  | 0.39  | 1.75  | -0.72 | .     | -0.42 |
| 53   | .     | 0.98  | .     | -0.16 | -0.16 | -0.17 | 0.07  | 1.68  | 1.24  | 0.06  | 1.62  | 0.24  |
| 54   | -0.04 | 0.12  | -0.04 | 0.12  | 0.27  | 0.23  | -0.05 | 0.04  | -0.54 | -0.13 | 1.12  | -0.25 |
| 55   | 0.73  | 0.82  | .     | -0.37 | -0.22 | -0.14 | -0.08 | 0.11  | 0.32  | 1.08  | 0.73  | -0.07 |
| 56   | 0.30  | 0.81  | 0.59  | 0.38  | 0.09  | -0.17 | -0.03 | -0.08 | -0.41 | -0.45 | 0.19  | -0.40 |
| 57   | -0.43 | -0.54 | -0.25 | -0.04 | -0.36 | -0.50 | -0.54 | -0.49 | -0.62 | -1.36 | -0.55 | -0.39 |
| 58   | 0.39  | 0.96  | 0.83  | 0.31  | 0.13  | -0.02 | -0.31 | -0.14 | 0.97  | 0.67  | 1.18  | -0.61 |
| 59   | -0.45 | -0.32 | -0.28 | 0.04  | 0.13  | 0.10  | 0.04  | 0.09  | 0.40  | -0.82 | 0.15  | -0.29 |
| 60   | -0.09 | 0.40  | 0.51  | 0.41  | 0.13  | -0.23 | -0.28 | -0.29 | -0.60 | -0.83 | -0.48 | -0.66 |
| 61   | -0.23 | -0.38 | -0.41 | .     | 0.14  | -0.21 | -0.15 | 0.39  | 0.52  | 0.14  | 0.88  | .     |
| 62   | 0.79  | 0.36  | -0.09 | .     | 0.17  | 0.01  | -0.18 | -0.28 | 0.03  | -0.24 | -1.31 | .     |
| 63   | 0.67  | 0.71  | -0.13 | -0.09 | 0.18  | -0.04 | 0.03  | 0.02  | 0.35  | -0.16 | -0.92 | -0.35 |
| 64   | -0.04 | 0.01  | -0.27 | -0.21 | 0.05  | -0.13 | -0.24 | -0.30 | -0.32 | -0.29 | 0.97  | -0.12 |
| 65   | 0.06  | 0.22  | 0.09  | -0.32 | 0.52  | 0.47  | 0.03  | -0.04 | 0.45  | 0.16  | 0.08  | 0.13  |
| 66   | .     | 0.93  | 0.37  | 0.51  | 0.51  | 0.63  | 0.14  | 0.21  | 0.29  | -0.51 | 0.20  | 0.12  |
| 67   | 0.76  | 0.13  | -0.24 | -0.39 | -0.59 | -0.54 | -0.59 | -0.51 | 1.36  | 1.43  | 0.87  | 0.84  |
| 68   | 1.11  | 0.81  | 0.30  | 0.14  | 0.76  | 1.73  | 1.23  | 0.96  | 0.50  | -0.37 | 1.06  | 0.27  |
| 69   | 0.19  | 0.93  | 0.91  | 0.89  | 0.90  | 0.52  | 0.01  | -0.14 | 0.28  | 1.31  | -0.36 | -0.65 |
| 70   | -0.03 | 0.60  | 0.38  | 0.44  | 0.01  | 0.01  | -0.34 | -0.50 | .     | -0.51 | -0.92 | -0.41 |
| 71   | -0.57 | -0.02 | -0.01 | -0.14 | -0.11 | -0.22 | 0.19  | 0.42  | 0.07  | 2.30  | 0.01  | -0.13 |
| 72   | -0.35 | -0.42 | -0.46 | -0.45 | -0.42 | -0.33 | -0.48 | -0.39 | -0.75 | -1.50 | -0.46 | .     |
| 73   | -1.33 | -0.53 | -0.39 | -0.63 | -0.67 | -0.66 | -0.25 | -0.02 | 0.46  | -0.78 | -1.32 | 0.30  |
| 74   | -0.48 | -0.60 | -0.41 | -0.45 | -0.31 | -0.31 | -0.50 | -0.17 | -0.58 | -1.38 | -1.50 | .     |
| 75   | -0.16 | -0.25 | .     | .     | 0.92  | 1.37  | 0.75  | 0.18  | -0.40 | 0.79  | 0.46  | -0.25 |
| 76   | -0.07 | -0.18 | -0.41 | -0.23 | -0.10 | 0.54  | 1.37  | 0.31  | 0.81  | 0.22  | 0.43  | -0.05 |
| 77   | -0.44 | -0.25 | -0.43 | -0.54 | -0.55 | -0.46 | -0.59 | -0.16 | -0.34 | -0.91 | 0.09  | 0.01  |
| 78   | 0.04  | 0.49  | 0.24  | -0.34 | -0.44 | -0.62 | .     | -0.25 | 0.48  | -1.39 | -0.57 | .     |
| 79   | 0.02  | 0.09  | -0.16 | .     | 0.64  | 0.06  | 0.01  | -0.05 | -0.08 | -1.00 | 0.40  | 0.02  |
| 80   | 0.07  | .     | -0.12 | 0.70  | 0.09  | 0.28  | -0.23 | -0.28 | -0.04 | .     | .     | 0.14  |
| 81   | -0.07 | .     | 0.29  | 0.30  | -0.02 | 0.02  | -0.07 | .     | -0.08 | 0.25  | 1.63  | 0.64  |
| 82   | 0.52  | 0.18  | -0.30 | -0.29 | -0.17 | -0.00 | -0.12 | .     | 0.12  | 1.94  | 3.11  | .     |
| 83   | .     | 0.06  | .     | -0.59 | -0.50 | -0.48 | -0.49 | -0.49 | -0.73 | -0.61 | -0.33 | 0.01  |
| 84   | -0.51 | -0.48 | .     | -0.26 | -0.40 | -0.49 | -0.58 | -0.17 | -0.50 | -1.15 | -0.20 | -1.35 |
| 85   | -1.33 | -0.55 | -0.39 | -0.26 | -0.09 | -0.21 | -0.43 | -0.38 | 0.01  | -0.55 | -0.36 | .     |
| 86   | -0.76 | -0.26 | -0.40 | -0.31 | 0.16  | -0.39 | -0.40 | -0.25 | 0.11  | 0.82  | 1.23  | -0.50 |

Table 2 (continued)

## STATION 27: monthly TEMPERATURE residuals

| YEAR | DEPTH=100 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|      | JAN       | FEB   | MAR   | APR   | MAY   | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT   | NOV   | DEC   |
| 46   | .         | .     | .     | .     | .     | -0.07 | -0.09 | 0.12  | 0.56  | 0.48  | 0.43  | 0.13  |
| 47   | .         | .     | 0.10  | .     | -0.01 | 0.31  | 0.61  | .     | 0.84  | 0.50  | 1.98  | .     |
| 48   | .         | .     | -0.19 | -0.37 | -0.19 | 0.17  | 0.18  | 0.33  | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 49   | .         | .     | .     | .     | .     | 0.07  | .     | 0.12  | -0.04 | .     | .     | 0.29  |
| 50   | -0.10     | .     | -0.09 | -0.28 | .     | -0.05 | -0.20 | -0.24 | 0.28  | .     | 0.37  | 0.28  |
| 51   | 0.27      | 0.38  | 0.26  | 0.35  | 0.10  | 0.16  | 0.01  | 0.24  | 0.87  | 0.56  | .     | .     |
| 52   | -0.24     | .     | .     | 0.25  | 0.34  | 0.36  | 0.05  | 0.36  | 0.25  | -0.16 | .     | 0.10  |
| 53   | .         | 0.77  | .     | 0.17  | 0.30  | 0.00  | 0.14  | 0.65  | 1.59  | 0.57  | 0.59  | 0.34  |
| 54   | 0.15      | -0.05 | -0.21 | -0.00 | 0.20  | 0.51  | 0.01  | -0.12 | -0.03 | 0.19  | 1.28  | 0.63  |
| 55   | 0.84      | 0.73  | .     | 0.02  | 0.04  | 0.09  | 0.12  | 0.07  | 0.13  | 1.64  | 1.39  | 0.38  |
| 56   | 0.44      | 0.70  | 0.70  | 0.25  | 0.13  | 0.06  | 0.05  | -0.02 | 0.05  | 0.19  | 0.72  | 0.39  |
| 57   | -0.28     | -0.57 | -0.30 | -0.25 | -0.30 | -0.24 | -0.26 | -0.15 | -0.13 | -0.42 | 0.46  | -0.46 |
| 58   | 0.34      | 0.62  | 0.88  | 0.69  | 0.14  | 0.14  | 0.05  | -0.28 | -0.19 | 0.71  | 1.11  | 0.09  |
| 59   | -0.53     | -0.31 | -0.18 | -0.19 | 0.02  | 0.16  | 0.09  | 0.09  | 0.39  | -0.50 | -0.42 | 0.15  |
| 60   | -0.02     | 0.22  | 0.59  | 0.28  | -0.12 | 0.03  | -0.04 | -0.13 | -0.22 | -0.49 | -0.72 | -0.15 |
| 61   | -0.32     | -0.48 | -0.34 | .     | -0.09 | 0.04  | 0.05  | 0.14  | 0.15  | 0.42  | 0.01  | .     |
| 62   | 0.75      | 0.52  | -0.02 | .     | -0.01 | 0.32  | 0.12  | -0.12 | 0.15  | -0.17 | -0.77 | .     |
| 63   | 0.32      | 0.59  | -0.14 | -0.25 | -0.10 | 0.05  | 0.00  | -0.01 | 0.11  | -0.18 | -0.56 | -0.17 |
| 64   | -0.08     | -0.07 | -0.16 | -0.26 | 0.04  | 0.06  | -0.08 | -0.24 | -0.19 | -0.26 | 1.67  | 0.35  |
| 65   | 0.01      | 0.13  | 0.29  | -0.11 | -0.14 | -0.00 | -0.04 | 0.02  | 0.16  | 0.04  | 0.00  | 0.12  |
| 66   | .         | 0.82  | 0.70  | 0.66  | 0.56  | 0.71  | 0.52  | 0.46  | 0.54  | 0.19  | -0.51 | 0.03  |
| 67   | 0.53      | 0.06  | -0.21 | -0.18 | -0.34 | -0.22 | -0.26 | -0.14 | 0.71  | 0.97  | 0.46  | 1.05  |
| 68   | 0.94      | 0.79  | 0.53  | 0.08  | 0.23  | 0.61  | 0.30  | 0.23  | 0.22  | 0.05  | -0.33 | 0.48  |
| 69   | 0.29      | 0.81  | 1.02  | 1.00  | 0.58  | 0.36  | 0.26  | 0.02  | -0.11 | 0.25  | -0.42 | -1.12 |
| 70   | -0.30     | 0.44  | 0.44  | 0.27  | -0.11 | 0.08  | -0.10 | -0.24 | .     | -0.60 | -1.31 | -0.34 |
| 71   | -0.54     | -0.02 | 0.14  | -0.22 | -0.12 | -0.18 | -0.06 | 0.08  | 0.08  | .     | -0.41 | 0.15  |
| 72   | -0.31     | -0.09 | -0.33 | -0.26 | -0.23 | -0.13 | -0.28 | -0.38 | -0.27 | -0.08 | 0.80  | .     |
| 73   | -1.48     | -0.67 | -0.32 | -0.41 | -0.46 | -0.34 | -0.27 | -0.25 | -0.03 | -0.58 | -1.20 | -0.00 |
| 74   | -0.68     | -0.66 | -0.37 | -0.38 | -0.35 | -0.23 | -0.34 | -0.39 | -0.40 | -0.55 | -1.05 | .     |
| 75   | -0.34     | -0.31 | .     | .     | 0.78  | 0.82  | 0.44  | 0.12  | -0.03 | 1.66  | 1.43  | 0.49  |
| 76   | -0.08     | -0.12 | -0.19 | -0.31 | -0.23 | 0.14  | 0.42  | 0.09  | 0.54  | -0.09 | -0.11 | 0.13  |
| 77   | -0.52     | -0.57 | -0.36 | -0.39 | -0.19 | -0.22 | -0.28 | -0.20 | -0.08 | -0.54 | -1.03 | 0.35  |
| 78   | 0.18      | 0.43  | 0.32  | -0.13 | -0.26 | -0.18 | .     | -0.16 | 0.40  | -0.19 | 0.81  | .     |
| 79   | -0.18     | 0.07  | -0.05 | 0.81  | 0.24  | 0.00  | 0.05  | -0.10 | -0.05 | -0.46 | -0.81 | 0.25  |
| 80   | -0.34     | .     | -0.25 | -0.15 | -0.04 | 0.01  | -0.25 | -0.25 | -0.12 | 0.63  | -0.27 | .     |
| 81   | -0.06     | .     | 0.46  | 0.35  | 0.08  | 0.23  | 0.12  | .     | 0.13  | -0.11 | 0.70  | 0.96  |
| 82   | 0.43      | 0.14  | -0.24 | -0.14 | -0.17 | -0.03 | -0.10 | .     | 0.33  | -0.14 | .     | .     |
| 83   | .         | -0.01 | .     | -0.36 | -0.32 | -0.09 | -0.24 | 0.10  | -0.18 | -0.32 | -0.94 | 0.42  |
| 84   | 0.24      | -0.56 | .     | -0.22 | -0.26 | -0.19 | -0.23 | -0.27 | -0.38 | -0.79 | -0.48 | -0.66 |
| 85   | -1.32     | -0.67 | -0.33 | -0.30 | -0.30 | -0.17 | -0.28 | -0.32 | -0.37 | -0.69 | -0.91 | .     |
| 86   | -0.71     | -0.45 | -0.31 | -0.21 | -0.23 | .     | -0.21 | -0.36 | -0.14 | -0.15 | -0.36 | 0.17  |

| YEAR | DEPTH=125 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|      | JAN       | FEB   | MAR   | APR   | MAY   | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT   | NOV   | DEC   |
| 47   | .         | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | 0.66  | 0.59  | .     | .     |
| 50   | .         | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | 0.04  | .     | .     | 0.36  |
| 51   | .         | .     | .     | .     | .     | 0.08  | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 57   | .         | .     | -0.34 | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 64   | .         | -0.03 | -0.31 | 0.00  | -0.09 | .     | -0.07 | -0.12 | 0.13  | 0.48  | .     | .     |
| 65   | 0.14      | 0.00  | 0.20  | -0.11 | -0.23 | -0.03 | 0.14  | 0.18  | 0.56  | 0.18  | 0.00  | -0.32 |
| 66   | .         | 0.69  | 0.74  | 0.68  | 0.26  | 0.56  | 0.73  | 0.55  | 0.68  | 0.77  | 0.34  | 0.43  |
| 67   | 0.52      | 0.10  | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.22 | -0.10 | -0.11 | -0.11 | 0.20  | 0.35  | 0.01  | 0.24  |
| 68   | 1.01      | 0.79  | 0.92  | 0.37  | 0.34  | 0.33  | 0.16  | 0.03  | 0.23  | 0.24  | -0.24 | 0.45  |
| 69   | 0.68      | 0.84  | 0.82  | 0.79  | 0.52  | 0.49  | 0.45  | 0.18  | 0.13  | 0.15  | -0.06 | -0.43 |
| 70   | 0.05      | 0.41  | 0.39  | 0.10  | 0.08  | 0.21  | 0.24  | -0.12 | .     | -0.16 | -0.66 | 0.03  |
| 71   | -0.35     | -0.02 | 0.25  | -0.11 | -0.12 | 0.04  | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.05 | 0.37  | -0.13 | 0.84  |
| 72   | 0.25      | 0.20  | -0.19 | -0.19 | -0.17 | 0.06  | -0.20 | -0.30 | -0.18 | -0.16 | 0.55  | .     |
| 73   | -1.30     | -0.74 | -0.42 | -0.37 | -0.37 | -0.21 | -0.18 | -0.32 | -0.25 | -0.33 | -0.57 | 0.19  |
| 74   | -0.43     | -0.73 | -0.38 | -0.36 | -0.36 | -0.26 | -0.25 | -0.30 | -0.27 | -0.30 | -0.47 | .     |
| 75   | -0.22     | -0.46 | .     | .     | -0.03 | -0.06 | 0.04  | 0.00  | 0.10  | 0.80  | 0.78  | 1.09  |
| 76   | 0.37      | 0.24  | -0.10 | -0.23 | -0.06 | 0.30  | 0.31  | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.13 | -0.39 | -0.57 |
| 77   | -0.40     | -0.50 | -0.40 | -0.22 | -0.22 | -0.07 | -0.18 | -0.21 | -0.19 | -0.28 | -0.52 | 0.16  |
| 78   | 0.27      | 0.62  | 0.42  | 0.04  | 0.05  | -0.09 | 0.07  | 0.20  | 0.04  | .     | 0.97  | .     |
| 79   | 0.02      | 0.16  | .     | 1.09  | 0.36  | 0.01  | 0.16  | -0.06 | 0.04  | 0.11  | -0.05 | 0.10  |
| 80   | -0.15     | .     | -0.23 | -0.12 | 0.15  | 0.01  | -0.09 | -0.17 | -0.17 | .     | -0.29 | -0.46 |
| 81   | -0.27     | .     | 0.57  | 0.30  | 0.10  | 0.28  | 0.23  | .     | 0.15  | 0.16  | -0.05 | 0.02  |
| 82   | 0.40      | 0.34  | -0.24 | -0.10 | -0.18 | 0.00  | -0.04 | .     | 0.25  | 0.28  | -0.22 | .     |
| 83   | .         | -0.04 | .     | .     | -0.17 | .     | -0.12 | -0.21 | -0.19 | -0.22 | -0.55 | 0.42  |
| 84   | -0.00     | -0.24 | .     | -0.16 | -0.25 | -0.08 | -0.06 | -0.18 | -0.23 | -0.23 | -0.46 | 0.00  |
| 85   | -1.05     | -0.80 | -0.40 | -0.30 | -0.30 | -0.22 | -0.20 | -0.24 | -0.24 | -0.05 | -0.53 | .     |
| 86   | -0.36     | -0.31 | -0.27 | -0.18 | -0.27 | -0.13 | -0.14 | -0.13 | 0.10  | 0.11  | 0.32  | 0.44  |

Table 2 (continued)

STATION 27: monthly TEMPERATURE residuals

DEPTH=150

| YEAR | JAN   | FEB   | MAR   | APR   | MAY   | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT   | NOV   | DEC   |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 46   | .     | .     | -0.24 | .     | -0.13 | -0.02 | 0.86  | -0.14 | -0.02 | -0.03 | 0.25  | 0.74  |
| 47   | .     | .     | -0.38 | -0.31 | -0.26 | -0.18 | -0.07 | -0.17 | 0.41  | 0.27  | 0.37  | .     |
| 48   | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | -0.09 | .     | 0.05  | 0.16  | .     | .     | -0.04 |
| 49   | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | -0.39 | -0.33 | -0.26 | -0.31 | .     | .     | .     |
| 50   | 0.02  | .     | -0.62 | -0.45 | .     | -0.39 | -0.33 | -0.26 | -0.31 | .     | -0.30 | 0.17  |
| 51   | 0.79  | 0.39  | 0.27  | 0.35  | 0.23  | 0.07  | 0.06  | 0.12  | 0.53  | 0.29  | .     | .     |
| 52   | -0.27 | .     | .     | 0.11  | 0.57  | 0.60  | 0.26  | 0.03  | -0.00 | 0.28  | .     | 0.31  |
| 53   | .     | 0.48  | .     | 0.93  | 0.47  | 0.10  | -0.04 | -0.01 | 0.26  | 0.20  | 0.03  | 0.36  |
| 54   | 0.21  | 0.22  | -0.04 | -0.07 | -0.19 | -0.03 | -0.13 | -0.20 | -0.13 | 0.06  | 0.07  | 0.08  |
| 55   | 0.64  | 0.54  | .     | 0.37  | 0.05  | 0.16  | 0.13  | 0.01  | 0.13  | 0.18  | 0.08  | 0.22  |
| 56   | 0.31  | 0.56  | 0.78  | 0.56  | 0.23  | -0.04 | 0.03  | 0.00  | -0.10 | -0.08 | 0.02  | 0.64  |
| 57   | .     | -0.19 | -0.54 | -0.33 | -0.10 | -0.28 | -0.26 | -0.14 | 0.02  | 0.15  | -0.11 | -0.22 |
| 58   | -0.09 | 0.09  | 0.34  | 0.48  | 0.43  | 0.28  | 0.24  | 0.17  | -0.02 | 0.21  | 0.08  | 0.86  |
| 59   | 0.60  | -0.39 | -0.44 | -0.30 | -0.30 | -0.29 | -0.14 | -0.14 | -0.20 | -0.17 | -0.29 | -0.17 |
| 60   | 0.25  | 0.13  | 0.33  | 0.35  | -0.01 | -0.02 | 0.15  | -0.05 | 0.16  | 0.14  | -0.11 | -0.13 |
| 61   | -0.11 | -0.43 | -0.38 | .     | -0.28 | -0.14 | 0.01  | -0.07 | -0.02 | 0.05  | 0.00  | .     |
| 62   | 0.90  | 0.81  | -0.10 | .     | 0.11  | 0.17  | 0.31  | 0.13  | 0.05  | 0.33  | 0.30  | .     |
| 63   | 0.30  | 0.45  | 0.33  | -0.20 | -0.06 | 0.09  | 0.06  | 0.09  | -0.02 | 0.08  | 0.05  | 0.11  |
| 64   | .     | -0.34 | -0.28 | -0.40 | -0.25 | -0.20 | -0.06 | -0.09 | -0.09 | -0.10 | 0.16  | -0.06 |
| 65   | 0.09  | -0.14 | 0.12  | -0.10 | -0.34 | -0.14 | 0.18  | 0.23  | 0.08  | 0.54  | 0.23  | 0.46  |
| 66   | .     | 0.75  | 0.92  | 0.68  | 0.29  | 0.75  | 0.92  | 0.78  | 1.20  | 0.96  | 0.75  | 0.54  |
| 67   | 0.49  | 0.38  | -0.01 | -0.14 | -0.11 | -0.18 | -0.11 | -0.23 | -0.08 | 0.05  | 0.19  | 0.38  |
| 68   | 0.86  | 0.78  | 0.83  | 0.71  | 0.91  | 0.31  | 0.25  | 0.19  | 0.16  | 0.12  | 0.06  | -0.08 |
| 69   | -0.19 | 0.58  | 0.59  | 0.72  | 0.65  | 0.58  | 0.48  | 0.50  | 0.35  | 0.28  | 0.09  | -0.19 |
| 70   | 0.11  | 0.11  | 0.38  | 0.47  | 0.50  | 0.38  | 0.84  | 0.11  | .     | -0.04 | -0.31 | 0.08  |
| 71   | -0.09 | -0.01 | 0.28  | 0.04  | -0.15 | -0.04 | -0.01 | -0.09 | 0.27  | 0.06  | 0.02  | 0.50  |
| 72   | 0.37  | -0.09 | -0.36 | -0.23 | -0.23 | -0.22 | -0.30 | -0.33 | -0.34 | -0.30 | -0.09 | .     |
| 73   | -1.01 | -0.87 | -0.54 | -0.40 | -0.41 | -0.37 | -0.27 | -0.41 | -0.42 | -0.26 | -0.33 | -0.17 |
| 74   | -0.41 | -0.77 | -0.61 | -0.51 | -0.40 | -0.43 | -0.44 | -0.41 | -0.35 | -0.35 | -0.40 | .     |
| 75   | 0.01  | -0.25 | .     | .     | -0.27 | -0.25 | -0.20 | 0.05  | 0.30  | 0.21  | 0.18  | 0.54  |
| 76   | 0.53  | 0.35  | 0.06  | 0.14  | 0.24  | 0.22  | 0.12  | -0.05 | -0.16 | -0.18 | .     | -0.42 |
| 77   | -0.36 | -0.38 | -0.21 | 0.07  | -0.18 | 0.07  | .     | -0.29 | -0.27 | -0.14 | -0.36 | -0.38 |
| 78   | -0.35 | 0.26  | .     | 0.05  | 0.16  | 0.42  | 0.04  | .     | 0.02  | 0.08  | 0.38  | .     |
| 79   | 0.26  | -0.05 | -0.01 | 0.30  | -0.16 | -0.18 | 0.13  | -0.05 | 0.04  | 0.42  | 0.04  | 0.01  |
| 80   | 0.22  | .     | 0.19  | 0.06  | 0.12  | 0.33  | -0.04 | 0.05  | 0.02  | .     | -0.06 | -0.25 |
| 81   | -0.36 | .     | 0.38  | 0.33  | 0.28  | 0.37  | 0.06  | .     | 0.23  | 0.12  | 0.03  | 0.08  |
| 82   | 0.14  | 0.12  | -0.36 | -0.08 | -0.11 | -0.06 | -0.02 | .     | -0.02 | 0.11  | -0.04 | .     |
| 83   | .     | -0.01 | .     | -0.27 | -0.29 | -0.19 | -0.23 | -0.18 | -0.18 | -0.29 | -0.45 | -0.14 |
| 84   | -0.27 | -0.42 | .     | -0.28 | -0.29 | -0.10 | -0.09 | -0.25 | -0.14 | -0.21 | -0.39 | -0.30 |
| 85   | -0.66 | -0.97 | -0.60 | -0.43 | -0.39 | -0.45 | -0.33 | -0.35 | -0.37 | -0.36 | -0.45 | .     |
| 86   | -0.31 | -0.40 | -0.37 | -0.31 | -0.37 | -0.14 | -0.14 | 0.02  | 0.06  | 0.34  | 0.27  | -0.02 |

DEPTH=175

| YEAR | JAN   | FEB   | MAR   | APR   | MAY   | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT   | NOV   | DEC   |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 46   | .     | .     | -0.62 | .     | .     | -0.09 | 0.02  | .     | 0.91  | 1.04  | 1.10  | 0.02  |
| 47   | .     | .     | -0.78 | -0.35 | -0.23 | -0.23 | -0.07 | 0.06  | .     | .     | 0.71  | .     |
| 48   | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | 0.09  | 0.17  | 0.14  | -0.14 | -0.22 | .     | .     |
| 49   | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | -0.52 | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 50   | 0.08  | -0.65 | -0.76 | -0.72 | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 51   | 1.17  | .     | .     | 0.06  | 0.12  | 0.16  | 0.21  | -0.03 | .     | 0.16  | .     | .     |
| 52   | -0.19 | .     | .     | 0.48  | 0.76  | 0.63  | 0.15  | -0.08 | -0.12 | -0.39 | -0.15 | -0.24 |
| 53   | .     | 0.40  | .     | 0.82  | 0.42  | .     | -0.15 | 0.00  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.19 | -0.16 |
| 54   | .     | 0.24  | .     | -0.04 | 0.16  | 0.16  | 0.03  | .     | .     | -0.17 | -0.19 | -0.08 |
| 55   | 0.13  | .     | .     | 0.16  | .     | .     | .     | -0.09 | -0.11 | -0.21 | -0.23 | .     |
| 56   | .     | 0.76  | 0.51  | 0.20  | -0.21 | -0.07 | -0.13 | -0.25 | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 57   | .     | -0.61 | .     | -0.28 | -0.28 | -0.08 | -0.28 | .     | -0.17 | 0.06  | -0.07 | -0.19 |
| 58   | -0.19 | -0.08 | 0.11  | 0.19  | 0.28  | 0.40  | 0.27  | 0.10  | 0.15  | 0.32  | -0.01 | 0.76  |
| 59   | 0.67  | .     | -0.55 | -0.43 | 0.58  | 0.57  | 0.35  | 0.02  | 0.18  | 0.11  | 0.10  | -0.40 |
| 60   | -0.27 | 0.02  | 0.06  | 0.39  | -0.43 | -0.28 | -0.15 | -0.25 | -0.18 | .     | 0.06  | .     |
| 61   | -0.06 | -0.28 | -0.36 | .     | -0.43 | -0.28 | -0.15 | -0.25 | -0.07 | 0.28  | 0.26  | .     |
| 62   | 0.77  | 0.76  | -0.04 | 0.07  | -0.05 | 0.07  | 0.21  | 0.09  | -0.07 | -0.12 | -0.01 | 0.10  |
| 63   | 0.04  | .     | 0.19  | -0.25 | -0.12 | 0.35  | 0.36  | -0.01 | -0.06 | -0.12 | -0.22 | -0.06 |
| 64   | .     | .     | -0.19 | -0.45 | -0.51 | -0.35 | -0.23 | -0.31 | -0.32 | -0.12 | 0.22  | .     |
| 65   | -0.04 | 0.01  | 0.08  | -0.07 | -0.31 | -0.08 | 0.27  | 0.19  | -0.02 | 0.19  | 0.48  | .     |
| 66   | .     | 0.86  | 1.01  | 0.66  | 0.54  | 1.30  | 1.29  | 1.34  | 1.37  | 1.43  | 0.86  | 0.56  |
| 67   | 0.64  | 0.38  | 0.34  | -0.18 | -0.04 | -0.19 | -0.23 | -0.33 | -0.14 | 0.31  | 0.27  | .     |
| 68   | 0.68  | 0.70  | 0.72  | 0.98  | 0.73  | 0.33  | 0.68  | 0.47  | 0.11  | 0.13  | -0.11 | -0.13 |
| 69   | -0.20 | 0.25  | 0.33  | 0.41  | 0.43  | 0.55  | 0.59  | 0.66  | 0.43  | 0.29  | 0.09  | -0.06 |
| 70   | 0.11  | 0.01  | 0.22  | 0.43  | 0.61  | 0.55  | 0.83  | 0.52  | .     | 0.21  | -0.07 | .     |
| 71   | -0.14 | 0.05  | 0.34  | 0.23  | 0.08  | -0.09 | .     | 0.03  | 0.18  | -0.13 | .     | -0.05 |
| 72   | 0.05  | 0.02  | -0.18 | -0.47 | -0.28 | -0.44 | -0.45 | -0.50 | -0.58 | -0.51 | -0.48 | .     |
| 73   | -0.81 | -0.89 | -0.75 | -0.71 | -0.64 | -0.64 | -0.53 | -0.62 | -0.54 | -0.53 | -0.35 | -0.48 |
| 74   | -0.40 | -0.72 | -0.76 | -0.77 | -0.63 | -0.58 | -0.65 | -0.57 | -0.48 | -0.48 | -0.52 | .     |
| 75   | -0.33 | -0.34 | .     | 0.11  | -0.53 | -0.41 | -0.35 | -0.19 | 0.25  | 0.12  | 0.13  | 0.36  |
| 76   | 0.60  | 0.41  | 0.12  | 0.10  | -0.07 | 0.07  | -0.02 | -0.21 | -0.34 | -0.42 | -0.43 | -0.33 |
| 77   | -0.25 | -0.23 | -0.14 | -0.06 | -0.12 | -0.02 | -0.07 | -0.43 | -0.32 | -0.14 | -0.24 | 0.10  |
| 78   | -0.40 | 0.23  | 0.15  | 0.19  | 0.62  | .     | -0.15 | .     | 0.19  | .     | 0.29  | .     |
| 79   | 0.38  | 0.22  | 0.52  | 0.48  | -0.01 | 0.19  | -0.11 | 0.07  | 0.13  | 0.46  | 0.33  | 0.20  |
| 80   | .     | .     | 0.14  | 0.07  | 0.04  | 0.33  | -0.06 | 0.23  | 0.42  | .     | 0.42  | 0.41  |
| 81   | -0.19 | .     | 0.07  | 0.19  | 0.05  | 0.11  | 0.21  | .     | 0.21  | .     | .     | .     |
| 82   | 0.39  | 0.04  | 0.13  | 0.05  | 0.01  | -0.23 | -0.19 | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 83   | .     | 0.03  | .     | -0.43 | .     | -0.35 | -0.37 | .     | -0.45 | -0.54 | -0.59 | -0.66 |
| 84   | -0.73 | -0.59 | .     | -0.32 | -0.19 | -0.07 | -0.34 | -0.37 | -0.51 | -0.51 | -0.51 | -0.66 |
| 85   | -0.87 | -0.95 | -0.77 | -0.73 | -0.66 | -0.55 | -0.52 | -0.58 | -0.51 | -0.51 | .     | .     |
| 86   | -0.36 | -0.35 | -0.60 | .     | -0.56 | -0.29 | -0.09 | 0.17  | 0.12  | .     | .     | .     |

Table 2 (continued)

STATION 27: monthly TEMPERATURE residuals

| VARIABLE | N  | MEAN   | STANDARD DEVIATION | STD ERROR OF MEAN | MINIMUM VALUE | MAXIMUM VALUE | PR> T  | SKEWNESS | KURTOSIS |
|----------|----|--------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--------|----------|----------|
| DEPTH=0  |    |        |                    |                   |               |               |        |          |          |
| JAN      | 32 | 0.005  | 0.658              | 0.116             | -1.358        | 1.117         | 0.9661 | 0.155    | -0.793   |
| FEB      | 30 | 0.190  | 0.594              | 0.109             | -0.696        | 1.242         | 0.0913 | 0.250    | -1.322   |
| MAR      | 31 | -0.013 | 0.571              | 0.103             | -0.771        | 1.150         | 0.8988 | 0.612    | -0.756   |
| APR      | 35 | -0.041 | 0.665              | 0.112             | -1.266        | 1.243         | 0.7147 | 0.241    | -0.528   |
| MAY      | 38 | -0.055 | 1.072              | 0.174             | -1.977        | 1.992         | 0.7543 | -0.037   | -1.046   |
| JUN      | 40 | -0.117 | 1.124              | 0.178             | -2.301        | 2.140         | 0.5149 | -0.081   | -0.686   |
| JUL      | 40 | 0.028  | 0.968              | 0.153             | -2.089        | 1.854         | 0.8556 | -0.029   | -0.709   |
| AUG      | 35 | -0.057 | 1.247              | 0.211             | -1.799        | 2.932         | 0.7891 | 0.625    | -0.667   |
| SEP      | 39 | -0.255 | 0.926              | 0.148             | -3.189        | 1.602         | 0.0941 | -0.520   | 1.488    |
| OCT      | 38 | -0.056 | 0.807              | 0.131             | -1.885        | 2.400         | 0.6693 | 0.937    | 2.453    |
| NOV      | 36 | -0.033 | 0.847              | 0.141             | -1.764        | 2.270         | 0.8142 | 0.601    | 1.154    |
| DEC      | 31 | -0.041 | 0.638              | 0.115             | -1.256        | 1.395         | 0.7231 | 0.441    | -0.143   |
| DEPTH=10 |    |        |                    |                   |               |               |        |          |          |
| JAN      | 26 | -0.031 | 0.677              | 0.133             | -1.453        | 1.074         | 0.8186 | 0.063    | -0.493   |
| FEB      | 29 | 0.024  | 0.542              | 0.108             | -0.629        | 1.033         | 0.8290 | 0.694    | -0.789   |
| MAR      | 25 | -0.005 | 0.482              | 0.096             | -0.493        | 1.123         | 0.9569 | 1.117    | 0.445    |
| APR      | 24 | -0.018 | 0.590              | 0.120             | -1.218        | 1.298         | 0.8833 | 0.220    | 0.020    |
| MAY      | 27 | -0.009 | 0.995              | 0.191             | -1.927        | 1.819         | 0.9610 | -0.078   | -0.792   |
| JUN      | 29 | -0.094 | 1.115              | 0.207             | -2.211        | 2.318         | 0.6529 | -0.045   | -0.398   |
| JUL      | 28 | -0.018 | 1.006              | 0.205             | -2.322        | 1.747         | 0.9291 | -0.167   | -0.751   |
| AUG      | 26 | -0.101 | 1.343              | 0.263             | -2.303        | 3.071         | 0.7040 | 0.396    | -0.268   |
| SEP      | 26 | -0.187 | 0.860              | 0.169             | -1.964        | 1.553         | 0.2785 | 0.020    | -0.516   |
| OCT      | 27 | -0.027 | 0.727              | 0.140             | -0.999        | 2.031         | 0.8481 | 1.538    | 2.743    |
| NOV      | 28 | -0.048 | 0.876              | 0.166             | -1.606        | 2.038         | 0.7754 | 0.663    | 0.427    |
| DEC      | 21 | -0.015 | 0.636              | 0.139             | -1.213        | 1.420         | 0.9148 | 0.595    | 0.334    |
| DEPTH=20 |    |        |                    |                   |               |               |        |          |          |
| JAN      | 26 | -0.067 | 0.680              | 0.133             | -1.616        | 1.039         | 0.6199 | -0.091   | -0.282   |
| FEB      | 26 | -0.150 | 0.555              | 0.109             | -0.918        | 0.890         | 0.1811 | 0.677    | -0.759   |
| MAR      | 25 | 0.195  | 0.475              | 0.095             | -0.314        | 1.323         | 0.0513 | 1.051    | 0.206    |
| APR      | 26 | -0.086 | 0.561              | 0.110             | -1.376        | 0.853         | 0.4416 | -0.237   | -0.270   |
| MAY      | 28 | -0.269 | 0.946              | 0.179             | -2.392        | 1.429         | 0.1436 | -0.383   | -0.309   |
| JUN      | 29 | 0.016  | 1.415              | 0.263             | -3.598        | 2.257         | 0.9516 | -0.723   | 0.352    |
| JUL      | 28 | 0.185  | 1.750              | 0.331             | -2.126        | 4.659         | 0.5804 | 1.077    | 0.372    |
| AUG      | 27 | -0.297 | 2.017              | 0.388             | -4.028        | 4.054         | 0.4518 | -0.151   | -0.163   |
| SEP      | 28 | 0.250  | 1.475              | 0.279             | -4.288        | 2.401         | 0.3785 | -1.265   | 2.561    |
| OCT      | 29 | -0.260 | 0.694              | 0.129             | -1.202        | 1.809         | 0.0527 | 1.447    | 2.658    |
| NOV      | 27 | -0.092 | 0.839              | 0.162             | -1.484        | 1.836         | 0.5748 | 0.624    | 0.068    |
| DEC      | 21 | 0.280  | 0.640              | 0.140             | -0.792        | 1.764         | 0.0583 | 0.788    | 0.296    |
| DEPTH=30 |    |        |                    |                   |               |               |        |          |          |
| JAN      | 34 | 0.045  | 0.646              | 0.111             | -1.585        | 1.131         | 0.6895 | -0.322   | -0.125   |
| FEB      | 32 | -0.067 | 0.786              | 0.139             | -1.027        | 2.794         | 0.6311 | 1.497    | 4.197    |
| MAR      | 33 | 0.076  | 0.513              | 0.089             | -0.632        | 1.222         | 0.4035 | 0.765    | -0.520   |
| APR      | 33 | 0.175  | 0.608              | 0.106             | -1.096        | 1.619         | 0.1071 | 0.227    | 0.144    |
| MAY      | 37 | -0.264 | 0.751              | 0.123             | -1.860        | 1.062         | 0.0393 | -0.588   | 0.083    |
| JUN      | 41 | 0.258  | 1.493              | 0.233             | -2.653        | 3.932         | 0.2753 | -0.227   | -0.211   |
| JUL      | 40 | 0.586  | 1.912              | 0.302             | -1.989        | 5.247         | 0.0599 | 0.943    | 0.107    |
| AUG      | 38 | -0.327 | 2.276              | 0.369             | -3.510        | 7.145         | 0.3809 | 1.149    | 1.657    |
| SEP      | 37 | 0.293  | 2.176              | 0.358             | -5.555        | 4.171         | 0.4186 | -0.870   | 0.625    |
| OCT      | 37 | -0.134 | 1.231              | 0.202             | -2.997        | 2.095         | 0.5133 | -0.333   | 0.114    |
| NOV      | 37 | -0.228 | 0.770              | 0.127             | -1.529        | 1.560         | 0.0797 | 0.497    | -0.479   |
| DEC      | 31 | 0.363  | 0.677              | 0.122             | -0.748        | 1.862         | 0.0056 | 0.452    | -0.456   |
| DEPTH=50 |    |        |                    |                   |               |               |        |          |          |
| JAN      | 33 | 0.210  | 0.614              | 0.107             | -1.099        | 1.381         | 0.0581 | -0.054   | -0.242   |
| FEB      | 32 | 0.051  | 0.570              | 0.101             | -0.662        | 1.087         | 0.6147 | 0.330    | -1.291   |
| MAR      | 32 | -0.072 | 0.435              | 0.077             | -0.565        | 1.050         | 0.3554 | 0.981    | 0.347    |
| APR      | 35 | 0.101  | 0.507              | 0.086             | -0.713        | 1.301         | 0.2458 | 0.490    | -0.655   |
| MAY      | 38 | -0.053 | 0.543              | 0.088             | -1.121        | 1.278         | 0.5514 | 0.096    | 0.380    |
| JUN      | 41 | -0.024 | 0.877              | 0.137             | -1.310        | 1.829         | 0.8643 | 0.518    | -0.542   |
| JUL      | 40 | 0.169  | 0.910              | 0.144             | -0.964        | 2.611         | 0.2460 | 1.127    | 0.955    |
| AUG      | 38 | 0.007  | 0.843              | 0.137             | -1.064        | 2.094         | 0.9619 | 0.919    | 0.202    |
| SEP      | 36 | -0.304 | 1.513              | 0.252             | -2.667        | 2.931         | 0.2360 | 0.201    | -0.753   |
| OCT      | 37 | 0.140  | 1.747              | 0.287             | -3.641        | 3.350         | 0.6279 | -0.463   | -0.162   |
| NOV      | 36 | -0.052 | 0.844              | 0.141             | -1.776        | 1.587         | 0.7146 | 0.061    | -0.102   |
| DEC      | 31 | 0.030  | 0.560              | 0.101             | -1.094        | 1.331         | 0.7689 | 0.307    | 0.159    |
| DEPTH=75 |    |        |                    |                   |               |               |        |          |          |
| JAN      | 34 | -0.049 | 0.550              | 0.094             | -1.334        | 1.106         | 0.6038 | -0.222   | 0.481    |
| FEB      | 33 | 0.165  | 0.522              | 0.091             | -0.597        | 0.976         | 0.0786 | 0.149    | -1.342   |
| MAR      | 33 | -0.034 | 0.380              | 0.066             | -0.461        | 0.910         | 0.6109 | 0.952    | 0.101    |
| APR      | 14 | -0.080 | 0.381              | 0.065             | -0.630        | 0.886         | 0.2287 | 0.798    | -0.035   |
| MAY      | 38 | 0.018  | 0.393              | 0.064             | -0.670        | 0.919         | 0.7802 | 0.514    | 0.083    |
| JUN      | 40 | 0.024  | 0.515              | 0.081             | -0.662        | 1.731         | 0.7684 | 1.478    | 2.642    |
| JUL      | 38 | -0.043 | 0.495              | 0.080             | -0.589        | 1.368         | 0.5975 | 1.564    | 2.232    |
| AUG      | 37 | 0.026  | 0.493              | 0.081             | -0.510        | 1.679         | 0.7511 | 1.946    | 4.359    |
| SEP      | 37 | 0.159  | 0.609              | 0.100             | -0.750        | 1.752         | 0.1222 | 0.614    | 0.127    |
| OCT      | 35 | -0.127 | 0.949              | 0.160             | -1.499        | 2.302         | 0.4340 | 0.796    | 0.229    |
| NOV      | 34 | 0.222  | 0.974              | 0.167             | -1.500        | 3.106         | 0.1922 | 0.564    | 0.980    |
| DEC      | 30 | -0.127 | 0.436              | 0.080             | -1.351        | 0.845         | 0.1225 | -0.242   | 1.319    |

Table 2 (continued)

STATION 27: monthly TEMPERATURE residuals

| VARIABLE  | N  | MEAN   | STANDARD DEVIATION | STD ERROR OF MEAN | MINIMUM VALUE | MAXIMUM VALUE | PR> T  | SKEWNESS | KURTOSIS |
|-----------|----|--------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--------|----------|----------|
| DEPTH=100 |    |        |                    |                   |               |               |        |          |          |
| JAN       | 34 | -0.081 | 0.538              | 0.092             | -1.480        | 0.942         | 0.3885 | -0.473   | 0.755    |
| FEB       | 33 | 0.080  | 0.499              | 0.087             | -0.671        | 0.823         | 0.3617 | -0.003   | -1.271   |
| MAR       | 33 | 0.056  | 0.406              | 0.071             | -0.367        | 1.024         | 0.4299 | 0.887    | -0.402   |
| APR       | 35 | -0.005 | 0.371              | 0.063             | -0.408        | 1.003         | 0.9370 | 1.176    | 0.640    |
| MAY       | 38 | -0.021 | 0.279              | 0.045             | -0.464        | 0.779         | 0.6525 | 0.995    | 0.891    |
| JUN       | 40 | 0.079  | 0.264              | 0.042             | -0.343        | 0.824         | 0.0654 | 1.004    | 0.979    |
| JUL       | 39 | -0.001 | 0.237              | 0.038             | -0.343        | 0.611         | 0.9885 | 0.765    | 0.211    |
| AUG       | 38 | -0.029 | 0.244              | 0.040             | -0.389        | 0.653         | 0.4692 | 0.712    | 0.321    |
| SEP       | 39 | 0.141  | 0.400              | 0.064             | -0.403        | 1.588         | 0.0335 | 1.480    | 3.282    |
| OCT       | 36 | 0.027  | 0.584              | 0.097             | -0.788        | 1.660         | 0.7846 | 1.210    | 1.577    |
| NOV       | 36 | 0.070  | 0.887              | 0.148             | -1.310        | 1.983         | 0.6406 | 0.366    | -0.855   |
| DEC       | 31 | 0.147  | 0.429              | 0.077             | -1.116        | 1.048         | 0.0663 | -0.668   | 1.932    |
| DEPTH=125 |    |        |                    |                   |               |               |        |          |          |
| JAN       | 20 | -0.041 | 0.547              | 0.122             | -1.297        | 1.008         | 0.7403 | -0.452   | 0.692    |
| FEB       | 20 | 0.028  | 0.509              | 0.114             | -0.797        | 0.840         | 0.8107 | -0.081   | -0.938   |
| MAR       | 19 | 0.083  | 0.645              | 0.102             | -0.420        | 0.922         | 0.4282 | 0.606    | -0.980   |
| APR       | 22 | 0.009  | 0.399              | 0.085             | -0.368        | 1.093         | 0.9123 | 1.543    | 1.703    |
| MAY       | 23 | -0.046 | 0.246              | 0.051             | -0.369        | 0.525         | 0.3846 | 0.780    | -0.190   |
| JUN       | 23 | 0.045  | 0.219              | 0.046             | -0.261        | 0.564         | 0.3315 | 0.953    | 0.295    |
| JUL       | 22 | 0.042  | 0.245              | 0.052             | -0.255        | 0.734         | 0.4346 | 1.230    | 1.609    |
| AUG       | 21 | -0.063 | 0.209              | 0.046             | -0.319        | 0.551         | 0.1825 | 1.343    | 2.441    |
| SEP       | 24 | 0.053  | 0.276              | 0.056             | -0.272        | 0.682         | 0.3557 | 1.013    | 0.515    |
| OCT       | 22 | 0.109  | 0.331              | 0.071             | -0.331        | 0.804         | 0.1375 | 0.631    | -0.217   |
| NOV       | 23 | -0.076 | 0.457              | 0.095             | -0.664        | 0.973         | 0.4361 | 0.811    | -0.149   |
| DEC       | 18 | 0.165  | 0.436              | 0.103             | -0.574        | 1.089         | 0.1263 | 0.149    | 0.071    |
| DEPTH=150 |    |        |                    |                   |               |               |        |          |          |
| JAN       | 32 | 0.081  | 0.445              | 0.079             | -1.006        | 0.896         | 0.3088 | -0.138   | -0.074   |
| FEB       | 33 | 0.042  | 0.474              | 0.082             | -0.969        | 0.806         | 0.6174 | -0.275   | -0.546   |
| MAR       | 22 | -0.009 | 0.444              | 0.078             | -0.620        | 0.921         | 0.9048 | 0.429    | -0.739   |
| APR       | 35 | 0.056  | 0.394              | 0.067             | -0.509        | 0.932         | 0.4105 | 0.488    | -0.806   |
| MAY       | 38 | -0.002 | 0.333              | 0.054             | -0.406        | 0.906         | 0.9778 | 0.887    | 0.076    |
| JUN       | 40 | 0.011  | 0.292              | 0.046             | -0.445        | 0.749         | 0.8184 | 0.658    | -0.072   |
| JUL       | 39 | 0.046  | 0.312              | 0.050             | -0.441        | 0.920         | 0.3630 | 1.322    | 2.014    |
| AUG       | 37 | -0.037 | 0.236              | 0.039             | -0.414        | 0.778         | 0.3564 | 1.184    | 3.110    |
| SEP       | 39 | 0.031  | 0.293              | 0.047             | -0.424        | 1.200         | 0.5103 | 1.651    | 5.641    |
| OCT       | 37 | 0.082  | 0.269              | 0.044             | -0.360        | 0.962         | 0.0720 | 0.746    | 1.906    |
| NOV       | 36 | 0.000  | 0.268              | 0.045             | -0.452        | 0.748         | 0.9964 | 0.230    | 0.423    |
| DEC       | 31 | 0.113  | 0.341              | 0.061             | -0.417        | 0.860         | 0.0737 | 0.503    | -0.656   |
| DEPTH=175 |    |        |                    |                   |               |               |        |          |          |
| JAN       | 29 | 0.010  | 0.493              | 0.092             | -0.866        | 1.171         | 0.9166 | 0.390    | -0.106   |
| FEB       | 27 | 0.002  | 0.495              | 0.095             | -0.949        | 0.858         | 0.9805 | -0.174   | -0.496   |
| MAR       | 32 | -0.057 | 0.480              | 0.085             | -0.783        | 1.014         | 0.5091 | -0.025   | -0.650   |
| APR       | 33 | 0.020  | 0.449              | 0.078             | -0.773        | 0.985         | 0.7983 | -0.038   | -0.416   |
| MAY       | 34 | -0.022 | 0.417              | 0.072             | -0.664        | 0.762         | 0.7579 | 0.332    | -0.795   |
| JUN       | 36 | 0.006  | 0.411              | 0.068             | -0.635        | 1.297         | 0.9359 | 0.667    | 1.305    |
| JUL       | 38 | -0.002 | 0.401              | 0.065             | -0.645        | 1.286         | 0.9777 | 1.044    | 1.798    |
| AUG       | 30 | -0.022 | 0.412              | 0.075             | -0.615        | 1.340         | 0.7743 | 1.222    | 2.934    |
| SEP       | 33 | -0.018 | 0.409              | 0.071             | -0.583        | 1.373         | 0.8006 | 1.428    | 3.359    |
| OCT       | 30 | -0.005 | 0.449              | 0.082             | -0.536        | 1.426         | 0.9473 | 1.401    | 2.830    |
| NOV       | 29 | 0.013  | 0.414              | 0.077             | -0.590        | 1.098         | 0.8629 | 0.799    | 0.633    |
| DEC       | 27 | -0.028 | 0.348              | 0.067             | -0.663        | 0.758         | 0.6829 | 0.300    | 0.021    |

Table 3. Salinity residuals from the annual cycle, by months x years, for standard depths, with diagnostic statistics.

STATION 27: monthly salinity residuals

DEPTH=0

| YEAR | JAN   | FEB   | MAR   | APR   | MAY   | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT   | NOV   | DEC   |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 46   | .     | .     | .     | .     | 0.37  | -0.05 | -0.13 | -0.01 | 0.05  | 0.17  | 0.11  | .     |
| 47   | .     | .     | 0.13  | .     | 0.09  | 0.08  | 0.15  | .     | 0.33  | 0.20  | .     | .     |
| 48   | .     | .     | 0.34  | 0.25  | 0.02  | 0.17  | 0.03  | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 49   | .     | .     | .     | .     | 0.14  | .     | -0.13 | 0.34  | .     | .     | 0.39  | .     |
| 50   | .     | .     | -0.03 | -0.30 | .     | 0.28  | -0.01 | 0.02  | 0.20  | .     | 0.16  | -0.01 |
| 51   | 0.02  | -0.15 | -0.43 | -0.67 | -0.49 | -0.40 | -0.20 | 0.40  | 0.42  | 0.15  | .     | .     |
| 52   | -0.06 | .     | .     | -0.15 | 0.00  | 0.02  | -0.18 | -0.95 | -0.47 | -0.29 | .     | -0.01 |
| 53   | .     | -0.20 | .     | -0.79 | -0.36 | .     | -0.23 | 0.35  | 0.42  | 0.40  | 0.13  | 0.28  |
| 54   | 0.20  | -0.15 | -0.29 | -0.01 | 0.29  | 0.29  | 0.02  | 0.34  | 0.50  | 0.38  | 0.36  | 0.28  |
| 55   | 0.18  | 0.13  | .     | -0.21 | -0.25 | -0.16 | 0.05  | 0.01  | 0.23  | 0.29  | 0.02  | 0.14  |
| 56   | -0.09 | -0.19 | -0.09 | -0.03 | 0.08  | -0.04 | 0.20  | 0.52  | 0.48  | 0.31  | 0.24  | 0.10  |
| 57   | 0.10  | 0.19  | 0.14  | 0.16  | -0.22 | -0.49 | -0.59 | -0.09 | -0.05 | -0.25 | -0.41 | 0.00  |
| 58   | -0.16 | -0.34 | -0.37 | -0.29 | -0.05 | -0.02 | -0.12 | 0.07  | 0.12  | 0.08  | -0.27 | 0.13  |
| 59   | 0.15  | 0.31  | 0.34  | 0.39  | 0.24  | 0.13  | -0.14 | -0.11 | 0.05  | 0.01  | 0.03  | -0.05 |
| 60   | -0.07 | .     | -0.21 | -0.07 | -0.17 | -0.14 | 0.14  | -0.10 | -0.13 | 0.15  | 0.07  | 0.09  |
| 61   | 0.02  | .     | 0.02  | .     | -1.04 | -0.25 | 0.05  | 0.19  | 0.27  | 0.17  | 0.07  | .     |
| 62   | 0.02  | 0.10  | -0.13 | .     | 0.10  | 0.07  | -0.22 | 0.15  | 0.32  | 0.09  | -0.29 | .     |
| 63   | -0.13 | 0.03  | 0.17  | 0.26  | 0.23  | 0.23  | 0.25  | 0.47  | 0.26  | 0.09  | 0.00  | 0.12  |
| 64   | -0.12 | 0.14  | 0.27  | 0.34  | 0.26  | 0.15  | 0.55  | 0.25  | 0.08  | 0.27  | 0.26  | 0.21  |
| 65   | .     | 0.22  | -0.03 | -0.01 | 0.15  | -0.31 | -0.02 | 0.48  | 0.70  | 0.51  | 0.47  | 0.45  |
| 66   | .     | 0.08  | -0.01 | -0.08 | -0.02 | 0.13  | 0.26  | 0.50  | 0.41  | 0.52  | 0.31  | -0.05 |
| 67   | -0.29 | -0.15 | 0.01  | -0.11 | -0.53 | -0.06 | 0.18  | 0.47  | 0.44  | 0.40  | 0.35  | 0.36  |
| 68   | 0.29  | 0.03  | -0.01 | 0.01  | 0.14  | 0.14  | 0.10  | 0.20  | 0.02  | -0.02 | 0.01  | 0.07  |
| 69   | 0.14  | -0.23 | -0.17 | -0.07 | 0.01  | -0.08 | 0.12  | 0.25  | 0.23  | 0.17  | 0.11  | -0.04 |
| 70   | -0.12 | -0.40 | -0.54 | -0.27 | -0.30 | -0.50 | -0.25 | -0.61 | .     | -0.43 | -0.67 | -0.45 |
| 71   | -0.08 | -0.44 | -0.34 | -0.11 | -0.05 | -0.06 | -0.17 | -0.35 | -0.26 | -0.04 | -0.06 | 0.04  |
| 72   | -0.02 | 0.11  | 0.16  | 0.29  | 0.28  | 0.22  | 0.17  | -0.51 | -0.33 | -0.16 | 0.06  | .     |
| 73   | 0.06  | -0.05 | -0.01 | -0.51 | -1.06 | -0.67 | -0.48 | -0.25 | 0.02  | -0.03 | 0.22  | 0.11  |
| 74   | 0.04  | 0.08  | 0.15  | 0.33  | 0.45  | -0.14 | -0.37 | -0.93 | -1.11 | -0.85 | -0.54 | .     |
| 75   | -0.08 | .     | .     | .     | 0.13  | 0.32  | 0.04  | -0.14 | -0.28 | -0.06 | 0.04  | 0.13  |
| 76   | 0.05  | -0.10 | 0.11  | 0.19  | 0.29  | 0.43  | 0.45  | 0.17  | 0.24  | 0.40  | 0.36  | .     |
| 77   | 0.34  | 0.33  | 0.21  | 0.17  | 0.31  | 0.00  | -0.17 | -0.52 | -0.47 | -0.39 | -0.19 | 0.08  |
| 78   | -0.05 | 0.02  | .     | -0.06 | 0.19  | 0.37  | 0.20  | .     | -0.05 | 0.28  | 0.21  | .     |
| 79   | 0.20  | 0.04  | 0.06  | 0.23  | 0.04  | 0.10  | 0.21  | 0.08  | 0.21  | 0.38  | 0.08  | 0.06  |
| 80   | 0.14  | .     | 0.03  | 0.07  | .     | 0.03  | 0.14  | 0.09  | 0.17  | .     | .     | .     |
| 81   | 0.16  | .     | -0.01 | .     | 0.05  | 0.13  | 0.09  | .     | -0.07 | .     | -0.10 | 0.09  |
| 82   | 0.13  | .     | 0.37  | .     | 0.36  | 0.36  | 0.43  | .     | 0.10  | 0.10  | -0.25 | .     |
| 83   | .     | -0.11 | .     | -0.69 | -0.70 | -0.31 | -0.49 | .     | -0.16 | .     | -0.26 | -0.25 |
| 84   | -0.27 | -0.21 | .     | -0.58 | -0.94 | -0.60 | -0.64 | -0.83 | -0.64 | -0.59 | -0.38 | -0.22 |
| 85   | 0.09  | .     | .     | 0.19  | 0.19  | 0.30  | 0.24  | .     | -0.43 | -0.37 | -0.17 | .     |
| 86   | 0.15  | .     | -0.04 | 0.04  | 0.11  | 0.05  | .     | 0.19  | .     | 0.21  | 0.10  | 0.27  |

DEPTH=10

| YEAR | JAN   | FEB   | MAR   | APR   | MAY   | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT   | NOV   | DEC   |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 46   | .     | .     | .     | .     | 0.41  | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 59   | 0.14  | 0.33  | 0.41  | 0.36  | 0.24  | 0.08  | -0.13 | -0.05 | 0.11  | 0.08  | 0.07  | -0.05 |
| 60   | -0.07 | .     | -0.20 | -0.10 | -0.22 | -0.20 | 0.09  | -0.01 | -0.11 | 0.22  | 0.11  | 0.11  |
| 61   | 0.05  | 0.06  | -0.01 | .     | -1.12 | -0.33 | 0.07  | 0.18  | 0.29  | 0.21  | 0.10  | .     |
| 62   | 0.03  | 0.12  | -0.09 | .     | 0.04  | 0.00  | -0.27 | 0.16  | 0.32  | 0.17  | -0.10 | .     |
| 63   | -0.11 | 0.03  | 0.15  | 0.17  | 0.15  | 0.14  | 0.17  | 0.45  | 0.28  | 0.14  | 0.03  | 0.10  |
| 64   | -0.11 | 0.06  | 0.21  | 0.28  | 0.32  | 0.09  | 0.52  | 0.22  | 0.16  | 0.33  | 0.30  | 0.17  |
| 65   | 0.10  | 0.12  | -0.09 | -0.03 | 0.03  | -0.35 | -0.01 | 0.48  | .     | 0.56  | 0.52  | 0.42  |
| 66   | .     | 0.19  | -0.04 | -0.15 | 0.02  | 0.07  | 0.21  | 0.47  | 0.45  | 0.51  | 0.26  | -0.06 |
| 67   | -0.37 | -0.24 | 0.01  | -0.10 | -0.27 | -0.06 | 0.14  | 0.42  | 0.45  | 0.36  | 0.34  | 0.38  |
| 68   | 0.27  | 0.00  | -0.08 | -0.07 | 0.07  | 0.11  | 0.07  | 0.16  | 0.04  | 0.01  | 0.03  | 0.06  |
| 69   | 0.21  | -0.03 | -0.18 | -0.13 | -0.03 | -0.10 | 0.07  | 0.14  | 0.15  | 0.23  | 0.15  | -0.02 |
| 70   | -0.11 | -0.41 | -0.51 | -0.33 | -0.40 | -0.56 | -0.26 | -0.62 | .     | -0.31 | -0.64 | -0.38 |
| 71   | -0.06 | -0.41 | -0.33 | -0.15 | -0.10 | -0.11 | -0.20 | -0.35 | -0.32 | -0.07 | 0.04  | 0.06  |
| 72   | 0.01  | 0.10  | 0.17  | 0.29  | 0.21  | 0.21  | 0.14  | -0.57 | -0.32 | -0.16 | 0.08  | .     |
| 73   | 0.04  | 0.01  | 0.03  | -0.09 | .     | -0.67 | -0.56 | -0.28 | -0.06 | 0.08  | 0.25  | 0.16  |
| 74   | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0.13  | 0.31  | 0.35  | -0.21 | -0.43 | -0.75 | -1.03 | -0.84 | -0.58 | .     |
| 75   | -0.09 | 0.11  | .     | .     | 0.11  | 0.26  | 0.10  | -0.13 | -0.22 | 0.01  | 0.13  | 0.15  |
| 76   | 0.06  | 0.00  | 0.01  | 0.19  | 0.23  | 0.34  | 0.40  | 0.40  | 0.22  | 0.24  | 0.39  | 0.23  |
| 77   | 0.19  | 0.23  | 0.01  | 0.10  | 0.27  | -0.04 | 0.13  | -0.32 | -0.45 | -0.33 | -0.16 | 0.08  |
| 78   | 0.02  | 0.01  | -0.10 | -0.08 | -0.01 | 0.29  | 0.21  | 0.08  | 0.01  | 0.36  | 0.46  | .     |
| 79   | 0.19  | 0.11  | 0.06  | .     | 0.06  | 0.10  | 0.28  | 0.09  | 0.19  | 0.33  | 0.10  | 0.03  |
| 80   | 0.11  | .     | 0.02  | .     | .     | .     | 0.13  | 0.20  | 0.18  | .     | .     | .     |
| 81   | -0.00 | .     | -0.10 | -0.13 | -0.03 | 0.07  | 0.07  | .     | -0.06 | -0.02 | -0.10 | -0.07 |
| 82   | 0.18  | 0.25  | 0.27  | 0.28  | 0.29  | 0.28  | 0.42  | .     | 0.13  | 0.10  | -0.22 | .     |
| 83   | .     | 0.07  | .     | -0.58 | -0.76 | -0.37 | -0.37 | -0.19 | -0.21 | -0.25 | -0.25 | -0.23 |
| 84   | -0.18 | -0.20 | .     | -0.27 | -0.58 | -0.49 | -0.74 | -0.60 | -0.61 | -0.54 | -0.35 | -0.20 |
| 85   | 0.06  | .     | .     | 0.14  | 0.25  | 0.30  | 0.19  | .     | -0.41 | -0.32 | -0.08 | .     |
| 86   | 0.11  | .     | 0.02  | -0.02 | 0.05  | 0.00  | .     | 0.23  | 0.43  | 0.27  | 0.12  | 0.27  |

Table 3 (continued)

STATION 27: monthly salinity residuals

| YEAR | DEPTH=20 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|      | JAN      | FEB   | MAR   | APR   | MAY   | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT   | NOV   | DEC   |
| 52   | .        | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | -0.16 | .     | .     |
| 54   | .        | -0.00 | .     | -0.21 | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 55   | .        | .     | .     | .     | -0.20 | .     | .     | -0.11 | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 56   | .        | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | 0.39  | .     | .     |
| 57   | .        | 0.21  | .     | 0.28  | .     | -0.63 | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 58   | .        | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | 0.05  | .     | .     | .     |
| 59   | 0.25     | 0.35  | 0.33  | 0.33  | 0.18  | -0.04 | -0.13 | -0.12 | -0.04 | 0.05  | 0.09  | -0.09 |
| 60   | -0.11    | .     | -0.20 | -0.17 | -0.24 | -0.28 | 0.11  | -0.08 | -0.21 | 0.23  | .     | 0.06  |
| 61   | 0.04     | 0.08  | -0.02 | .     | .     | -0.10 | 0.02  | 0.17  | 0.21  | 0.26  | 0.07  | .     |
| 62   | -0.02    | 0.13  | -0.02 | .     | 0.00  | -0.06 | -0.17 | 0.44  | 0.30  | 0.22  | -0.04 | .     |
| 63   | -0.02    | 0.07  | 0.13  | 0.12  | 0.13  | 0.09  | -0.09 | 0.26  | 0.22  | 0.13  | 0.02  | 0.04  |
| 64   | -0.16    | 0.06  | 0.18  | 0.25  | 0.17  | 0.22  | 0.45  | 0.27  | 0.11  | 0.33  | 0.41  | 0.15  |
| 65   | 0.05     | 0.11  | -0.10 | -0.09 | 0.02  | -0.29 | -0.02 | 0.54  | 0.82  | 0.54  | 0.45  | 0.35  |
| 66   | .        | 0.18  | 0.00  | -0.17 | 0.08  | -0.07 | 0.20  | 0.48  | 0.34  | 0.51  | 0.22  | -0.14 |
| 67   | -0.40    | -0.21 | -0.07 | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.10 | 0.06  | 0.48  | 0.39  | 0.35  | 0.36  | 0.31  |
| 68   | 0.22     | -0.00 | -0.09 | -0.10 | 0.02  | 0.04  | -0.15 | 0.01  | -0.09 | 0.03  | 0.08  | -0.01 |
| 69   | 0.17     | -0.04 | -0.18 | -0.18 | -0.10 | -0.07 | 0.02  | -0.12 | 0.01  | 0.20  | 0.19  | -0.07 |
| 70   | -0.15    | -0.28 | -0.47 | -0.37 | -0.37 | -0.62 | -0.48 | -0.63 | .     | -0.32 | -0.65 | -0.38 |
| 71   | -0.04    | -0.37 | -0.30 | -0.20 | -0.16 | -0.16 | -0.30 | -0.45 | -0.44 | -0.11 | 0.01  | .     |
| 72   | -0.02    | 0.10  | 0.14  | 0.23  | 0.20  | 0.11  | 0.02  | -0.71 | -0.41 | -0.18 | 0.09  | .     |
| 73   | 0.12     | 0.03  | 0.03  | -0.05 | -0.53 | -0.08 | -0.18 | -0.20 | -0.20 | 0.08  | 0.24  | 0.09  |
| 74   | 0.01     | 0.05  | 0.10  | 0.25  | 0.31  | -0.32 | -0.41 | -0.17 | -0.74 | -0.85 | -0.53 | .     |
| 75   | -0.07    | 0.06  | .     | .     | 0.14  | 0.24  | 0.18  | 0.28  | 0.24  | 0.09  | 0.14  | 0.09  |
| 76   | 0.04     | .     | -0.02 | 0.09  | 0.18  | 0.23  | 0.19  | 0.14  | 0.09  | 0.23  | 0.37  | 0.21  |
| 77   | 0.23     | 0.22  | -0.01 | 0.07  | 0.28  | -0.02 | 0.18  | -0.17 | -0.16 | -0.34 | -0.09 | 0.05  |
| 78   | 0.03     | 0.00  | -0.11 | -0.07 | -0.01 | 0.16  | -0.01 | -0.23 | -0.16 | 0.32  | 0.42  | .     |
| 79   | 0.21     | 0.10  | 0.03  | .     | 0.03  | 0.25  | 0.33  | 0.06  | 0.04  | 0.31  | 0.06  | 0.25  |
| 80   | 0.77     | .     | -0.07 | -0.02 | .     | -0.20 | 0.19  | 0.23  | 0.07  | .     | .     | .     |
| 81   | -0.14    | .     | -0.12 | -0.15 | 0.03  | 0.11  | -0.16 | .     | -0.11 | 0.07  | -0.10 | -0.13 |
| 82   | 0.20     | 0.24  | 0.24  | 0.26  | 0.28  | 0.18  | 0.34  | .     | 0.02  | 0.07  | -0.13 | .     |
| 83   | .        | 0.05  | .     | -0.46 | -0.63 | -0.35 | -0.27 | -0.30 | -0.28 | -0.25 | -0.30 | -0.26 |
| 84   | -0.22    | -0.20 | .     | -0.20 | -0.23 | -0.01 | -0.55 | -0.45 | -0.50 | -0.52 | -0.35 | -0.23 |
| 85   | 0.03     | .     | .     | 0.12  | 0.26  | 0.25  | 0.43  | 0.04  | -0.45 | -0.33 | 0.02  | .     |
| 86   | 0.08     | .     | 0.03  | -0.01 | .     | -0.18 | .     | 0.16  | 0.15  | 0.24  | 0.09  | 0.20  |

STATION 27: monthly salinity residuals

| YEAR | DEPTH=30 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|      | JAN      | FEB   | MAR   | APR   | MAY   | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT   | NOV   | DEC   |
| 46   | .        | .     | .     | .     | 0.10  | -0.25 | -0.64 | -0.27 | -0.04 | 0.16  | 0.15  | .     |
| 47   | .        | .     | 0.19  | .     | 0.01  | -0.15 | -0.35 | .     | 0.16  | 0.48  | .     | .     |
| 48   | .        | .     | 0.55  | 0.26  | 0.22  | 0.05  | -0.06 | 0.16  | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 49   | .        | .     | .     | .     | .     | -0.08 | .     | -0.10 | 0.16  | .     | .     | 0.30  |
| 50   | 0.73     | -0.18 | 0.28  | 0.37  | .     | -0.00 | -0.08 | 0.08  | 0.11  | .     | 0.13  | -0.05 |
| 51   | 0.01     | -0.13 | -0.38 | -0.50 | -0.41 | -0.22 | -0.07 | 0.22  | 0.06  | 0.05  | .     | .     |
| 52   | 0.08     | .     | .     | -0.04 | -0.02 | 0.14  | -0.06 | 0.06  | -0.46 | -0.28 | .     | -0.09 |
| 53   | .        | -0.17 | .     | -0.34 | -0.27 | -0.24 | -0.35 | -0.02 | 0.01  | 0.32  | 0.16  | 0.12  |
| 54   | 0.18     | -0.05 | -0.29 | .     | 0.17  | 0.05  | -0.05 | 0.47  | 0.64  | 0.46  | 0.34  | 0.37  |
| 55   | 0.17     | 0.24  | .     | -0.35 | .     | -0.22 | -0.33 | -0.38 | -0.21 | 0.25  | 0.13  | 0.05  |
| 56   | -0.12    | -0.11 | -0.14 | -0.18 | -0.05 | -0.14 | 0.03  | 0.48  | 0.37  | 0.18  | 0.13  | -0.04 |
| 57   | -0.06    | .     | 0.22  | .     | -0.38 | -0.60 | -0.52 | 0.23  | -0.13 | -0.28 | -0.16 | -0.03 |
| 58   | -0.03    | -0.10 | -0.30 | -0.34 | -0.15 | -0.20 | -0.53 | -0.66 | .     | -0.02 | -0.04 | 0.10  |
| 59   | 0.23     | 0.35  | 0.34  | 0.30  | 0.11  | -0.16 | -0.13 | -0.12 | -0.30 | -0.05 | 0.05  | -0.11 |
| 60   | -0.15    | -0.24 | -0.20 | -0.20 | -0.23 | -0.09 | 0.08  | 0.17  | .     | -0.38 | 0.17  | 0.03  |
| 61   | 0.00     | 0.07  | 0.00  | .     | -0.50 | 0.15  | 0.08  | 0.08  | 0.04  | 0.14  | 0.01  | .     |
| 62   | -0.07    | 0.12  | -0.01 | .     | -0.05 | -0.06 | -0.02 | 0.36  | 0.10  | 0.15  | -0.06 | .     |
| 63   | -0.03    | 0.09  | 0.13  | 0.10  | 0.13  | 0.05  | 0.07  | 0.42  | 0.11  | -0.01 | -0.03 | -0.01 |
| 64   | -0.17    | 0.09  | 0.19  | 0.22  | 0.27  | 0.34  | 0.41  | 0.08  | -0.07 | 0.46  | 0.41  | 0.14  |
| 65   | 0.05     | 0.10  | -0.10 | -0.12 | -0.04 | -0.37 | 0.10  | 0.42  | 0.72  | 0.44  | 0.49  | 0.29  |
| 66   | .        | 0.18  | 0.02  | -0.17 | 0.06  | -0.14 | 0.06  | 0.27  | 0.16  | 0.59  | 0.27  | -0.14 |
| 67   | -0.38    | -0.18 | -0.02 | -0.05 | -0.02 | -0.05 | 0.10  | 0.39  | 0.39  | 0.29  | 0.37  | 0.25  |
| 68   | 0.15     | -0.00 | -0.08 | -0.14 | -0.00 | 0.06  | -0.32 | -0.12 | -0.17 | -0.06 | 0.04  | -0.02 |
| 69   | 0.13     | -0.05 | -0.17 | -0.20 | -0.11 | -0.10 | -0.08 | 0.25  | 0.14  | 0.22  | 0.30  | -0.04 |
| 70   | -0.12    | -0.30 | -0.41 | -0.39 | -0.31 | -0.49 | -0.55 | -0.51 | .     | -0.28 | -0.68 | -0.41 |
| 71   | -0.07    | -0.27 | -0.22 | -0.22 | -0.16 | -0.09 | -0.21 | -0.49 | -0.40 | -0.18 | 0.01  | -0.06 |
| 72   | -0.07    | 0.09  | 0.14  | 0.20  | 0.14  | 0.14  | 0.09  | -0.40 | -0.23 | -0.09 | 0.03  | .     |
| 73   | 0.09     | 0.02  | 0.05  | 0.06  | -0.10 | 0.04  | -0.05 | -0.16 | -0.42 | -0.07 | 0.28  | 0.03  |
| 74   | -0.03    | 0.10  | 0.16  | 0.23  | 0.32  | -0.32 | -0.47 | 0.08  | -0.41 | -0.82 | -0.57 | .     |
| 75   | -0.11    | 0.07  | .     | .     | 0.11  | 0.18  | 0.03  | 0.23  | 0.73  | 0.35  | 0.13  | 0.10  |
| 76   | 0.02     | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.08  | 0.19  | 0.10  | -0.05 | -0.03 | 0.02  | 0.10  | 0.29  | 0.14  |
| 77   | 0.18     | 0.26  | 0.06  | 0.10  | 0.28  | -0.06 | 0.09  | -0.32 | -0.06 | -0.44 | -0.07 | 0.01  |
| 78   | 0.03     | 0.07  | -0.08 | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.43  | 0.25  | 0.10  | -0.19 | 0.87  | 0.52  | .     |
| 79   | 0.21     | .     | 0.06  | 0.15  | -0.02 | 0.20  | 0.31  | 0.18  | -0.16 | 0.18  | 0.02  | -0.05 |
| 80   | -0.05    | .     | -0.07 | 0.04  | .     | 0.04  | 0.22  | 0.09  | -0.15 | .     | .     | .     |
| 81   | -0.15    | .     | -0.09 | -0.14 | 0.09  | 0.13  | 0.19  | .     | 0.12  | -0.03 | -0.05 | -0.19 |
| 82   | 0.18     | 0.24  | 0.27  | 0.26  | 0.32  | 0.11  | 0.36  | .     | 0.36  | 0.05  | -0.17 | .     |
| 83   | .        | 0.03  | .     | 0.03  | -0.01 | 0.36  | 0.02  | -0.04 | -0.12 | -0.36 | -0.33 | -0.29 |
| 84   | -0.25    | -0.20 | .     | -0.20 | -0.09 | 0.01  | -0.30 | -0.21 | -0.03 | -0.40 | -0.40 | -0.15 |
| 85   | 0.01     | .     | .     | 0.09  | 0.27  | 0.28  | 0.27  | 0.35  | -0.45 | -0.47 | 0.00  | .     |
| 86   | 0.04     | .     | 0.05  | -0.01 | 0.03  | -0.21 | .     | 0.13  | 0.02  | 0.12  | 0.10  | 0.17  |

Table 3 (continued)

STATION 27: monthly salinity residuals

| YEAR     | DEPTH=50 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|          | JAN      | FEB   | MAR   | APR   | MAY   | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT   | NOV   | DEC   |
| 46       | .        | .     | .     | .     | 0.06  | -0.17 | -0.42 | -0.02 | -0.16 | 0.20  | 0.22  | .     |
| 47       | .        | .     | 0.21  | .     | -0.03 | -0.06 | -0.32 | .     | -0.32 | -0.34 | 0.35  | .     |
| 48       | .        | .     | .     | 0.24  | 0.10  | 0.18  | -0.04 | 0.04  | .     | .     | .     | 0.25  |
| 49       | .        | .     | .     | .     | .     | -0.18 | .     | 0.22  | 0.16  | .     | .     | .     |
| 50       | .        | .     | .     | 0.36  | 0.08  | 0.26  | 0.23  | 0.06  | .     | 0.29  | 0.15  | .     |
| 51       | 0.12     | -0.18 | -0.26 | -0.34 | -0.36 | -0.00 | 0.46  | -0.02 | .     | 0.61  | .     | .     |
| 52       | 0.17     | .     | .     | 0.00  | 0.17  | 0.28  | 0.19  | 0.05  | -0.07 | 0.06  | .     | -0.09 |
| 53       | .        | -0.20 | .     | -0.05 | 0.19  | 0.15  | -0.05 | -0.05 | -0.15 | -0.02 | -0.00 | 0.15  |
| 54       | 0.08     | -0.05 | -0.20 | -0.15 | 0.02  | 0.09  | 0.10  | 0.37  | 0.73  | 0.45  | 0.15  | 0.35  |
| 55       | 0.15     | 0.21  | .     | -0.34 | -0.10 | 0.12  | 0.18  | 0.01  | -0.04 | 0.13  | 0.25  | 0.16  |
| 56       | 0.09     | -0.06 | -0.16 | -0.13 | -0.01 | 0.09  | 0.04  | 0.19  | 0.25  | 0.16  | 0.05  | -0.08 |
| 57       | -0.06    | 0.10  | 0.15  | 0.17  | -0.13 | -0.52 | -0.25 | 0.19  | 0.08  | 0.10  | 0.08  | -0.06 |
| 58       | -0.23    | -0.10 | -0.28 | -0.29 | -0.09 | -0.13 | -0.23 | -0.21 | -0.18 | -0.06 | -0.06 | 0.13  |
| 59       | 0.45     | 0.38  | 0.32  | 0.28  | 0.12  | -0.16 | -0.20 | -0.17 | .     | -0.04 | 0.04  | -0.20 |
| 60       | -0.21    | .     | -0.18 | -0.16 | -0.11 | -0.16 | -0.18 | -0.10 | 0.00  | 0.26  | -0.07 | 0.08  |
| 61       | -0.08    | -0.01 | -0.00 | .     | -0.19 | 0.08  | -0.03 | -0.07 | -0.13 | 0.16  | 0.03  | .     |
| 62       | -0.15    | 0.07  | -0.00 | .     | -0.12 | -0.03 | -0.07 | 0.16  | 0.12  | 0.29  | 0.15  | .     |
| 63       | -0.05    | 0.04  | 0.10  | 0.08  | 0.07  | 0.15  | 0.12  | 0.15  | 0.24  | -0.18 | 0.28  | 0.01  |
| 64       | -0.27    | 0.02  | 0.15  | 0.20  | 0.14  | 0.26  | 0.28  | 0.25  | 0.24  | 0.42  | 0.30  | 0.30  |
| 65       | 0.02     | 0.02  | -0.13 | -0.04 | -0.09 | -0.18 | -0.01 | 0.22  | 0.26  | 0.23  | 0.39  | 0.23  |
| 66       | .        | 0.24  | 0.04  | -0.19 | -0.01 | -0.23 | -0.11 | 0.06  | 0.18  | 0.34  | 0.08  | -0.26 |
| 67       | -0.36    | -0.06 | -0.04 | -0.08 | 0.03  | 0.05  | 0.09  | 0.16  | 0.20  | 0.36  | 0.53  | 0.28  |
| 68       | 0.07     | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.14 | -0.16 | -0.14 | -0.31 | -0.22 | -0.22 | -0.56 | -0.22 | -0.02 |
| 69       | 0.07     | -0.14 | -0.18 | -0.24 | -0.18 | -0.17 | -0.19 | 0.03  | 0.06  | -0.13 | 0.23  | 0.35  |
| 70       | 0.09     | -0.13 | -0.30 | -0.41 | -0.27 | -0.23 | -0.15 | 0.00  | .     | -0.76 | -0.64 | -0.46 |
| 71       | -0.04    | -0.29 | -0.15 | -0.26 | -0.15 | -0.14 | -0.36 | -0.39 | -0.21 | -0.32 | -0.09 | -0.12 |
| 72       | -0.17    | 0.02  | 0.18  | 0.14  | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.05  | 0.10  | 0.17  | 0.51  | 0.22  | .     |
| 73       | 0.13     | 0.03  | 0.02  | 0.05  | 0.00  | 0.06  | -0.06 | -0.04 | -0.43 | 0.01  | 0.44  | -0.05 |
| 74       | -0.13    | 0.05  | 0.12  | 0.16  | 0.19  | -0.01 | -0.06 | 0.15  | 0.25  | -0.59 | -0.51 | .     |
| 75       | -0.04    | 0.10  | .     | .     | -0.01 | -0.07 | -0.10 | 0.11  | 0.63  | 0.25  | 0.19  | 0.17  |
| 76       | 0.09     | -0.05 | -0.03 | 0.11  | 0.08  | -0.05 | -0.13 | -0.07 | 0.04  | -0.13 | 0.15  | 0.06  |
| 77       | 0.13     | 0.18  | 0.07  | 0.06  | 0.27  | 0.16  | 0.02  | -0.09 | 0.26  | 0.05  | -0.05 | -0.00 |
| 78       | -0.03    | 0.07  | 0.20  | 0.06  | 0.07  | 0.29  | 0.04  | -0.03 | -0.50 | 0.76  | 0.46  | .     |
| 79       | 0.09     | 0.20  | 0.08  | 0.10  | -0.31 | 0.13  | 0.14  | -0.25 | -0.38 | 0.26  | 0.01  | -0.09 |
| 80       | -0.09    | .     | -0.04 | 0.03  | .     | -0.07 | 0.05  | -0.04 | 0.05  | .     | .     | .     |
| 81       | -0.17    | .     | -0.04 | -0.05 | 0.07  | 0.00  | -0.02 | .     | 0.15  | -0.20 | -0.10 | -0.17 |
| 82       | 0.20     | 0.17  | 0.27  | 0.29  | 0.26  | 0.23  | .     | .     | 0.32  | -0.06 | -0.38 | .     |
| 83       | .        | -0.07 | .     | 0.15  | 0.01  | 0.26  | 0.10  | 0.11  | 0.23  | -0.49 | -0.37 | -0.28 |
| 84       | -0.25    | -0.16 | .     | -0.29 | -0.11 | 0.05  | 0.07  | -0.31 | -0.08 | -0.53 | -0.39 | 0.06  |
| 85       | 0.03     | .     | .     | 0.06  | 0.14  | 0.14  | 0.13  | 0.20  | 0.31  | -0.55 | -0.04 | .     |
| 86       | 0.03     | .     | 0.07  | -0.03 | -0.12 | .     | .     | -0.07 | .     | -0.30 | -0.05 | 0.12  |
| DEPTH=75 |          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| YEAR     | JAN      | FEB   | MAR   | APR   | MAY   | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT   | NOV   | DEC   |
| 47       | .        | .     | 0.04  | .     | -0.00 | -0.12 | -0.30 | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 48       | .        | .     | .     | 0.18  | 0.12  | -0.04 | -0.07 | .     | .     | .     | .     | 0.21  |
| 49       | .        | .     | .     | .     | 0.09  | .     | 0.13  | 0.06  | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 50       | .        | 0.25  | 0.26  | .     | 0.15  | 0.34  | 0.36  | 0.10  | .     | 0.16  | 0.15  | .     |
| 51       | 0.11     | -0.20 | -0.23 | -0.22 | -0.21 | -0.03 | -0.01 | -0.06 | 0.01  | 0.03  | .     | .     |
| 52       | 0.25     | .     | .     | 0.10  | 0.24  | 0.33  | 0.27  | 0.14  | -0.02 | 0.26  | .     | 0.11  |
| 53       | -0.03    | .     | 0.07  | 0.16  | 0.10  | -0.03 | -0.22 | -0.45 | -0.21 | -0.31 | .     | 0.12  |
| 54       | 0.13     | -0.16 | -0.19 | -0.22 | -0.06 | -0.01 | 0.17  | 0.24  | 0.32  | 0.18  | -0.08 | 0.24  |
| 55       | 0.09     | 0.14  | .     | -0.25 | -0.09 | 0.05  | 0.22  | 0.17  | 0.04  | -0.06 | 0.07  | 0.11  |
| 56       | 0.19     | -0.03 | -0.11 | -0.12 | -0.06 | 0.09  | 0.08  | 0.05  | 0.07  | 0.03  | 0.01  | 0.29  |
| 57       | 0.08     | 0.04  | 0.04  | -0.04 | 0.05  | -0.00 | -0.13 | 0.13  | 0.05  | 0.20  | 0.08  | 0.06  |
| 58       | -0.12    | -0.07 | -0.19 | -0.15 | -0.06 | -0.05 | -0.14 | -0.15 | -0.29 | -0.14 | -0.23 | -0.07 |
| 59       | 0.27     | 0.26  | 0.24  | 0.22  | 0.07  | -0.07 | -0.04 | -0.08 | -0.26 | -0.01 | -0.30 | -0.22 |
| 60       | -0.18    | -0.23 | -0.21 | -0.20 | -0.17 | -0.20 | -0.18 | -0.16 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.06 | 0.18  |
| 61       | 0.06     | -0.09 | -0.07 | .     | -0.06 | 0.02  | 0.03  | -0.14 | -0.32 | -0.14 | 0.00  | .     |
| 62       | 0.14     | 0.06  | -0.04 | .     | -0.09 | 0.06  | 0.02  | 0.12  | 0.11  | 0.18  | 0.32  | .     |
| 63       | 0.04     | -0.03 | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0.06  | 0.07  | -0.01 | -0.06 | 0.18  | 0.13  |
| 64       | -0.30    | 0.08  | 0.09  | 0.18  | 0.08  | 0.18  | 0.28  | 0.25  | 0.28  | 0.22  | -0.05 | 0.41  |
| 65       | 0.20     | -0.06 | -0.12 | 0.07  | -0.03 | -0.18 | 0.04  | 0.10  | 0.08  | 0.14  | 0.29  | 0.16  |
| 66       | .        | 0.15  | -0.16 | -0.01 | -0.26 | -0.04 | -0.04 | 0.01  | 0.06  | 0.19  | 0.11  | -0.02 |
| 67       | -0.25    | -0.07 | -0.05 | 0.09  | 0.08  | 0.00  | 0.03  | 0.07  | -0.09 | -0.02 | 0.25  | 0.16  |
| 68       | -0.01    | -0.03 | 0.00  | -0.12 | -0.18 | -0.27 | -0.28 | -0.17 | -0.15 | 0.06  | -0.12 | -0.07 |
| 69       | 0.07     | -0.12 | -0.14 | -0.23 | -0.18 | -0.19 | -0.13 | -0.08 | 0.02  | 0.05  | 0.18  | 0.37  |
| 70       | 0.04     | -0.09 | -0.18 | -0.36 | -0.27 | -0.25 | -0.10 | -0.09 | .     | -0.59 | -0.22 | -0.35 |
| 71       | -0.00    | -0.08 | 0.00  | -0.06 | -0.13 | -0.20 | -0.21 | -0.39 | -0.34 | -0.67 | -0.00 | -0.15 |
| 72       | -0.26    | -0.08 | 0.16  | 0.09  | -0.03 | 0.02  | 0.15  | 0.08  | 0.15  | 0.03  | 0.00  | .     |
| 73       | 0.17     | 0.01  | 0.02  | 0.10  | 0.12  | 0.01  | 0.02  | 0.04  | -0.17 | 0.16  | 0.42  | -0.05 |
| 74       | -0.21    | 0.01  | 0.09  | 0.22  | 0.19  | 0.17  | 0.08  | 0.16  | 0.18  | 0.28  | 0.21  | .     |
| 75       | -0.08    | 0.02  | .     | .     | -0.12 | -0.18 | -0.08 | 0.00  | 0.14  | -0.16 | 0.02  | 0.10  |
| 76       | 0.11     | -0.11 | -0.04 | 0.06  | 0.03  | -0.05 | -0.15 | -0.15 | -0.21 | -0.12 | -0.22 | -0.11 |
| 77       | 0.05     | 0.14  | 0.01  | 0.04  | 0.20  | 0.12  | 0.18  | 0.01  | 0.11  | 0.08  | 0.03  | -0.15 |
| 78       | 0.01     | 0.03  | 0.09  | -0.02 | 0.09  | 0.15  | .     | 0.08  | -0.09 | 0.42  | 0.35  | .     |
| 79       | 0.29     | 0.33  | 0.15  | .     | 0.29  | 0.12  | -0.08 | 0.09  | 0.15  | 0.33  | 0.03  | -0.22 |
| 80       | -0.26    | .     | -0.01 | 0.02  | .     | -0.15 | 0.04  | 0.00  | 0.00  | .     | .     | .     |
| 81       | 0.15     | .     | -0.02 | -0.07 | 0.07  | -0.01 | -0.08 | .     | -0.08 | -0.19 | -0.12 | 0.03  |
| 82       | 0.26     | 0.09  | 0.23  | 0.27  | 0.22  | 0.19  | .     | .     | 0.06  | -0.17 | -0.59 | .     |
| 83       | .        | -0.12 | .     | 0.18  | 0.05  | 0.17  | 0.12  | 0.11  | 0.15  | 0.09  | 0.01  | -0.31 |
| 84       | -0.27    | -0.08 | .     | -0.33 | -0.05 | 0.06  | 0.12  | -0.10 | -0.02 | 0.01  | -0.24 | 0.05  |
| 85       | -0.03    | .     | .     | 0.01  | 0.08  | 0.06  | 0.08  | 0.08  | 0.18  | 0.07  | 0.03  | .     |
| 86       | -0.00    | .     | 0.02  | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.16 | .     | -0.17 | .     | -0.34 | -0.38 | -0.02 |

Table 3 (continued)

STATION 27: monthly salinity residuals

-DEPTH=100-

| YEAR | JAN   | FEB   | MAR   | APR   | MAY   | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT   | NOV   | DEC   |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 46   | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | 0.02  | -0.14 | -0.09 | -0.08 | -0.04 | -0.21 | -0.34 |
| 47   | .     | .     | -0.10 | .     | -0.03 | -0.15 | -0.27 | .     | -0.32 | -0.14 | 0.02  | .     |
| 48   | .     | .     | .     | 0.10  | 0.11  | 0.26  | 0.05  | 0.03  | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 49   | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | 0.06  | .     | 0.17  | 0.18  | .     | .     | .     |
| 50   | .     | .     | 0.18  | 0.35  | .     | 0.20  | 0.32  | 0.32  | 0.12  | .     | -0.00 | 0.17  |
| 51   | 0.16  | -0.14 | -0.23 | -0.14 | -0.05 | -0.02 | 0.00  | -0.30 | -0.04 | -0.04 | .     | .     |
| 52   | 0.24  | .     | .     | 0.05  | 0.36  | 0.54  | 0.33  | 0.20  | -0.25 | -0.16 | .     | 0.10  |
| 53   | .     | 0.01  | .     | 0.17  | 0.18  | -0.48 | -0.01 | -0.15 | -0.38 | 0.04  | -0.03 | 0.05  |
| 54   | 0.28  | 0.00  | -0.11 | -0.12 | -0.10 | 0.07  | 0.24  | 0.23  | 0.16  | 0.03  | -0.00 | 0.14  |
| 55   | -0.04 | 0.05  | .     | -0.07 | -0.06 | 0.04  | 0.17  | 0.20  | 0.13  | -0.52 | 0.02  | 0.01  |
| 56   | 0.05  | 0.04  | -0.16 | -0.10 | -0.06 | 0.08  | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0.04  | -0.06 | -0.13 | 0.00  |
| 57   | -0.02 | 0.02  | 0.02  | 0.12  | 0.14  | 0.03  | -0.06 | 0.15  | -0.02 | 0.01  | 0.06  | 0.02  |
| 58   | -0.20 | -0.08 | -0.14 | -0.08 | 0.00  | -0.08 | -0.10 | -0.12 | -0.19 | -0.26 | -0.16 | -0.02 |
| 59   | 0.23  | 0.22  | 0.18  | 0.13  | 0.07  | -0.03 | -0.09 | -0.03 | -0.07 | 0.09  | 0.06  | -0.26 |
| 60   | -0.18 | -0.24 | -0.23 | -0.19 | -0.19 | -0.31 | -0.21 | -0.18 | -0.05 | -0.09 | -0.04 | -0.06 |
| 61   | -0.12 | -0.14 | -0.20 | .     | -0.03 | -0.00 | 0.02  | -0.11 | -0.19 | -0.20 | -0.07 | .     |
| 62   | 0.19  | 0.04  | -0.16 | .     | 0.05  | 0.08  | 0.04  | 0.09  | -0.08 | 0.12  | 0.18  | .     |
| 63   | 0.14  | -0.12 | -0.07 | -0.03 | 0.04  | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0.03  | -0.00 | -0.02 | 0.04  | -0.00 |
| 64   | -0.45 | -0.01 | 0.11  | 0.15  | 0.07  | 0.13  | 0.21  | 0.26  | 0.25  | 0.25  | -0.16 | 0.24  |
| 65   | 0.29  | -0.09 | -0.18 | 0.01  | -0.04 | -0.02 | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.19  | 0.45  |
| 66   | .     | 0.05  | 0.04  | 0.01  | 0.01  | -0.12 | -0.02 | 0.01  | -0.03 | 0.00  | 0.15  | 0.02  |
| 67   | -0.21 | -0.14 | -0.04 | -0.07 | 0.06  | -0.02 | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.11 | -0.06 | 0.08  | 0.04  |
| 68   | -0.10 | -0.05 | -0.00 | -0.11 | -0.08 | -0.12 | -0.13 | -0.11 | -0.03 | 0.02  | 0.13  | 0.02  |
| 69   | 0.10  | -0.13 | -0.03 | -0.25 | -0.17 | -0.22 | -0.14 | -0.10 | -0.09 | -0.12 | 0.07  | 0.28  |
| 70   | -0.03 | 0.04  | -0.11 | -0.18 | -0.19 | -0.22 | -0.12 | -0.14 | .     | -0.21 | -0.14 | -0.46 |
| 71   | -0.14 | 0.04  | 0.04  | -0.01 | -0.12 | -0.21 | -0.19 | -0.25 | -0.33 | .     | -0.02 | -0.22 |
| 72   | -0.20 | -0.02 | 0.05  | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.04 | 0.08  | 0.12  | 0.06  | -0.19 | -0.23 | .     |
| 73   | 0.06  | 0.10  | 0.04  | 0.07  | 0.04  | -0.02 | 0.07  | 0.11  | -0.05 | 0.12  | 0.33  | 0.07  |
| 74   | -0.26 | 0.00  | 0.05  | 0.17  | 0.19  | 0.12  | 0.18  | 0.16  | 0.20  | 0.10  | 0.27  | .     |
| 75   | -0.05 | 0.02  | .     | .     | -0.19 | -0.24 | -0.09 | 0.04  | 0.13  | -0.25 | -0.11 | -0.18 |
| 76   | 0.04  | -0.07 | -0.06 | -0.00 | -0.06 | -0.03 | -0.11 | -0.06 | -0.09 | 0.11  | 0.04  | -0.05 |
| 77   | 0.23  | 0.28  | -0.02 | 0.02  | 0.17  | 0.04  | 0.15  | 0.01  | 0.00  | 0.03  | 0.17  | -0.11 |
| 78   | -0.00 | 0.08  | -0.06 | 0.05  | 0.07  | 0.14  | .     | 0.06  | -0.02 | 0.37  | 0.19  | .     |
| 79   | 0.36  | 0.36  | 0.19  | 0.13  | -0.03 | 0.12  | 0.09  | 0.09  | 0.15  | 0.21  | 0.28  | -0.11 |
| 80   | -0.08 | .     | 0.13  | 0.12  | .     | -0.01 | 0.02  | 0.03  | 0.02  | .     | .     | .     |
| 81   | 0.21  | .     | -0.10 | -0.07 | 0.06  | -0.02 | -0.10 | .     | -0.10 | -0.20 | -0.17 | 0.14  |
| 82   | 0.28  | 0.04  | 0.14  | 0.17  | 0.18  | 0.12  | 0.12  | .     | -0.01 | 0.09  | .     | .     |
| 83   | .     | -0.12 | .     | 0.16  | 0.00  | 0.16  | 0.09  | 0.08  | 0.15  | 0.07  | 0.16  | -0.31 |
| 84   | -0.22 | -0.09 | .     | -0.22 | 0.07  | 0.08  | 0.11  | 0.01  | 0.11  | 0.12  | -0.16 | -0.11 |
| 85   | -0.04 | .     | .     | -0.00 | 0.07  | 0.00  | 0.05  | 0.09  | 0.11  | 0.10  | 0.13  | .     |
| 86   | 0.01  | .     | -0.03 | -0.13 | -0.13 | -0.22 | .     | -0.20 | -0.08 | -0.08 | 0.04  | -0.14 |

STATION 27: monthly salinity residuals

-DEPTH=125-

| YEAR | JAN   | FEB   | MAR   | APR   | MAY   | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT   | NOV   | DEC   |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 47   | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | -0.28 | -0.23 | .     | .     |
| 50   | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | 0.07  | .     | .     | 0.00  |
| 51   | .     | .     | .     | 0.00  | .     | 0.07  | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 57   | .     | .     | .     | 0.00  | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 64   | .     | 0.17  | 0.18  | 0.09  | 0.15  | .     | 0.23  | 0.17  | 0.18  | 0.24  | .     | .     |
| 65   | 0.18  | 0.00  | -0.00 | 0.06  | -0.03 | -0.04 | 0.06  | 0.08  | 0.00  | 0.02  | 0.10  | 0.32  |
| 66   | .     | 0.10  | 0.00  | 0.06  | 0.03  | -0.07 | 0.02  | 0.01  | -0.01 | 0.06  | 0.16  | 0.00  |
| 67   | -0.05 | -0.13 | 0.05  | -0.10 | 0.04  | -0.04 | -0.02 | -0.05 | -0.14 | -0.09 | 0.08  | 0.07  |
| 68   | -0.15 | -0.11 | -0.00 | -0.08 | 0.02  | -0.06 | -0.01 | -0.00 | 0.01  | 0.07  | 0.20  | 0.05  |
| 69   | 0.14  | 0.07  | 0.02  | -0.25 | -0.15 | -0.13 | -0.15 | -0.09 | -0.00 | -0.02 | -0.09 | 0.14  |
| 70   | -0.10 | 0.10  | -0.11 | -0.21 | -0.13 | -0.20 | -0.08 | -0.17 | .     | -0.25 | -0.25 | -0.48 |
| 71   | -0.25 | 0.00  | 0.03  | -0.05 | -0.17 | -0.21 | -0.18 | -0.22 | -0.31 | -0.41 | -0.01 | -0.31 |
| 72   | -0.21 | 0.04  | 0.00  | -0.01 | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.07  | 0.08  | -0.01 | -0.19 | -0.18 | .     |
| 73   | -0.01 | 0.01  | 0.03  | 0.06  | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.10  | 0.13  | 0.02  | 0.08  | 0.17  | -0.07 |
| 74   | -0.20 | -0.13 | -0.05 | 0.10  | 0.17  | 0.15  | 0.14  | 0.12  | 0.10  | 0.06  | 0.14  | .     |
| 75   | -0.08 | 0.03  | .     | .     | -0.16 | -0.15 | -0.07 | 0.06  | 0.19  | -0.18 | -0.03 | -0.19 |
| 76   | 0.04  | -0.07 | -0.12 | -0.05 | -0.03 | 0.01  | -0.03 | 0.02  | 0.02  | 0.11  | 0.17  | 0.21  |
| 77   | 0.26  | 0.09  | -0.02 | 0.06  | 0.15  | 0.07  | 0.09  | 0.01  | -0.05 | 0.26  | 0.21  | -0.03 |
| 78   | 0.09  | 0.14  | 0.08  | 0.03  | 0.08  | 0.11  | -0.05 | 0.05  | -0.02 | .     | 0.02  | .     |
| 79   | 0.33  | 0.31  | .     | 0.25  | 0.06  | 0.13  | 0.10  | 0.09  | 0.14  | 0.24  | 0.26  | 0.06  |
| 80   | -0.09 | .     | 0.09  | 0.06  | .     | -0.01 | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.02  | .     | .     | .     |
| 81   | 0.26  | .     | -0.31 | -0.04 | 0.05  | -0.00 | -0.11 | .     | -0.16 | -0.24 | -0.12 | 0.12  |
| 82   | 0.22  | 0.15  | 0.07  | 0.09  | 0.15  | 0.14  | .     | .     | -0.03 | -0.01 | -0.53 | .     |
| 83   | .     | -0.20 | .     | .     | .     | .     | 0.08  | 0.08  | 0.19  | -0.07 | 0.10  | -0.24 |
| 84   | -0.18 | -0.05 | .     | -0.25 | 0.07  | 0.08  | 0.11  | 0.03  | 0.15  | 0.08  | 0.04  | -0.23 |
| 85   | -0.20 | .     | .     | -0.02 | 0.09  | 0.05  | 0.05  | .     | 0.03  | -0.07 | 0.09  | .     |
| 86   | 0.02  | .     | -0.12 | -0.20 | -0.21 | -0.25 | .     | -0.20 | -0.01 | -0.06 | -0.06 | -0.10 |

-0.01 -0.06 -0.10

Table 3 (continued)

## STATION 27: monthly salinity residuals

--DEPTH=150--

| YEAR | JAN   | FEB   | MAR   | APR   | MAY   | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT   | NOV   | DEC   |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 46   | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | -0.09 | 0.05  | -0.07 | -0.03 | -0.24 | -0.13 | .     |
| 47   | .     | .     | -0.33 | .     | -0.13 | -0.17 | -0.38 | .     | -0.31 | -0.15 | -0.01 | .     |
| 48   | .     | .     | 0.13  | 0.10  | 0.04  | 0.09  | 0.06  | 0.12  | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 49   | .     | .     | .     | .     | -0.09 | .     | 0.09  | 0.11  | .     | .     | 0.12  | .     |
| 50   | .     | .     | 0.08  | 0.21  | .     | 0.18  | 0.26  | 0.25  | 0.25  | .     | 0.26  | -0.05 |
| 51   | -0.03 | -0.07 | -0.19 | -0.08 | 0.01  | 0.12  | 0.17  | -0.02 | 0.18  | -0.08 | .     | .     |
| 52   | 0.28  | .     | .     | 0.15  | 0.28  | 0.38  | 0.14  | 0.12  | -0.06 | -0.20 | .     | -0.14 |
| 53   | .     | -0.05 | .     | 0.39  | 0.30  | 0.15  | 0.10  | -0.06 | -0.22 | -0.02 | 0.03  | -0.14 |
| 54   | 0.10  | -0.01 | -0.03 | 0.00  | -0.07 | 0.08  | 0.22  | 0.14  | 0.08  | 0.03  | 0.11  | 0.06  |
| 55   | -0.43 | -0.09 | .     | 0.13  | 0.00  | 0.01  | 0.16  | 0.09  | 0.10  | -0.43 | 0.03  | -0.01 |
| 56   | -0.06 | 0.11  | 0.02  | .     | -0.25 | 0.05  | 0.04  | -0.05 | -0.15 | -0.16 | -0.01 | -0.14 |
| 57   | .     | 0.05  | -0.01 | 0.09  | 0.19  | 0.03  | -0.01 | 0.12  | 0.01  | 0.15  | 0.09  | 0.09  |
| 58   | 0.16  | 0.24  | 0.07  | 0.04  | -0.00 | -0.07 | -0.12 | -0.12 | -0.21 | -0.14 | -0.09 | -0.23 |
| 59   | 0.01  | -0.06 | 0.06  | 0.02  | -0.03 | -0.09 | -0.11 | -0.11 | -0.06 | -0.06 | -0.06 | -0.12 |
| 60   | -0.23 | -0.33 | -0.18 | -0.08 | -0.21 | -0.26 | -0.18 | -0.27 | 0.04  | -0.16 | -0.12 | -0.28 |
| 61   | -0.35 | -0.29 | -0.26 | .     | 0.01  | 0.02  | -0.02 | -0.06 | -0.27 | -0.03 | -0.03 | .     |
| 62   | 0.27  | 0.06  | -0.20 | .     | 0.09  | 0.09  | 0.09  | 0.08  | -0.09 | 0.16  | 0.20  | .     |
| 63   | -0.02 | 0.17  | -0.04 | -0.09 | 0.09  | 0.07  | -0.01 | -0.07 | -0.08 | -0.05 | 0.05  | -0.08 |
| 64   | .     | 0.03  | 0.13  | 0.17  | 0.01  | 0.10  | 0.08  | 0.15  | 0.08  | 0.10  | 0.29  | 0.38  |
| 65   | 0.11  | -0.12 | 0.12  | 0.04  | -0.07 | -0.09 | 0.01  | 0.05  | -0.03 | 0.01  | 0.08  | 0.14  |
| 66   | .     | 0.17  | 0.08  | 0.04  | 0.01  | 0.02  | 0.11  | 0.10  | 0.25  | 0.12  | 0.16  | -0.00 |
| 67   | 0.04  | 0.24  | 0.14  | -0.11 | -0.02 | -0.03 | -0.06 | -0.06 | -0.14 | 0.02  | 0.10  | 0.03  |
| 68   | -0.12 | -0.05 | -0.00 | -0.03 | 0.07  | -0.01 | 0.03  | 0.02  | 0.09  | 0.10  | 0.22  | 0.26  |
| 69   | 0.27  | -0.05 | 0.06  | 0.01  | -0.05 | -0.14 | -0.09 | -0.01 | 0.08  | 0.05  | -0.14 | 0.01  |
| 70   | -0.16 | 0.08  | -0.07 | -0.21 | -0.08 | -0.17 | 0.06  | -0.14 | .     | -0.25 | -0.29 | -0.50 |
| 71   | -0.20 | -0.01 | 0.07  | -0.12 | -0.23 | -0.21 | -0.12 | -0.22 | -0.12 | -0.35 | -0.05 | -0.13 |
| 72   | -0.08 | 0.10  | -0.00 | -0.03 | -0.08 | -0.07 | 0.05  | 0.05  | -0.03 | -0.13 | -0.06 | .     |
| 73   | -0.26 | -0.08 | 0.03  | 0.05  | 0.00  | -0.00 | 0.05  | 0.06  | -0.03 | 0.09  | 0.07  | -0.21 |
| 74   | -0.38 | -0.20 | -0.08 | -0.01 | 0.09  | 0.07  | 0.12  | 0.05  | 0.07  | 0.03  | 0.07  | .     |
| 75   | -0.22 | 0.13  | .     | -0.23 | -0.12 | -0.00 | 0.12  | 0.25  | -0.14 | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0.07  |
| 76   | 0.11  | -0.10 | -0.14 | -0.07 | -0.04 | 0.08  | 0.00  | -0.02 | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.10  | .     |
| 77   | 0.17  | 0.09  | 0.06  | 0.03  | 0.13  | 0.06  | .     | -0.19 | -0.09 | 0.00  | 0.03  | 0.02  |
| 78   | 0.12  | 0.02  | .     | -0.03 | 0.06  | 0.09  | -0.13 | .     | 0.01  | 0.21  | 0.02  | .     |
| 79   | 0.16  | 0.17  | 0.20  | 0.26  | 0.06  | 0.07  | 0.12  | 0.10  | 0.13  | 0.27  | 0.22  | 0.24  |
| 80   | 0.42  | .     | 0.20  | 0.13  | 0.10  | .     | 0.03  | 0.10  | 0.10  | .     | .     | .     |
| 81   | 0.27  | .     | -0.02 | 0.04  | 0.12  | 0.04  | -0.10 | .     | 0.00  | -0.14 | -0.07 | 0.25  |
| 82   | 0.27  | 0.19  | 0.05  | 0.08  | 0.11  | 0.09  | 0.14  | .     | 0.04  | -0.01 | -0.23 | .     |
| 83   | .     | -0.27 | .     | 0.02  | -0.05 | 0.02  | .     | .     | 0.11  | -0.02 | 0.04  | -0.16 |
| 84   | -0.16 | -0.11 | .     | -0.19 | 0.00  | 0.08  | -0.01 | 0.08  | 0.19  | 0.09  | 0.05  | -0.17 |
| 85   | -0.06 | .     | .     | -0.07 | 0.05  | 0.02  | 0.04  | 0.01  | 0.03  | -0.02 | 0.03  | .     |
| 86   | -0.06 | .     | -0.16 | -0.23 | -0.26 | -0.27 | .     | -0.18 | 0.05  | 0.06  | -0.22 | 0.02  |

--DEPTH=175--

| YEAR | JAN   | FEB   | MAR   | APR   | MAY   | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT   | NOV   | DEC   |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 46   | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | -0.21 | -0.31 | .     | -0.14 | 0.32  | 0.30  | -0.27 |
| 47   | .     | .     | -0.60 | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 48   | .     | .     | -0.33 | -0.08 | -0.05 | -0.13 | 0.08  | 0.29  | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 49   | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | 0.09  | .     | 0.16  | 0.06  | .     | .     | .     |
| 50   | 0.34  | -0.04 | -0.05 | 0.05  | .     | .     | 0.19  | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 51   | -0.70 | .     | .     | -0.00 | -0.10 | 0.00  | 0.05  | -0.08 | .     | -0.03 | .     | .     |
| 52   | 0.22  | .     | .     | 0.20  | .     | 0.36  | 0.14  | 0.09  | 0.11  | -0.05 | .     | -0.19 |
| 53   | .     | -0.23 | .     | 0.27  | 0.16  | .     | 0.18  | -0.04 | -0.02 | 0.04  | -0.02 | -0.01 |
| 54   | .     | .     | -0.01 | .     | 0.03  | 0.15  | 0.20  | .     | .     | 0.13  | 0.12  | 0.20  |
| 55   | 0.19  | .     | .     | -0.10 | .     | .     | .     | .     | -0.29 | -0.04 | 0.02  | -0.06 |
| 56   | .     | 0.25  | -0.04 | .     | -0.15 | 0.01  | -0.02 | -0.09 | .     | .     | 0.01  | .     |
| 57   | .     | 0.14  | -0.19 | .     | 0.14  | 0.18  | 0.06  | .     | -0.13 | 0.12  | 0.07  | 0.10  |
| 58   | 0.13  | 0.20  | 0.07  | 0.00  | 0.08  | 0.02  | -0.14 | -0.17 | -0.12 | 0.05  | -0.05 | -0.24 |
| 59   | 0.08  | .     | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.03 | -0.21 | -0.19 | -0.17 | -0.09 | -0.10 | -0.21 | -0.19 |
| 60   | -0.13 | -0.07 | -0.23 | -0.14 | -0.03 | -0.14 | -0.04 | -0.17 | -0.09 | -0.10 | 0.04  | -0.08 |
| 61   | -0.19 | -0.32 | -0.24 | .     | -0.01 | -0.04 | -0.04 | -0.12 | -0.10 | .     | -0.08 | .     |
| 62   | 0.11  | -0.00 | -0.22 | .     | 0.06  | 0.11  | 0.08  | 0.03  | -0.09 | 0.15  | 0.12  | .     |
| 63   | 0.19  | .     | 0.03  | -0.09 | 0.03  | 0.05  | -0.02 | -0.08 | -0.06 | -0.12 | -0.05 | -0.24 |
| 64   | .     | 0.06  | 0.07  | 0.02  | 0.10  | 0.09  | 0.09  | 0.07  | 0.03  | 0.17  | 0.32  | 0.18  |
| 65   | -0.01 | -0.11 | 0.12  | 0.04  | -0.08 | -0.03 | 0.04  | 0.01  | -0.10 | .     | -0.01 | -0.04 |
| 66   | 0.07  | 0.19  | 0.13  | 0.05  | 0.09  | 0.19  | 0.21  | 0.29  | 0.31  | 0.27  | 0.12  | .     |
| 67   | 0.27  | 0.08  | 0.05  | -0.20 | -0.05 | -0.07 | -0.09 | -0.10 | -0.08 | 0.10  | .     | -0.08 |
| 68   | -0.15 | 0.12  | -0.01 | 0.11  | 0.10  | -0.12 | 0.07  | 0.08  | 0.07  | 0.07  | 0.06  | 0.11  |
| 69   | 0.23  | -0.05 | -0.06 | -0.08 | -0.10 | -0.13 | -0.11 | 0.03  | 0.12  | 0.07  | -0.13 | 0.00  |
| 70   | 0.21  | 0.07  | .     | -0.15 | -0.07 | -0.14 | 0.03  | -0.00 | .     | -0.14 | -0.15 | .     |
| 71   | -0.19 | -0.03 | 0.10  | -0.06 | -0.20 | -0.30 | .     | -0.19 | -0.15 | -0.30 | .     | -0.08 |
| 72   | 0.03  | 0.08  | -0.04 | -0.14 | -0.04 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.07 | -0.12 | -0.17 | -0.08 | .     |
| 73   | -0.04 | -0.14 | -0.02 | -0.08 | -0.07 | -0.06 | 0.01  | 0.03  | 0.00  | 0.03  | 0.11  | -0.18 |
| 74   | -0.38 | -0.15 | -0.11 | -0.05 | -0.03 | 0.12  | 0.05  | 0.10  | 0.06  | 0.02  | 0.18  | .     |
| 75   | -0.11 | 0.03  | .     | .     | -0.30 | -0.21 | -0.03 | 0.04  | 0.15  | -0.18 | -0.01 | 0.05  |
| 76   | 0.12  | -0.05 | -0.14 | 0.09  | -0.06 | -0.01 | 0.04  | -0.08 | -0.10 | -0.07 | 0.33  | 0.18  |
| 77   | 0.14  | 0.07  | -0.05 | -0.00 | 0.11  | -0.00 | .     | -0.23 | .     | -0.11 | -0.09 | -0.08 |
| 78   | 0.00  | 0.14  | 0.44  | -0.02 | 0.18  | .     | -0.25 | .     | 0.00  | .     | -0.04 | .     |
| 79   | 0.19  | 0.10  | 0.30  | 0.26  | 0.17  | 0.32  | 0.10  | 0.21  | 0.17  | 0.32  | 0.12  | -0.11 |
| 80   | .     | 0.24  | 0.09  | .     | 0.02  | 0.02  | 0.15  | 0.26  | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 81   | 0.13  | .     | 0.06  | .     | 0.01  | -0.11 | -0.02 | .     | -0.00 | .     | 0.15  | 0.22  |
| 82   | 0.26  | 0.08  | 0.14  | 0.15  | .     | 0.04  | 0.05  | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 83   | .     | -0.20 | .     | -0.12 | .     | -0.01 | -0.00 | .     | -0.01 | -0.09 | -0.17 | -0.15 |
| 84   | -0.09 | -0.19 | .     | 0.06  | 0.04  | 0.17  | 0.17  | 0.04  | 0.04  | -0.05 | -0.11 | -0.16 |
| 85   | -0.10 | .     | -0.20 | -0.20 | -0.08 | -0.03 | -0.06 | -0.09 | -0.03 | -0.07 | .     | .     |
| 86   | 0.14  | .     | -0.21 | .     | .     | -0.31 | .     | 0.02  | .     | .     | .     | .     |

Table 3 (continued)

| STATION 27: monthly salinity residuals |    |       |                    |                   |               |               |        |          |          |
|--|----|-------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--------|----------|----------|
| VARIABLE                               | N  | MEAN  | STANDARD DEVIATION | STD ERROR OF MEAN | MINIMUM VALUE | MAXIMUM VALUE | PR> T  | SKEWNESS | KURTOSIS |
| <hr/> DEPTH=0 <hr/>                    |    |       |                    |                   |               |               |        |          |          |
| JAN                                    | 32 | 0.03  | 0.15               | 0.03              | -0.29         | 0.34          | 0.2718 | -0.13    | -0.24    |
| FEB                                    | 27 | -0.03 | 0.20               | 0.04              | -0.44         | 0.33          | 0.3924 | -0.19    | -0.53    |
| MAR                                    | 31 | -0.01 | 0.23               | 0.04              | -0.54         | 0.37          | 0.8842 | -0.50    | -0.04    |
| APR                                    | 33 | -0.06 | 0.31               | 0.05              | -0.79         | 0.39          | 0.2579 | -0.76    | -0.02    |
| MAY                                    | 37 | -0.06 | 0.39               | 0.06              | -1.06         | 0.45          | 0.3644 | -1.33    | 1.19     |
| JUN                                    | 40 | 0.01  | 0.28               | 0.04              | -0.67         | 0.43          | 0.8892 | -0.76    | 0.02     |
| JUL                                    | 39 | -0.01 | 0.27               | 0.04              | -0.64         | 0.55          | 0.8759 | -0.44    | 0.06     |
| AUG                                    | 33 | -0.02 | 0.41               | 0.07              | -0.95         | 0.52          | 0.7998 | -0.80    | -0.03    |
| SEP                                    | 38 | 0.05  | 0.36               | 0.06              | -1.11         | 0.70          | 0.3747 | -1.01    | 1.56     |
| OCT                                    | 35 | 0.06  | 0.31               | 0.05              | -0.85         | 0.52          | 0.2995 | -0.96    | 0.83     |
| NOV                                    | 35 | 0.01  | 0.27               | 0.05              | -0.67         | 0.47          | 0.8504 | -0.61    | -0.01    |
| DEC                                    | 30 | 0.09  | 0.19               | 0.04              | -0.45         | 0.45          | 0.0126 | -0.57    | 1.18     |
| <hr/> DEPTH=10 <hr/>                   |    |       |                    |                   |               |               |        |          |          |
| JAN                                    | 26 | 0.03  | 0.14               | 0.03              | -0.37         | 0.27          | 0.3341 | -0.74    | 1.22     |
| FEB                                    | 23 | 0.02  | 0.19               | 0.04              | -0.41         | 0.33          | 0.5391 | -1.09    | 1.20     |
| MAR                                    | 24 | -0.01 | 0.19               | 0.04              | -0.51         | 0.41          | 0.7802 | -0.36    | 1.48     |
| APR                                    | 23 | -0.01 | 0.23               | 0.05              | -0.58         | 0.36          | 0.9184 | -0.35    | 0.12     |
| MAY                                    | 26 | -0.03 | 0.35               | 0.07              | -1.12         | 0.35          | 0.6477 | -1.66    | 2.88     |
| JUN                                    | 28 | -0.03 | 0.28               | 0.05              | -0.67         | 0.41          | 0.6307 | -0.62    | -0.32    |
| JUL                                    | 27 | 0.02  | 0.30               | 0.06              | -0.74         | 0.52          | 0.7705 | -0.82    | 0.46     |
| AUG                                    | 25 | -0.01 | 0.37               | 0.07              | -0.75         | 0.48          | 0.9189 | -0.55    | -0.70    |
| SEP                                    | 26 | -0.02 | 0.36               | 0.07              | -1.03         | 0.45          | 0.8225 | -1.02    | 1.18     |
| OCT                                    | 27 | 0.05  | 0.32               | 0.06              | -0.84         | 0.56          | 0.4320 | -0.90    | 0.88     |
| NOV                                    | 27 | 0.04  | 0.28               | 0.05              | -0.64         | 0.52          | 0.4960 | -0.64    | 0.52     |
| DEC                                    | 20 | 0.06  | 0.20               | 0.04              | -0.38         | 0.42          | 0.1826 | -0.28    | 0.34     |
| <hr/> DEPTH=20 <hr/>                   |    |       |                    |                   |               |               |        |          |          |
| JAN                                    | 26 | 0.04  | 0.21               | 0.04              | -0.40         | 0.77          | 0.3465 | 1.24     | 4.61     |
| FEB                                    | 24 | 0.04  | 0.17               | 0.03              | -0.37         | 0.35          | 0.2570 | -0.77    | 0.79     |
| MAR                                    | 24 | -0.02 | 0.17               | 0.03              | -0.47         | 0.33          | 0.5172 | -0.35    | 1.20     |
| APR                                    | 26 | -0.02 | 0.21               | 0.04              | -0.46         | 0.33          | 0.6415 | -0.08    | -0.55    |
| MAY                                    | 26 | -0.01 | 0.24               | 0.05              | -0.63         | 0.31          | 0.8717 | -0.99    | 0.65     |
| JUN                                    | 29 | -0.06 | 0.24               | 0.04              | -0.63         | 0.25          | 0.1942 | -0.75    | 0.35     |
| JUL                                    | 27 | -0.01 | 0.26               | 0.05              | -0.55         | 0.45          | 0.8818 | -0.21    | -0.42    |
| AUG                                    | 27 | -0.01 | 0.33               | 0.06              | -0.71         | 0.54          | 0.9209 | -0.28    | -0.45    |
| SEP                                    | 28 | -0.03 | 0.32               | 0.06              | -0.74         | 0.82          | 0.6735 | 0.12     | 0.83     |
| OCT                                    | 29 | 0.05  | 0.32               | 0.06              | -0.85         | 0.54          | 0.3649 | -0.92    | 0.84     |
| NOV                                    | 26 | 0.04  | 0.28               | 0.05              | -0.65         | 0.45          | 0.4243 | -0.80    | 0.71     |
| DEC                                    | 20 | 0.02  | 0.19               | 0.04              | -0.38         | 0.35          | 0.5778 | -0.27    | -0.35    |
| <hr/> DEPTH=30 <hr/>                   |    |       |                    |                   |               |               |        |          |          |
| JAN                                    | 34 | 0.02  | 0.19               | 0.03              | -0.38         | 0.73          | 0.5834 | 1.43     | 5.64     |
| FEB                                    | 30 | 0.00  | 0.17               | 0.03              | -0.30         | 0.35          | 0.8947 | 0.01     | -0.62    |
| MAR                                    | 32 | 0.00  | 0.21               | 0.04              | -0.41         | 0.55          | 0.9119 | 0.19     | 0.24     |
| APR                                    | 33 | -0.03 | 0.22               | 0.04              | -0.50         | 0.37          | 0.3866 | -0.14    | -0.72    |
| MAY                                    | 36 | -0.01 | 0.21               | 0.03              | -0.50         | 0.32          | 0.8572 | -0.48    | -0.07    |
| JUN                                    | 41 | -0.02 | 0.22               | 0.03              | -0.60         | 0.43          | 0.4662 | -0.33    | 0.48     |
| JUL                                    | 39 | -0.05 | 0.25               | 0.04              | -0.55         | 0.41          | 0.1982 | -0.35    | -0.43    |
| AUG                                    | 38 | 0.03  | 0.30               | 0.05              | -0.66         | 0.48          | 0.5924 | -0.65    | -0.22    |
| SEP                                    | 37 | -0.01 | 0.31               | 0.05              | -0.46         | 0.73          | 0.8629 | 0.73     | 0.32     |
| OCT                                    | 37 | 0.05  | 0.33               | 0.05              | -0.82         | 0.87          | 0.4079 | -0.13    | 0.75     |
| NOV                                    | 36 | 0.06  | 0.27               | 0.05              | -0.68         | 0.52          | 0.1648 | -0.72    | 0.96     |
| DEC                                    | 30 | 0.02  | 0.17               | 0.03              | -0.41         | 0.37          | 0.5569 | -0.17    | 0.43     |
| <hr/> DEPTH=50 <hr/>                   |    |       |                    |                   |               |               |        |          |          |
| JAN                                    | 33 | -0.01 | 0.17               | 0.03              | -0.36         | 0.45          | 0.7358 | 0.15     | 0.62     |
| FEB                                    | 30 | 0.01  | 0.15               | 0.03              | -0.29         | 0.38          | 0.7005 | 0.34     | 0.20     |
| MAR                                    | 30 | -0.00 | 0.17               | 0.03              | -0.30         | 0.32          | 0.9250 | -0.01    | -0.78    |
| APR                                    | 35 | -0.02 | 0.20               | 0.03              | -0.41         | 0.36          | 0.5723 | -0.16    | -0.76    |
| MAY                                    | 37 | -0.01 | 0.14               | 0.02              | -0.36         | 0.27          | 0.6610 | -0.08    | -0.25    |
| JUN                                    | 40 | 0.01  | 0.17               | 0.03              | -0.52         | 0.29          | 0.6904 | -0.62    | 0.90     |
| JUL                                    | 38 | -0.02 | 0.18               | 0.03              | -0.36         | 0.46          | 0.5095 | 0.28     | 0.25     |
| AUG                                    | 38 | 0.01  | 0.18               | 0.03              | -0.42         | 0.37          | 0.6781 | -0.52    | -0.05    |
| SEP                                    | 36 | 0.06  | 0.26               | 0.04              | -0.50         | 0.73          | 0.1597 | 0.08     | 0.59     |
| OCT                                    | 37 | -0.00 | 0.36               | 0.06              | -0.76         | 0.76          | 0.9918 | -0.13    | -0.48    |
| NOV                                    | 36 | 0.05  | 0.27               | 0.05              | -0.64         | 0.53          | 0.2477 | -0.64    | 0.25     |
| DEC                                    | 30 | 0.04  | 0.20               | 0.04              | -0.46         | 0.35          | 0.2812 | -0.46    | -0.13    |
| <hr/> DEPTH=75 <hr/>                   |    |       |                    |                   |               |               |        |          |          |
| JAN                                    | 33 | 0.02  | 0.17               | 0.03              | -0.30         | 0.29          | 0.4606 | -0.46    | -0.75    |
| FEB                                    | 31 | -0.01 | 0.12               | 0.02              | -0.23         | 0.33          | 0.6754 | 0.84     | 0.90     |
| MAR                                    | 31 | -0.00 | 0.13               | 0.02              | -0.23         | 0.25          | 0.9305 | 0.12     | -0.43    |
| APR                                    | 34 | -0.02 | 0.17               | 0.03              | -0.36         | 0.27          | 0.5433 | -0.13    | -0.82    |
| MAY                                    | 37 | 0.01  | 0.13               | 0.02              | -0.27         | 0.29          | 0.6917 | 0.09     | -0.49    |
| JUN                                    | 40 | -0.00 | 0.15               | 0.02              | -0.27         | 0.33          | 0.9476 | -0.19    | -0.63    |
| JUL                                    | 36 | 0.01  | 0.15               | 0.03              | -0.30         | 0.34          | 0.7326 | 0.10     | -0.19    |
| AUG                                    | 36 | 0.01  | 0.15               | 0.03              | -0.39         | 0.36          | 0.6757 | -0.18    | 0.31     |
| SEP                                    | 36 | -0.01 | 0.18               | 0.03              | -0.45         | 0.32          | 0.8485 | -0.67    | 0.19     |
| OCT                                    | 35 | 0.00  | 0.23               | 0.04              | -0.67         | 0.42          | 0.9381 | -1.02    | 1.83     |
| NOV                                    | 34 | -0.01 | 0.22               | 0.04              | -0.59         | 0.42          | 0.8773 | -0.38    | 0.30     |
| DEC                                    | 29 | 0.04  | 0.19               | 0.04              | -0.35         | 0.41          | 0.2671 | -0.18    | -0.31    |

Table 3 (continued)

STATION 27: monthly salinity residuals

| VARIABLE  | N  | MEAN  | STANDARD DEVIATION | STD ERROR OF MEAN | MINIMUM VALUE | MAXIMUM VALUE | PR> T  | SKEWNESS | KURTOSIS |
|-----------|----|-------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--------|----------|----------|
| DEPTH=100 |    |       |                    |                   |               |               |        |          |          |
| JAN       | 33 | 0.02  | 0.19               | 0.03              | -0.45         | 0.36          | 0.6433 | -0.16    | -0.49    |
| FEB       | 31 | -0.00 | 0.13               | 0.02              | -0.24         | 0.36          | 0.9201 | 0.95     | 1.65     |
| MAR       | 31 | -0.03 | 0.12               | 0.02              | -0.23         | 0.19          | 0.2025 | 0.16     | -0.82    |
| APR       | 35 | 0.01  | 0.13               | 0.02              | -0.25         | 0.35          | 0.8221 | 0.19     | -0.19    |
| MAY       | 37 | -0.01 | 0.12               | 0.02              | -0.19         | 0.36          | 0.5914 | 0.47     | 0.71     |
| JUN       | 41 | -0.01 | 0.17               | 0.03              | -0.48         | 0.54          | 0.8448 | 0.09     | 2.50     |
| JUL       | 38 | 0.02  | 0.14               | 0.02              | -0.27         | 0.33          | 0.4319 | 0.21     | -0.21    |
| AUG       | 38 | 0.02  | 0.14               | 0.02              | -0.30         | 0.32          | 0.4220 | -0.17    | -0.35    |
| SEP       | 39 | -0.02 | 0.15               | 0.02              | -0.38         | 0.25          | 0.4285 | -0.51    | 0.09     |
| OCT       | 36 | -0.02 | 0.17               | 0.03              | -0.52         | 0.37          | 0.4839 | -0.47    | 1.33     |
| NOV       | 35 | 0.03  | 0.15               | 0.02              | -0.23         | 0.33          | 0.2809 | 0.09     | -0.72    |
| DEC       | 30 | -0.01 | 0.19               | 0.04              | -0.46         | 0.45          | 0.7166 | -0.05    | 0.47     |
| DEPTH=125 |    |       |                    |                   |               |               |        |          |          |
| JAN       | 20 | 0.00  | 0.18               | 0.04              | -0.25         | 0.33          | 0.9887 | 0.36     | -1.14    |
| FEB       | 18 | 0.02  | 0.12               | 0.03              | -0.20         | 0.31          | 0.4998 | 0.31     | 0.47     |
| MAR       | 18 | -0.01 | 0.11               | 0.03              | -0.31         | 0.17          | 0.6808 | -1.27    | 2.88     |
| APR       | 22 | -0.01 | 0.13               | 0.03              | -0.25         | 0.25          | 0.6016 | -0.26    | -0.14    |
| MAY       | 21 | 0.01  | 0.11               | 0.02              | -0.21         | 0.17          | 0.7138 | -0.65    | -0.59    |
| JUN       | 23 | -0.01 | 0.12               | 0.02              | -0.25         | 0.15          | 0.7950 | -0.56    | -0.59    |
| JUL       | 20 | 0.01  | 0.09               | 0.02              | -0.18         | 0.14          | 0.7161 | -0.53    | -0.73    |
| AUG       | 20 | 0.01  | 0.11               | 0.03              | -0.22         | 0.23          | 0.5724 | -0.68    | 0.41     |
| SEP       | 24 | 0.00  | 0.13               | 0.03              | -0.31         | 0.19          | 0.9005 | -0.82    | 0.85     |
| OCT       | 22 | -0.03 | 0.17               | 0.04              | -0.41         | 0.26          | 0.4586 | -0.37    | -0.20    |
| NOV       | 22 | 0.04  | 0.19               | 0.04              | -0.53         | 0.26          | 0.3458 | -1.53    | 2.96     |
| DEC       | 17 | -0.04 | 0.20               | 0.05              | -0.48         | 0.32          | 0.4350 | -0.42    | 0.15     |
| DEPTH=150 |    |       |                    |                   |               |               |        |          |          |
| JAN       | 31 | -0.00 | 0.22               | 0.04              | -0.43         | 0.42          | 0.9681 | -0.13    | -0.70    |
| FEB       | 31 | -0.00 | 0.15               | 0.03              | -0.33         | 0.24          | 0.9702 | -0.37    | -0.27    |
| MAR       | 31 | -0.01 | 0.13               | 0.02              | -0.33         | 0.20          | 0.7803 | -0.67    | -0.07    |
| APR       | 34 | 0.02  | 0.13               | 0.02              | -0.23         | 0.39          | 0.3788 | 0.49     | 0.94     |
| MAY       | 38 | 0.00  | 0.13               | 0.02              | -0.26         | 0.30          | 0.9790 | -0.08    | 0.43     |
| JUN       | 39 | 0.01  | 0.13               | 0.02              | -0.27         | 0.38          | 0.7547 | -0.01    | 1.27     |
| JUL       | 37 | 0.02  | 0.12               | 0.02              | -0.38         | 0.26          | 0.4015 | -0.75    | 1.67     |
| AUG       | 36 | 0.01  | 0.12               | 0.02              | -0.27         | 0.25          | 0.6047 | -0.55    | -0.18    |
| SEP       | 39 | 0.01  | 0.14               | 0.02              | -0.31         | 0.25          | 0.7233 | -0.31    | -0.08    |
| OCT       | 37 | -0.03 | 0.15               | 0.02              | -0.43         | 0.27          | 0.2434 | -0.55    | 0.75     |
| NOV       | 35 | 0.02  | 0.14               | 0.02              | -0.29         | 0.29          | 0.4897 | -0.22    | -0.01    |
| DEC       | 30 | -0.02 | 0.18               | 0.03              | -0.50         | 0.38          | 0.4745 | -0.08    | 0.68     |
| DEPTH=175 |    |       |                    |                   |               |               |        |          |          |
| JAN       | 29 | 0.03  | 0.22               | 0.04              | -0.70         | 0.34          | 0.4468 | -1.44    | 3.03     |
| FEB       | 25 | -0.01 | 0.14               | 0.03              | -0.32         | 0.25          | 0.6865 | -0.33    | -0.35    |
| MAR       | 31 | -0.03 | 0.20               | 0.04              | -0.60         | 0.44          | 0.3860 | -0.28    | 1.51     |
| APR       | 29 | -0.00 | 0.13               | 0.02              | -0.20         | 0.27          | 0.8905 | 0.54     | -0.35    |
| MAY       | 30 | -0.01 | 0.11               | 0.02              | -0.30         | 0.18          | 0.7284 | -0.35    | 0.42     |
| JUN       | 36 | -0.02 | 0.15               | 0.02              | -0.31         | 0.36          | 0.4743 | 0.35     | 0.60     |
| JUL       | 35 | 0.01  | 0.12               | 0.02              | -0.31         | 0.20          | 0.5179 | -0.67    | 0.67     |
| AUG       | 30 | -0.01 | 0.13               | 0.02              | -0.23         | 0.29          | 0.7992 | 0.36     | -0.43    |
| SEP       | 31 | -0.01 | 0.13               | 0.02              | -0.29         | 0.29          | 0.7407 | 0.42     | 0.46     |
| OCT       | 29 | 0.01  | 0.15               | 0.03              | -0.30         | 0.32          | 0.7432 | 0.45     | -0.01    |
| NOV       | 29 | 0.02  | 0.17               | 0.03              | -0.38         | 0.33          | 0.4929 | 0.00     | 0.07     |
| DEC       | 26 | -0.04 | 0.15               | 0.03              | -0.27         | 0.22          | 0.1955 | 0.27     | -1.01    |

Table 4. Mean temperature residuals, 0-175 m, by months x years, with diagnostic statistics.

STATION 27: 0 - 175 m MONTHLY TEMPERATURE RESIDUALS

| YEAR | DEPTH= |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|      | JAN    | FEB   | MAR   | APR   | MAY   | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT   | NOV   | DEC   |
| 46   | .      | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | 0.72  | 0.66  | 0.72  | 0.91  | -0.02 | 0.08  |
| 47   | .      | .     | .     | -0.02 | 0.63  | 1.56  | .     | 0.07  | 0.41  | 0.68  | .     | .     |
| 48   | .      | .     | -0.36 | -0.31 | -0.26 | 0.32  | 0.51  | 0.58  | .     | .     | .     | .     |
| 49   | .      | .     | .     | .     | .     | 0.85  | .     | 0.37  | 0.10  | .     | .     | -0.02 |
| 50   | 0.05   | 1.44  | -0.38 | -0.31 | .     | 0.09  | 0.14  | -0.23 | -0.29 | .     | 0.12  | 0.56  |
| 51   | 0.54   | 0.43  | 0.39  | 0.64  | 0.24  | 0.20  | 0.18  | -0.19 | 1.11  | 0.30  | .     | .     |
| 52   | -0.18  | .     | .     | 0.31  | 0.41  | 0.33  | 0.05  | 0.04  | 0.77  | 0.14  | .     | 0.22  |
| 53   | .      | 0.73  | .     | 0.27  | 0.16  | 0.33  | 0.64  | 1.27  | 1.96  | 1.21  | 0.80  | 0.30  |
| 54   | 0.01   | -0.00 | 0.09  | -0.02 | -0.05 | 0.20  | -0.02 | -0.70 | -1.10 | -0.45 | 0.26  | -0.09 |
| 55   | 0.65   | 0.66  | .     | -0.19 | -0.42 | -0.12 | 0.43  | 0.26  | 0.37  | 0.16  | 0.20  | 0.12  |
| 56   | 0.51   | 0.72  | 0.62  | 0.30  | -0.03 | 0.05  | 0.08  | -0.49 | .     | 0.01  | 0.51  | .     |
| 57   | .      | -0.52 | -0.49 | -0.33 | -0.52 | -0.48 | -0.31 | -0.84 | -0.65 | -0.55 | -0.16 | -0.35 |
| 58   | 0.28   | 0.63  | 0.78  | 0.73  | 0.41  | 0.52  | 0.89  | 1.01  | 0.62  | 0.33  | 0.30  | -0.07 |
| 59   | -0.16  | -0.41 | -0.36 | -0.17 | -0.13 | -0.02 | -0.03 | -0.15 | 0.67  | -0.37 | -0.27 | -0.04 |
| 60   | 0.02   | 0.23  | 0.45  | 0.31  | -0.05 | 0.02  | -0.27 | -0.39 | 0.04  | -0.39 | -0.25 | -0.31 |
| 61   | -0.15  | -0.46 | -0.18 | .     | .     | -0.35 | 0.12  | 0.13  | 0.32  | 0.54  | 0.70  | .     |
| 62   | 0.95   | 0.47  | -0.11 | .     | 0.18  | 0.09  | -0.19 | -0.59 | 0.10  | 0.21  | -0.08 | .     |
| 63   | 0.58   | 0.53  | -0.06 | -0.05 | -0.03 | 0.21  | 0.34  | 0.51  | 0.05  | 0.02  | -0.32 | -0.08 |
| 64   | .      | -0.19 | -0.25 | -0.28 | -0.37 | -0.42 | -0.11 | -0.26 | -0.05 | -0.29 | 0.24  | -0.02 |
| 65   | 0.07   | -0.01 | 0.14  | -0.13 | -0.07 | 0.26  | -0.07 | -0.27 | -0.29 | 0.22  | -0.08 | 0.37  |
| 66   | .      | .     | 0.59  | 0.60  | 0.27  | 0.73  | 0.35  | -0.11 | 0.62  | -0.05 | 0.18  | 0.51  |
| 67   | 0.72   | 0.12  | -0.20 | -0.42 | -0.72 | -0.42 | -0.29 | -0.10 | 0.56  | 1.09  | 0.71  | 0.88  |
| 68   | 1.03   | 0.80  | 0.60  | 0.43  | 0.52  | 0.61  | 0.82  | 0.25  | 0.36  | 0.52  | 0.24  | 0.37  |
| 69   | 0.28   | 0.79  | 0.90  | 0.82  | 0.72  | 0.51  | 0.11  | -0.10 | 0.07  | 0.38  | -0.21 | 0.08  |
| 70   | 0.24   | 0.42  | 0.53  | 0.44  | 0.18  | 0.37  | 0.75  | -0.13 | .     | 0.12  | -0.12 | -0.00 |
| 71   | -0.45  | -0.12 | 0.14  | 0.22  | 0.31  | 0.27  | 0.23  | 0.43  | 0.03  | 0.50  | -0.08 | 0.27  |
| 72   | .      | -0.31 | -0.34 | -0.39 | -0.35 | -0.43 | -0.27 | -0.55 | -0.70 | -0.86 | -0.33 | .     |
| 73   | -1.28  | -0.72 | -0.46 | -0.40 | .     | -0.78 | -0.30 | 0.05  | 0.60  | 0.02  | -0.59 | 0.04  |
| 74   | -0.54  | -0.75 | -0.46 | -0.37 | -0.35 | -0.32 | -0.25 | -0.73 | -0.83 | -0.78 | -0.65 | .     |
| 75   | -0.21  | -0.36 | .     | 0.26  | 0.07  | 0.16  | 0.32  | -0.24 | -1.09 | -0.14 | 0.15  | 0.14  |
| 76   | 0.13   | 0.03  | -0.14 | 0.02  | 0.05  | 0.50  | 0.34  | -0.02 | 0.26  | -0.15 | -0.57 | -0.30 |
| 77   | -0.42  | -0.48 | -0.29 | -0.13 | -0.07 | -0.03 | 0.10  | 0.26  | -0.13 | -0.40 | -0.41 | -0.07 |
| 78   | 0.07   | 0.38  | 0.25  | -0.06 | 0.12  | -0.61 | .     | 0.35  | 0.48  | -1.02 | -0.30 | .     |
| 79   | 0.17   | 0.02  | 0.02  | 0.64  | 0.12  | -0.25 | 0.10  | 0.40  | 0.68  | -0.10 | -0.01 | 0.13  |
| 80   | 0.04   | .     | -0.11 | 0.25  | 0.19  | 0.35  | -0.42 | -0.63 | -0.14 | -0.37 | -0.12 | .     |
| 81   | -0.10  | .     | 0.42  | 0.35  | 0.32  | 0.28  | 0.51  | .     | -0.36 | 0.07  | 0.48  | 0.73  |
| 82   | 0.49   | 0.13  | -0.26 | -0.12 | -0.01 | 0.32  | -0.16 | .     | 0.16  | 0.61  | 0.83  | .     |
| 83   | .      | -0.02 | .     | -0.40 | -0.28 | -0.39 | -0.31 | -0.02 | 0.39  | -0.04 | -0.04 | 0.13  |
| 84   | -0.30  | -0.43 | .     | -0.32 | -0.79 | -0.90 | -0.46 | -0.39 | -0.72 | -0.61 | -0.42 | -0.55 |
| 85   | -1.04  | -0.74 | -0.44 | -0.35 | -0.46 | -0.54 | -0.49 | -0.65 | -0.24 | 0.11  | -0.60 | .     |
| 86   | -0.49  | -0.47 | -0.40 | -0.27 | 0.04  | 0.15  | 0.41  | -0.18 | 0.35  | 0.13  | 0.44  | .     |

| VARIABLE | N  | MEAN   | STANDARD DEVIATION | STD ERROR OF MEAN | MINIMUM VALUE | MAXIMUM VALUE | PR> T  | SKWNESS | KURTOSIS |
|----------|----|--------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|
| DEPTH=   |    |        |                    |                   |               |               |        |         |          |
| JAN      | 31 | 0.049  | 0.519              | 0.093             | -1.281        | 1.033         | 0.6058 | -0.416  | 0.609    |
| FEB      | 33 | 0.076  | 0.540              | 0.094             | -0.749        | 1.442         | 0.4268 | 0.368   | -0.373   |
| MAR      | 32 | 0.020  | 0.412              | 0.073             | -0.485        | 0.896         | 0.7813 | 0.595   | -0.913   |
| APR      | 36 | 0.044  | 0.376              | 0.063             | -0.424        | 0.823         | 0.4874 | 0.483   | -1.013   |
| MAY      | 36 | -0.019 | 0.338              | 0.056             | -0.793        | 0.725         | 0.7423 | -0.283  | 0.065    |
| JUN      | 46 | 0.057  | 0.426              | 0.067             | -0.904        | 0.849         | 0.4004 | -0.385  | -0.540   |
| JUL      | 38 | 0.148  | 0.439              | 0.070             | -0.491        | 1.561         | 0.0424 | 0.945   | 1.343    |
| AUG      | 38 | -0.037 | 0.482              | 0.078             | -0.844        | 1.266         | 0.6376 | 0.608   | 0.342    |
| SEP      | 38 | 0.128  | 0.611              | 0.099             | -1.095        | 1.960         | 0.2037 | 0.240   | 1.234    |
| OCT      | 37 | 0.050  | 0.504              | 0.083             | -1.023        | 1.212         | 0.5525 | 0.111   | 0.204    |
| NOV      | 37 | 0.026  | 0.418              | 0.069             | -0.652        | 0.828         | 0.7049 | 0.316   | -0.781   |
| DEC      | 29 | 0.100  | 0.316              | 0.059             | -0.550        | 0.878         | 0.0999 | 0.487   | 0.591    |

Table 5. Mean salinity residuals, 0-175 m, by months x years, with diagnostic statistics.

| STATION 27: monthly 0-175 m salinity residuals |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| OBS  | YEAR | JAN   | FEB   | MAR   | APR   | MAY   | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT   | NOV   | DEC   |
| 1  | 46   | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | -.119 | -.184 | -.088 | -.053 | -.024 | -.048 |       |
| 2  | 47   | .     | .     | .     | .     | -.039 | -.121 | -.297 | -.173 | -.095 | 0.183 | .     |       |
| 3  | 48   | .     | .     | 0.294 | 0.173 | 0.092 | 0.130 | 0.014 | 0.085 | .     | .     | .     |       |
| 4  | 49   | .     | .     | .     | .     | .     | -.009 | .     | 0.089 | 0.151 | .     | .     |       |
| 5  | 50   | 0.550 | -.108 | 0.160 | 0.232 | .     | 0.147 | 0.206 | 0.233 | 0.156 | .     | 0.166 | 0.047 |
| 6  | 51   | 0.023 | -.144 | -.259 | -.252 | -.189 | -.040 | 0.072 | -.012 | 0.099 | 0.062 | .     | .     |
| 7  | 52   | 0.191 | .     | .     | 0.052 | 0.214 | 0.339 | 0.130 | 0.031 | -.178 | -.142 | .     | -.032 |
| 8  | 53   | .     | -.097 | .     | 0.021 | 0.058 | -.082 | -.048 | -.075 | -.295 | -.052 | 0.033 | 0.061 |
| 9  | 54   | 0.161 | -.055 | -.146 | -.090 | 0.004 | 0.082 | 0.143 | 0.266 | 0.338 | 0.205 | 0.117 | 0.212 |
| 10   | 55   | -.015 | 0.097 | .     | -.137 | -.091 | -.010 | 0.098 | 0.056 | 0.020 | -.134 | 0.078 | 0.052 |
| 11   | 56   | 0.004 | 0.000 | -.097 | .     | -.080 | 0.030 | 0.054 | 0.074 | .     | 0.020 | 0.018 | .     |
| 12   | 57   | .     | 0.077 | 0.035 | 0.101 | 0.015 | -.184 | -.186 | 0.133 | -.014 | 0.023 | -.001 | 0.026 |
| 13   | 58   | -.064 | -.018 | -.147 | -.140 | -.045 | -.085 | -.192 | -.197 | -.166 | -.105 | -.128 | -.038 |
| 14   | 59   | 0.197 | 0.195 | 0.205 | 0.173 | 0.069 | -.080 | -.128 | -.101 | -.129 | -.004 | -.133 | -.172 |
| 15   | 60   | -.180 | -.245 | -.207 | -.150 | -.176 | -.221 | -.112 | -.138 | -.053 | 0.015 | -.033 | 0.006 |
| 16   | 61   | -.048 | -.111 | 0.088 | .     | 0.007 | 0.009 | -.040 | -.128 | -.010 | -.005 | .     | .     |
| 17   | 62   | 0.103 | 0.065 | -.110 | .     | 0.011 | 0.042 | -.001 | 0.146 | 0.025 | 0.162 | 0.144 | .     |
| 18   | 63   | 0.026 | 0.020 | -.120 | -.026 | 0.078 | 0.079 | 0.048 | 0.106 | 0.054 | -.038 | 0.078 | 0.042 |
| 19   | 64   | .     | 0.170 | 0.141 | 0.188 | 0.116 | 0.169 | 0.210 | 0.206 | 0.153 | 0.250 | 0.172 | 0.315 |
| 20   | 65   | 0.133 | -.017 | -.056 | 0.008 | -.040 | -.147 | 0.031 | 0.175 | 0.218 | 0.178 | 0.256 | 0.362 |
| 21   | 66   | .     | 0.050 | -.059 | 0.018 | -.069 | 0.045 | 0.127 | 0.136 | 0.239 | 0.178 | 0.033 | .     |
| 22   | 67   | -.189 | -.079 | 0.010 | -.091 | -.007 | -.025 | 0.015 | 0.109 | 0.050 | 0.099 | 0.229 | 0.136 |
| 23   | 68   | -.013 | -.034 | -.023 | -.085 | -.017 | -.069 | -.120 | -.055 | -.049 | -.048 | 0.074 | 0.045 |
| 24   | 69   | 0.146 | -.069 | -.079 | -.176 | -.123 | -.151 | -.104 | -.012 | 0.045 | 0.016 | 0.071 | 0.149 |
| 25   | 70   | -.038 | -.043 | -.211 | -.283 | -.212 | -.283 | -.148 | -.221 | .     | -.367 | -.374 | -.440 |
| 26   | 71   | -.128 | -.127 | -.056 | -.117 | -.157 | -.175 | -.207 | -.317 | -.281 | -.370 | -.042 | -.181 |
| 27   | 72   | .     | 0.035 | 0.084 | 0.068 | 0.032 | 0.029 | 0.077 | -.059 | -.029 | -.047 | -.030 | .     |
| 28   | 73   | 0.026 | 0.002 | 0.025 | 0.345 | .     | -.052 | -.033 | -.003 | -.138 | 0.071 | 0.266 | -.035 |
| 29   | 74   | -.183 | 0.047 | 0.063 | 0.146 | 0.191 | 0.018 | -.030 | 0.020 | -.058 | -.217 | -.077 | .     |
| 30   | 75   | -.094 | 0.064 | .     | 0.064 | -.096 | -.071 | -.030 | 0.073 | 0.249 | 0.050 | 0.046 | 0.025 |
| 31   | 76   | 0.072 | -.084 | -.062 | 0.037 | 0.044 | 0.051 | -.012 | -.006 | -.013 | 0.041 | 0.154 | 0.090 |
| 32   | 77   | 0.175 | 0.167 | 0.021 | 0.051 | 0.201 | 0.057 | 0.095 | -.097 | -.086 | -.069 | 0.007 | -.036 |
| 33   | 78   | 0.031 | 0.065 | 0.080 | -.001 | 0.061 | 0.124 | .     | 0.068 | 0.093 | 0.420 | 0.253 | .     |
| 34   | 79   | 0.229 | 0.224 | 0.155 | 0.189 | 0.082 | 0.157 | 0.132 | 0.061 | 0.051 | 0.268 | 0.126 | -.031 |
| 35   | 80   | 0.065 | .     | 0.062 | 0.062 | 0.078 | 0.043 | 0.065 | 0.086 | 0.035 | .     | .     | .     |
| 36   | 81   | 0.102 | .     | -.058 | -.055 | 0.074 | 0.037 | -.061 | .     | -.031 | -.143 | -.097 | 0.045 |
| 37   | 82   | 0.234 | 0.150 | 0.167 | 0.197 | 0.207 | 0.139 | 0.191 | .     | 0.106 | -.008 | -.354 | .     |
| 38   | 83   | .     | -.119 | .     | -.001 | -.101 | 0.052 | -.001 | 0.011 | 0.021 | -.161 | -.069 | -.251 |
| 39   | 84   | -.209 | -.124 | .     | -.226 | -.085 | 0.007 | -.065 | -.122 | -.022 | -.145 | -.180 | -.123 |
| 40   | 85   | -.098 | -.066 | -.022 | 0.017 | 0.123 | 0.100 | 0.135 | 0.106 | -.014 | -.187 | 0.017 | .     |
| 41   | 86   | 0.006 | 0.012 | -.043 | -.115 | -.108 | -.129 | -.187 | -.077 | 0.017 | 0.039 | -.199 | .     |

| VARIABLE | N  | MEAN  | STANDARD DEVIATION | STD ERROR OF MEAN | MINIMUM VALUE | MAXIMUM VALUE | PR> T  | SKWNESS | KURTOSIS |
|----------|----|-------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|
| JAN      | 31 | 0.039 | 0.159              | 0.028             | -.0209        | 0.550         | 0.1787 | 0.898   | 2.176    |
| FEB      | 33 | -.005 | 0.110              | 0.019             | -.0245        | 0.224         | 0.8124 | 0.257   | -.306    |
| MAR      | 32 | -.002 | 0.129              | 0.023             | -.0259        | 0.294         | 0.9419 | 0.117   | -.254    |
| APR      | 34 | 0.002 | 0.149              | 0.026             | -.0283        | 0.345         | 0.9501 | 0.159   | -.416    |
| MAY      | 36 | 0.006 | 0.114              | 0.019             | -.0212        | 0.214         | 0.7674 | 0.010   | -.607    |
| JUN      | 40 | -.004 | 0.123              | 0.019             | -.0283        | 0.339         | 0.8348 | 0.132   | 0.547    |
| JUL      | 39 | -.008 | 0.123              | 0.020             | -.0297        | 0.210         | 0.6896 | -.224   | -.466    |
| AUG      | 38 | 0.014 | 0.130              | 0.021             | -.0317        | 0.266         | 0.4992 | -.403   | 0.042    |
| SEP      | 38 | -.003 | 0.136              | 0.022             | -.0295        | 0.338         | 0.8931 | 0.157   | 0.327    |
| OCT      | 37 | -.009 | 0.165              | 0.027             | -.0370        | 0.420         | 0.7386 | 0.222   | 0.695    |
| NOV      | 36 | 0.026 | 0.156              | 0.026             | -.0374        | 0.266         | 0.1302 | -.681   | 0.507    |
| DEC      | 28 | 0.016 | 0.166              | 0.031             | -.0440        | 0.362         | 0.6104 | -.328   | 1.484    |

### STATION 27 TEMPERATURE CYCLES BY DEPTH

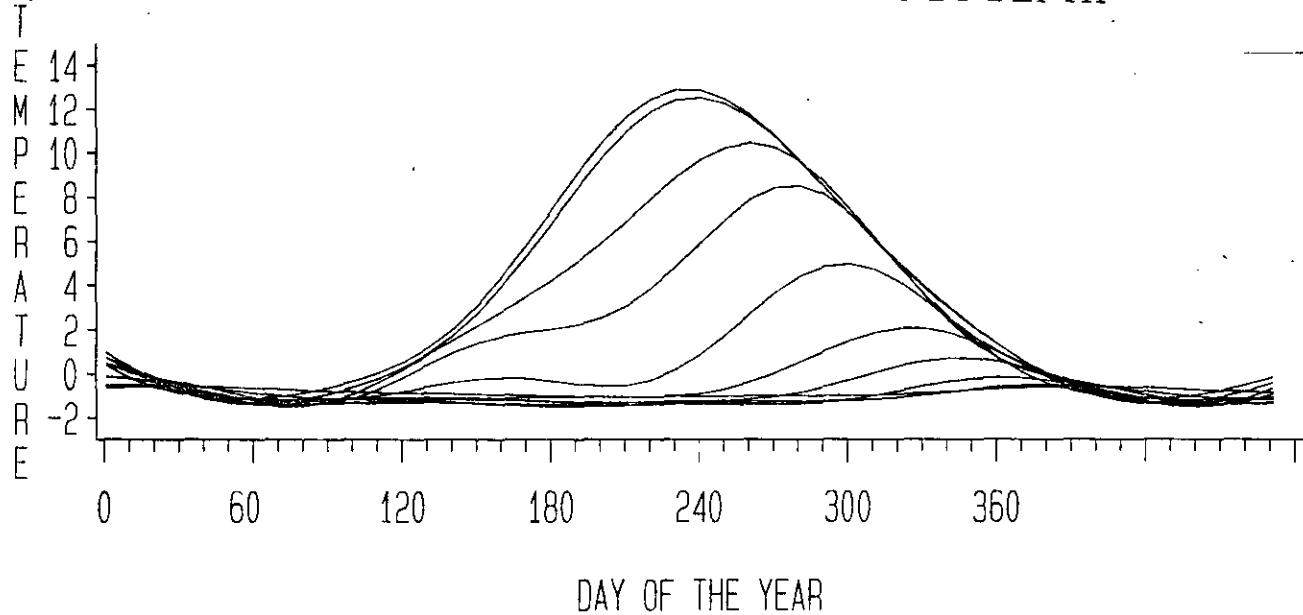


Fig. 1. Mean annual cycles of temperature at station 27 as derived from harmonic regression, by standard depths.

### STATION 27 SALINITY CYCLES BY DEPTH

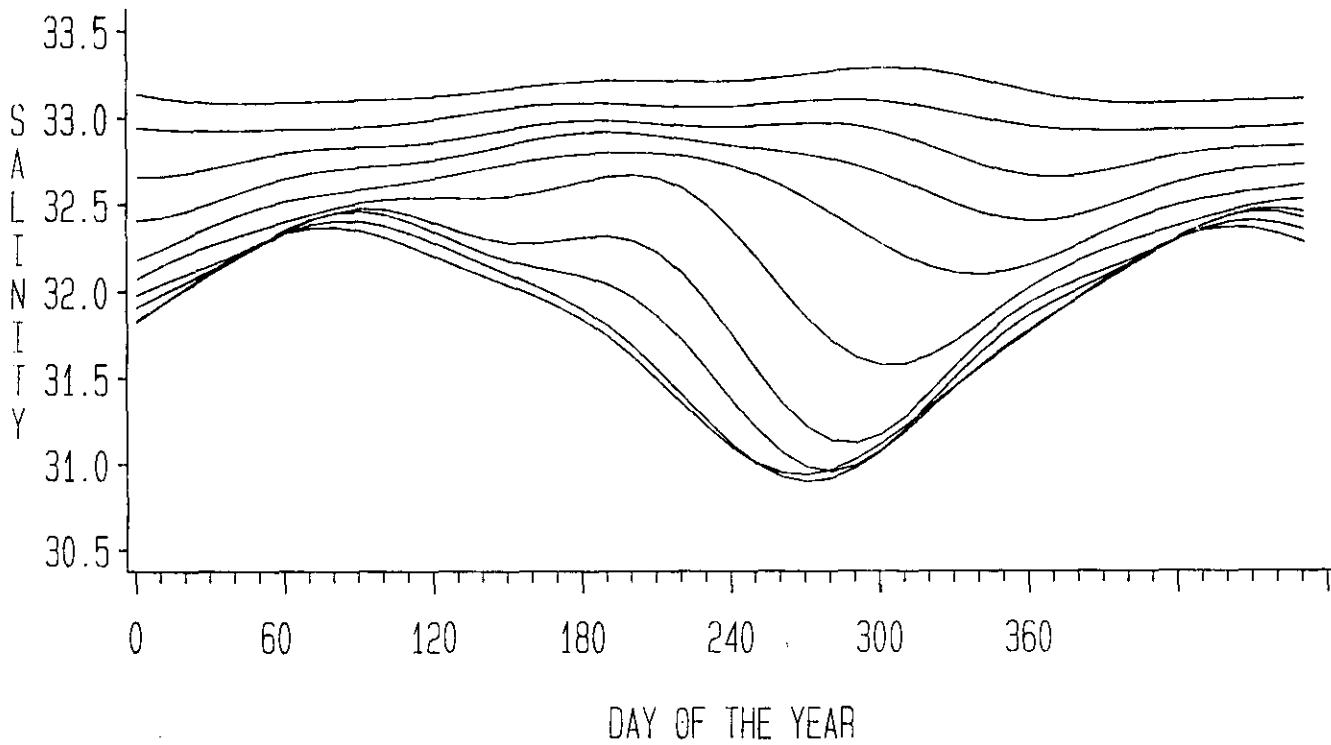


Fig. 2. Mean annual cycles of salinity at station 27 as derived from harmonic regression, by standard depths.