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An Assessment of the Cod Stock in NAFO Div. 3NO

by

D. Stansbury, C. A. Bishop, E. F. Murphy and M. B. Davis

Department of Fisheries and Oceans, Science Branch
P. O. Box 5667, St. John's, Newfoundland, Canada A1C 5X1

Nominal catch and catch at age

Catches from this stock peaked at 227,000t in 1967 but declined steadily thereafter to a low of 15,000t in 1978. From 1979 to 1991 catches have ranged from 20,000 to 50,000 tons (Table 1, Figure 1). The continued reduction in recommended TAC's have contributed to reduced catches in recent years to a level of about 10,000 tons in 1993. Fisheries on this cod stock ceased about mid year in 1994 as the TAC had been reached. There is to be no directed cod fishery in 3NO during 1995, as recommended by the Scientific Council of NAFO (Scientific Council Rept., 1994). The stock was considered to be at a low level and rebuilding was necessary.

Landings during 1994 (Table 1) were mainly from the Regulatory Area by EU countries and non-contracting parties. The Canadian fishery (47 tons) was mainly by-catch in a longline fishery (Table 2).

Over the past several years, catches from the Regulatory Area have been those reported by contracting parties combined with estimates from Canadian surveillance authorities. Other catches (non-contracting parties) are those estimated by Canadian surveillance.

Sampling data for 1994 were available for the Portuguese fisheries (NAFO SCS Doc.95/13). An estimate of total removals at age for the total 1994 catch was obtained using this sampling data. Catch and average weight at age for the 1994 catch are presented in Table 3. The most abundant year-classes in the fishery during 1994 were the 1989 (age 5) and the 1990 (age 4). These year-classes were also dominant in the commercial catches in Div. 3NO in 1992 and 1993.

Catch-at-age, and mean weights-at-age 1959-94 period are presented in Tables 4-5. There would appear to be a decline in mean weights-at-age from 1993 to 1994 although this may have resulted from the area sampled (only from the Regulatory Area) and the time of year (1st half of year only).

Research vessel survey data

Stratified-random research vessel surveys have been conducted in the spring by Canada in Divisions 3N and 3O since 1971 and 1973 respectively with the exceptions of 1983 in Div. 3N and 1974 and 1983 in Div. 3O. Surveys from 1971 to 1982 were conducted by the research vessel **A.T. CAMERON** and those since 1984 have been conducted by the sister ships **ALFRED NEEDLER** and **WILFRED TEMPLEMAN**. The stratification scheme used for these surveys is based on depth and is presented in Figure 2.

Biomass and abundance estimates for these surveys are presented in Tables 6-9 and in Figure 3. Biomass for Divisions 3N and 3O combined increased gradually from the early 1970's to the early 1980's with a sharp increase between 1982 and 1984. Since 1984 biomass has been declining steadily, with the exception of what appears to be an anomalously high 1987 estimate. The increase in 1987 was caused by a large increase in Division 3O. Estimates of the Division 3NO total biomass in 1993 increased to about 75,000 tonnes, up from 46000 and 58000 in 1992 and 1991 respectively. The 1994 and 1995 3NO biomass estimates have declined further to 17000 and 9000 tons, the lowest in the time series.

Trends in Division 3NO cod abundance are similar to those observed for biomass with a large value occurring in 1987. While the abundances estimated for the 1988 to 1992 period are all among the lowest observed in the Canadian time series of RV abundance for this stock, the 1993 estimate was considerably higher. This resulted from increased estimates for the 1989 and 1990 year-classes. Abundance was much lower in 1994 and 1995 and was the lowest in the time series.

Age composition data for Canadian spring surveys from 1971 to 1994 are presented in Table 10. The dominant year-classes in the 1992 to 1994 surveys have been those of 1989 and 1990. The year-classes from 1983 to 1988 were among the lowest observed in the time series.

Stratified random surveys have been conducted by Canada during autumn from 1990 to 1994. The results of these surveys are presented in Tables 11-13 and Figure 4. Biomass and abundance increased from 1990-91 but have since declined substantially. The 1989 year-class was abundant in the 1991 and 1992 surveys but declined drastically in 1993 and further in 1994 (Table 13).

Canada has also conducted stratified-random surveys during the August-September period in Div. 3NO since 1980 for the purpose of estimating abundance of juvenile as well as adult groundfish. This survey has been documented previously with respect to flatfish (Walsh, 1993). The surveys since 1988 have covered depths to 150 fathoms. The results in terms of biomass and abundance by division as well as mean numbers at age per tow are presented in Tables 14 to 16 and Figure 5. Biomass and abundance increased from 1989 to 1991 but have since generally decreased. The decline in abundance was most pronounced as the relatively strong 1989 and 1990 year-classes were severely reduced by 1994.

A summary of biomass and abundance for the three Canadian surveys is presented in Table 16.

Survey Distribution

Figure 7 shows the distribution of survey sets as well as the numbers caught per tow, for the Canadian spring and autumn surveys during 1994. Abundance was relatively low for all surveys. When found, cod were located mainly on the slope in the spring and more scattered on top of the shelf in the autumn.

Estimation of stock parameters

ADAPT Calibration

The adaptive framework (Gavaris 1988) used in this assessment included catch per tow data from both Canadian and Russian research vessel surveys, all disaggregated by age. The Russian data from 1977-92 was that presented in a document by Kuzmin (1992) while that for 1993 was provided by Russian scientists. In the analysis using ADAPT, input data was the same as that used previously with the addition of data from the 1994 surveys. The results of this analysis (Tables 17) were similar to that of the 1994 assessment (Davis et al, 1994). Coefficients of Variation (CV's) were relatively high and year effects (both positive and negative) in the residual patterns suggested some uncertainty in the calibration analysis. Some of this uncertainty may have resulted from the inclusion of data from surveys (Canada and Russia - spring 1993) which have been considered as possible outliers in their respective time series (Sci. Coun. Rep., 1994, p 70). This possibility was also reinforced by the results from the two autumn 1994 and spring 1995 Canadian groundfish surveys. To determine the impact of the 1993 data, an analysis was conducted with data for the Canadian and Russian spring 1993 surveys omitted.

The formulation used with ADAPT (with 1993 data omitted) is described as follows:

Parameters estimated by ADAPT:

- Year-class estimates
 $N_{i,1994}$ $i = 3 \text{ to } 11$
- Catchabilities for RV numbers at age
 $K(\text{Can Spring})_i$ $i = 3 \text{ to } 11$
 $K(\text{Russia})_i$ $i = 3 \text{ to } 11$
 $K(\text{Can Autumn})_i$ $i = 3 \text{ to } 11$
 $K(\text{Can Juv.})_i$ $i = 3 \text{ to } 11$

Additional structure imposed

- Natural mortality was assumed to be 0.20.
- Error in the catch at age was assumed negligible.
- F on oldest age group (12) set at the mean weighted F for age group 7-10.
- Intercepts not fitted.

Input data

- $C_{i,t}$ $i = 3 \text{ to } 12$ $t = 1977-94$
- $RV(\text{Can})_{i,t}$ $i = 3 \text{ to } 11$ $t = 1977-82, 1984-92, 94$
- $RV(\text{Russia})_{i,t}$ $i = 3 \text{ to } 11$ $t = 1977-91, 1992$
- $RV(\text{Can-Autumn})_{i,t}$ $i = 3 \text{ to } 11$ $t = 1990-94$
- $RV(\text{Can-Juv.})_{i,t}$ $i = 3 \text{ to } 11$ $t = 1989-94$

Objective function

- Minimize

$$\sum_{\text{age}} \sum_{\text{year}} \{\text{obs}(\text{Inrv(Can-spring)}_{i,t}) - \text{pred}(\text{Inrv(Can-spring)}_{i,t})\}^2 + \\ \sum_{\text{age}} \sum_{\text{year}} \{\text{obs}(\text{Inrv(Russia)}_{i,t}) - \text{pred}(\text{Inrv(Russia)}_{i,t})\}^2 + \\ \sum_{\text{age}} \sum_{\text{year}} \{\text{obs}(\text{Inrv(Can-autumn)}_{i,t}) - \text{pred}(\text{Inrv(Can-autumn)}_{i,t})\}^2 + \\ \sum_{\text{age}} \sum_{\text{year}} \{\text{obs}(\text{Inrv(Can-Juv.)}_{i,t}) - \text{pred}(\text{Inrv(Can-Juv.)}_{i,t})\}^2$$

Summary

- Number of observations = 387
- Number of parameters estimated = 45

The results from analyses with both options (with and without 1993 survey data) are presented in Tables 17 and 18. The statistics describing the parameter estimates suggested a better fit for all estimates when the 1993 data were omitted from the analysis. Estimated standard errors were highest with the Canadian autumn survey series and the T-statistic indicated that all ages were significant. Residuals indicate no obvious trends but all survey indices contain several year effects, both negative and positive. These effects were not as pronounced when the 1993 data were omitted. The high CV's on most abundance estimates and the patterns observed in the residuals suggest some uncertainty with the results of this analysis. This could be the result of highly variable survey indices as well as poorly estimated removals at age.

Assessment Results

Results from a cohort analysis based on F's obtained from ADAPT (with 1993 data omitted) are shown in Tables 19-21. The age 3+ population numbers have been declining for most years since 1985. The slight increase in the early 1990's resulted from the relatively strong 1989 and 1990 year-class. The present analysis indicates that the 1989 year-class at age 3 is much lower (17 million) than that estimated in 1994 (47 million) and 1993 (38 million) assessments. Although not as well estimated, the 1990 year-class appears to be much weaker.

The stock in 1994 is represented mainly by the 1989 and 1990 year-classes. (80% of the abundance and 60% of the biomass). These year-classes (1989 and 1990) have been in commercial catches since age 2 and have dominated the catch numbers at age from 1991 to 1994. These year-classes would not contribute significantly to the spawning stock until age 6 (50% mature between ages 5 and 6), i.e. 1995 for the 1989 year-class. The current analysis suggests that their contribution will be less than previously expected. Survey data indicate that year-classes since that of 1990 are not strong.

The spawning stock biomass (beginning of year biomass x maturity ogive) has declined substantially since the relatively high levels in the mid 1980's and is currently the lowest in the time series (Figure 8). Total biomass and abundance from the Canadian spring 1995 surveys declined further suggesting a lower spawning stock size.

References

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Table 1. Catch (t) of cod in NAFO Divisions 3NO.

Year	Canada	Spain	Portugal	Russia	Others	Total	TAC
1953	39884	12633	7919		5761	66197	
1954	17392	88674	24045		4650	134761	
1955	6053	64987	27711		15605	114356	
1956	5363	42624	15505		1390	64882	
1957	9641	51990	21740		6819	90190	
1958	4812	29436	11608		2195	48051	
1959	3687	39994	17730	48	2911	64370	
1960	3408	33972	14347	24204	3746	79677	
1961	5428	32284	9059	22854	3099	72724	
1962	3235	17413	3653	7971	2712	34984	
1963	5079	37632	10004	10184	6843	69742	
1964	2882	37185	8095	9510	6789	64461	
1965	4229	64652	1692	17166	11448	99187	
1966	6501	52533	5070	39023	5792	108919	
1967	3446	77948	9703	118845	16842	226784	
1968	3287	69752	6752	78820	6900	165511	
1969	3664	71160	4940	29173	8768	117705	
1970	4771	67034	3185	28338	8233	111561	
1971	2311	89915	6589	19307	8174	126296	
1972	1736	76324	11537	12198	1579	103374	
1973	1832	42403	7759	27849	586	80429	103000
1974	1360	38338	6602	26911	178	73389	101000
1975	1189	16616	5560	20785	24	44174	88000
1976	2065	9880	2620	8992	726	24283	43000
1977	2532	8827	1742	4041	462	17604	30000
1978	6246	5813	641	1819	199	14718	15000
1979	9938	13782	1140	2446	545	27851	25000
1980	5589	8999	1145	3261	997	19991	26000
1981	6096	13299	1091	3187	671	24344	26000
1982	10185	14361	2466	3985	608	31605	17000
1983	11374	12320	1109	3238	778	28819	17000
1984	8705	13590	1071	3306	431	27103	26000
1985	18179	13682	608	3968	462	36899	33000
1986	18035	23395	6890	1181	1144	50645	33000
1987	18652	15788	4108	764	2307	41619	33000
1988	19727	15889	3927	2973	634	43150	40000
1989	13433	17904	913	108	857	33215	25000
1990	10620	4678	2145	18	11385	28846	18600
1991 ^a	12056	3976	1061	-	12296	29389	13600
1992 ^a	7684	1927	448	51	2450	12561 ^b	13600
1993 ^a	5326	3031	521	150	700	9728 ^b	10200
1994 ^a	47	1783	49	0	823	2702	6000 ^c

^aProvisional^bIncludes Canadian Surveillance Estimates and NAFO Scientific Council Estimates^cThe fishery for cod was suspended in February 1994.

Table 2. Cod landings (t) by month from NAFO Divisions 3NO by Canada in 1994.

	3N	3O			Totals
	Can/M	Can/N	OT	MWT	
	LL	GN	OT	LL	
J					0
F				3	3
M		1		1	2
A	1	1	6	4	12
M	1		3	1	8
J				16	16
J					0
A				2	2
S				1	1
O				2	2
N				1	1
D					0
Total	2	2	9	1	33
					47

Table 3 . Catch numbers(000's) and average weight at age of cod from the fisheries in NAFO Divisions 3NO during 1994.

AGE	3N		3O				3NO		3NO ALL COUNTRIES	
	OT	avg wgt	#	OT	avg wgt	Gillnet	avg wgt	#	UB TOTA	avg wgt
3	225,0	0,27	3,0	0,33	0,0	0,00	0,00	228,0	0,27	0,0
4	2240,6	0,46	50,0	0,59	0,0	0,00	0,00	2290,6	0,46	0,0
5	1006,2	0,87	88,0	1,31	6,0	2,15	0,91	1100,2	0,91	0,0
6	102,9	1,47	17,0	2,49	3,0	2,39	1,63	122,9	1,63	0,0
7	80,4	1,65	11,0	3,29	0,0	0,00	0,00	91,4	1,85	0,0
8	6,4	2,64	18,0	4,56	1,0	3,66	4,04	25,4	4,04	0,0
9	3,2	2,16	5,0	6,73	0,0	0,00	0,00	8,2	4,95	0,0
10	0,0	4,40	1,0	7,54	0,0	0,00	0,00	1,0	7,54	0,0
11	0,0	0,00	0,3	3,45	0,0	0,00	0,00	0,3	3,45	0,0
12	0,3	7,52	0,4	7,52	0,0	0,00	0,00	0,7	7,52	0,0
#	3665,0		193,7		10,0			3868,7		
WGT.	2272,00		352,00		26,00			2650,00		0,0

TABLE 4. CATCH AT AGE FOR DIV. 3NO COD, 1959 - 1994
AGE 13 IS A PLUS GROUP.

	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	
3	1711	1846	812	1026	313	6202	1013	753	20086	16359	
4	13036	6503	4400	3882	5757	15555	7611	18413	62442	56775	
5	5068	22050	11696	2206	11210	19496	7619	19681	50317	48608	
6	6025	3095	15258	1581	4849	7919	13258	11795	18517	18485	
7	3935	2377	2014	3594	1935	2273	9861	8486	4774	6337	
8	1392	2504	1672	773	3840	1109	4827	4467	4651	1592	
9	757	583	847	668	1165	788	1081	1829	236	505	
10	926	387	196	433	608	328	1248	1694	180	178	
11	1220	898	25	226	322	37	163	122	71	90	
12	103	242	245	216	208	112	141	57	45	45	
13	1128	1409	392	846	473	56	276	183	335	51	
3+1	35301	41894	37557	15451	30680	53875	47098	67480	161654	149025	
4+1	33590	40048	36745	14425	30367	47673	46085	66727	141568	132666	
5+1	20554	33545	32345	10543	24610	32118	38474	48314	79126	75891	
6+1	15486	11495	20649	8337	13400	12622	30855	28633	28809	27283	
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
3	8154	2105	950	69	10058	6425	671	4054	607	920	72
4	12924	19703	26900	19797	27600	9501	8781	7534	2469	4337	3827
5	26949	10799	30300	12289	15098	10907	3528	5945	2531	2518	9208
6	11191	9481	11700	13432	5989	10872	2505	1084	1500	818	2784
7	2089	3646	3500	5883	1971	2247	3057	211	572	354	883
8	1393	1635	2500	1686	972	2147	1059	238	177	102	265
9	518	541	500	285	707	1015	921	44	209	58	58
10	292	149	200	216	243	676	461	37	65	51	17
11	134	227	100	78	137	428	252	13	41	8	12
12	202	90	50	74	116	257	152	9	25	5	7
13	574	1472	700	350	173	881	396	17	36	21	16
3+1	64420	49848	77400	54159	63064	45356	21783	19186	8232	9192	17149
4+1	56266	47743	76450	54090	53006	38931	21112	15132	7625	8272	17077
5+1	43342	28040	49550	34293	25406	29430	12331	7598	5156	3935	13250
6+1	16393	17241	19250	22004	10308	18523	8803	1653	2625	1417	4042
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
3	266	505	305	1179	58	57	153	516	277	1917	1064
4	1055	1091	1978	647	1000	2953	2865	422	318	2182	4505
5	3812	1262	1591	1893	1411	6203	6423	3491	1527	1502	4341
6	2275	2297	1012	1204	2324	3036	4370	3445	6347	1260	895
7	761	1902	1528	686	1220	2519	1512	1213	3955	1887	422
8	222	574	1492	1152	720	797	948	653	1009	1284	721
9	92	192	595	774	918	459	558	845	567	485	581
10	31	94	211	238	551	533	373	494	425	233	439
11	8	41	162	81	106	261	349	398	249	168	150
12	13	13	27	41	42	97	135	404	142	100	83
13	2	32	52	36	70	71	86	188	298	285	106
3+1	8537	8003	8953	7931	8420	16986	17772	12069	15114	11303	13307
4+1	8271	7498	8648	6752	8362	16929	17619	11553	14837	9386	12243
5+1	7216	6407	6670	6105	7362	13976	14754	11131	14519	7204	7738
6+1	3404	5145	5079	4212	5951	7773	8331	7640	12992	5702	3397
	1991	1992	1993	1994							
3	1103	4508	1314	232							
4	673	1769	3209	2326							
5	995	837	637	1117							
6	544	612	479	125							
7	282	235	321	93							
8	368	64	74	26							
9	568	99	25	8							
10	502	128	39	1							
11	383	153	49	0							
12	202	100	53	0							
13	337	217	160	0							
3+1	5957	8722	6360	3928							
4+1	4854	4214	5046	3696							
5+1	4181	2445	1837	1370							
6+1	3186	1608	1200	253							

TABLE 5. AVERAGE WEIGHT AT AGE FOR DIV. 3NO COD , 1959 ~ 1994
AGE 13 IS A PLUS GROUP.

	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
3	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.48	0.48	0.48
4	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.90	0.90	0.90
5	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.35	1.35	1.35
6	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.95	2.14	2.14	2.14
7	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	3.16	3.16	3.16
8	3.39	3.39	3.39	3.39	3.39	3.39	3.39	4.21	4.21	4.21
9	3.98	3.98	3.98	3.98	3.98	3.98	3.98	6.34	6.34	6.34
10	4.68	4.68	4.68	4.68	4.68	4.68	4.68	7.69	7.69	7.69
11	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	8.46	8.46	8.46
12	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	10.24	10.24	10.24
13	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
3	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.54	0.57	0.42	0.38	0.50	0.57	0.72
4	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.97	1.00	0.73	0.89	0.91	1.00	1.05
5	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.44	1.43	1.20	1.28	1.41	1.48	1.55
6	2.14	2.14	2.14	2.08	2.19	1.96	2.13	2.33	2.48	2.25
7	3.16	3.16	3.16	2.89	3.63	2.86	3.14	3.25	3.51	3.74
8	4.21	4.21	4.21	3.56	4.63	4.67	4.16	4.03	4.74	4.61
9	6.34	6.34	6.34	5.95	6.25	7.32	5.53	6.67	7.17	6.19
10	7.69	7.69	7.69	7.95	9.56	5.46	6.74	8.74	8.81	7.23
11	8.46	8.46	8.46	8.32	11.17	8.40	5.27	9.14	11.70	9.48
12	10.24	10.24	10.24	10.14	13.99	7.51	7.09	12.49	11.47	12.87
13	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
3	0.65	0.71	0.90	0.94	0.85	0.79	0.48	0.39	0.49	0.74
4	0.98	1.04	1.27	1.17	1.17	1.15	0.86	1.01	0.82	1.00
5	1.39	1.69	1.84	1.50	1.87	1.51	1.37	1.52	1.30	1.38
6	2.09	2.50	2.69	2.20	2.63	2.28	2.05	2.16	1.83	1.79
7	2.87	3.69	3.55	3.83	3.80	3.04	3.25	3.49	2.89	2.23
8	3.70	5.49	5.33	5.26	5.20	4.05	4.65	5.41	4.76	3.77
9	4.75	7.98	7.13	7.49	6.27	5.76	6.62	7.95	7.26	5.12
10	7.15	9.22	9.10	8.80	8.08	7.22	8.32	9.82	8.95	6.88
11	7.98	10.60	9.01	9.82	8.99	8.92	9.15	9.94	9.85	9.37
12	10.11	12.61	10.15	12.28	11.01	12.61	11.13	9.88	12.59	11.07
13	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994				
3	0.51	0.55	0.55	0.33	0.36	0.27				
4	0.97	1.01	0.85	0.65	0.78	0.46				
5	1.60	1.46	1.59	1.06	1.35	0.91				
6	2.24	2.51	2.30	1.80	1.84	1.63				
7	3.27	2.73	3.83	2.82	2.82	1.84				
8	4.61	4.14	5.56	4.85	4.11	4.04				
9	7.08	5.02	7.53	5.56	5.87	4.94				
10	8.31	8.37	9.04	7.43	7.76	7.54				
11	9.47	9.29	11.98	8.64	8.79	3.44				
12	12.25	11.25	13.98	10.65	8.67	7.52				
13	13.50	11.91	13.60	14.11	12.74	10.00				

Table 6. Cod abundance (1000s) from Canadian (Spring) RV Surveys in Division 3O. Numbers in brackets are estimates for non-sampled strata.

Depth range (fath)	Vessel	RV Surveys in Division 3O. Numbers in brackets are estimates for non-sampled strata.											
		ATC	ATC	ATC	ATC	ATC	ATC	ATC	ATC	ATC	ATC	ATC	ATC
31-50	330	2143	418	680	889	1072	3674	1411	941	336	1921	1461	824
	331	456	34	624	240	205	1284	(134)	933	377	548	214	240
	338	1898	2451	4879	3229	9047	1311	2666	1681	403	10116	2380	2976
	340	1716	9779	215	4165	258	708	1730	368	859	2340	2888	2734
	351	2520	2837	936	615	4443	2635	1513	3659	8701	18538	4413	32589
	352	2580	3409	1289	1791	5655	4648	2292	2113	3486	11814	4689	2988
	353	1282	225	706	48	321	1732	4388	48	(207)	257	0	674
51-100	329	1721	129	(380)	3682	172	1731	1012	65	129	754	501	42933
	332	1047	(1031)	1729	367	128	7309	2513	118	(814)	5678	238	1839
	337	948	735	688	356	249	320	516	47	(234)	286	142	939
	339	585	220	(169)	329	1361	(60)	198	2459	1054	88	29	278
	344	474	261	(105)	712	36	(230)	729	2076	107	107	142	178
101-150	333	151	(19)	958	86	0	4	0	6	(14)	60	0	17
	336	121	9	0	141	5	2	95	27	(4)	27	9	45
	365	103	19	0	4	(18)	19	128	19	151	0	398	12
151-200	334	92	(11)	7	0	2	0	21	(6)	3	0	152	856
	335	58	7	(10)	0	0	3	(0)	4	0	0	40	7
	356	61	2	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	5	18	2	48	0	0
201-300	329	12541	12078	8600	11152	21608	12246	54937	8436	9891	19622	48286	12079
	375	4775	2276	2834	5226	2215	9919	6231	2386	1482	9283	2349	3628
	311	211	10	8	89	159	33	21	229	37	37	0	424
	345	245	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf
301-400	309	309	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf
Mean num/row*		10.80	9.30	12.26	17.85	16.52	45.54	8.24	8.50	21.73	36.19	15.84	33.72
Adjusted total*		14518	12590	16476	23893	22204	61193	11073	11419	29198	46528	21283	45316
Unadjusted total*		12481	11996	16365	23948	21946	61195	11013	5943	29198	46828	21282	45315
1 STD DEV		2249	30391	10008	7626	1604	26941	3696	2900	8147	72995	3120	2803

* Adjusted totals are for strata to 200 fathoms, a multiplicative model using data to 1991 is used to estimate missing strata.

† Unadjusted total is for all strata fished.

nf strata not fished

Table 7. Cod biomass (t) from Canadian (Spring) RV Surveys in Division 3O. Numbers in brackets are estimates for non-sampled strata.

Depth range (fath)	Vessel	RV Surveys in Division 3O. Numbers in brackets are estimates for non-sampled strata.											
		ATC	ATC	ATC	ATC	ATC	ATC	ATC	ATC	ATC	ATC	ATC	ATC
31-50	330	2089	8986	474	287	592	2218	3753	470	3371	123	3626	4642
	331	456	279	728	454	(183)	342	150	699	(410)	38	2630	3423
	338	1698	4174	5558	1874	1334	5729	1795	(5873)	5659	2906	904	1224
	340	1716	(2043)	2028	2688	298	966	3718	386	4294	2849	6287	14406
	351	2520	3003	1561	2681	8134	4334	47954	5629	6621	5431	5796	12421
	352	2580	2986	425	1428	6114	3961	6235	5625	(9618)	6236	3168	15852
	353	1282	3172	77	2	262	84	1573	2	(541)	472	0	6083
51-100	329	1721	6417	208	2008	357	19	517	396	594	840	304	45335
	332	1047	(1579)	829	351	939	4525	2266	9	(2068)	3474	1358	1244
	337	948	75	1904	32	629	614	23	133	(623)	610	434	1203
	339	585	1086	40	(44)	(70)	249	1475	(31)	505	610	1087	359
	354	474	427	(35)	38	8	(63)	34	273	44	125	489	219
101-150	333	151	(36)	524	82	0	2	0	28	(49)	153	0	147
	336	121	28	0	136	3	1	1	286	(15)	70	0	34
	355	103	74	4	(9)	(12)	24	367	32	135	0	135	12
151-200	334	92	(21)	(6)	6	0	6	0	48	(28)	8	0	570
	335	58	22	(0)	3	(0)	0	10	(2)	11	0	126	18
	356	61	16	(0)	(0)	(2)	(3)	12	19	9	165	0	0
201-300	329	12541	24643	10851	9414	22530	13239	69112	14516	30728	19875	120411	80246
	375	4775	3372	3029	6882	1826	7479	41355	481	3757	5215	4962	16092
	311	211	53	524	86	145	16	681	96	358	0	316	289
	345	245	485	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf
301-400	309	309	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf
Mean wt/row*		20.89	10.72	12.20	18.23	15.44	54.55	11.73	25.76	19.08	93.30	72.35	68.98
Adjusted total*		28204	14411	16391	24502	20743	73302	15768	34619	125376	97224	92998	62116
Unadjusted total*		2527	14148	16346	24238	20647	73304	15735	1593	125373	97223	92899	619157
1 Std Dev		5608	36602	36330	7066	7586	31154	4392	4906	4147	22302	14439	21700

* Adjusted totals are for strata to 200 fathoms, a multiplicative model using data until 1991 is used in this model
nf strata not fished.

** Strata not fished.

Table 8. Cod abundance from Canadian spring RV surveys in Division 3N. Numbers in brackets are estimates for non-sampled strata.

^a Adjusted totals are for strata to 200 fathoms, a multiplicative model using data until 1991 is used in this model of strata not fished.

Fig. 9. Cod biomass (t) from Canadian (Spring) RV Surveys in Division 3N numbers in brackets are estimates for non-sampling strata.

e.g. Cod biomass (t) from Canadian Spring RV Surveys in Division 3N; numbers in brackets are estimates for non-subsistence areas												
		Vessel		ATC		ATC		ATC		ATC		
	Area	1968-2009	1972-1973	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1984	1986
Sq. mi.	Strata											
0-30	376	1499	1837	783	1012	985	10591	(2148)	5424	3598	369	5843
31-50	360	2992	1910	(919)	382	305	1848	4037	277	289-291	304	318-319
51-100	361	1853	4395	2455	350	393	261.6	5889	8203	2686	6125	12938
101-150	359	2282	9416	4101	2281	306	1664	6830	6621	1632	5847	4173
151-200	373	3225	1802	2359	1780	1748	4300	1030	1748	1838	857	4578
201-300	374	931	681	266	0	135	(227)	1247	1324	479	0	145
301-400	383	674	1572	1	17	(14)	46	338	1564	146	0	430
401-500	359	42	303	251	(6)	(7)	659	147	(76)	190	478	208
501-600	377	109	535	14	83	283	1379	1350	22	287	425	22
601-700	392	647	2032	7	59	(10)	44	991	220	285	182	36
701-800	358	225	1030	1721	(64)	(69)	(111)	383	3000	485	1034	229
801-900	378	139	4028	393	631	(49)	(78)	686	90	281	939	104
901-1000	381	182	683	1475	225	128	(146)	2797	393	427	583	2186
1001-1100	379	164	(104)	1343	(13)	(14)	(25)	29	(74)	52	332	135
1101-1200	380	116	(107)	1776	515	(16)	(27)	50	0	601	178	53
1201-1300	273	116	1116	180	(30)	(49)	55	(135)	232	57	25	(86)
1301-1400	196	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf
1401-1500	305	1127	1795	10974	1127	10867	2225	4084	1237	30943	5945	3453
1501-1600	1140	5339	9542	4761	7531	20080	24194	8177	12615	20737	58213	20982
1601-1700	1168	2570	2727	400	2517	2421	432	1050	818	71	180	249
1701-1800	564	5941	3859	923	246	385	3866	783	960	2420	866	2725
1801-1900	386	494	4235	708	60	101	134	885	567	213	353	353
1901-2000	400	4550	7276	10797	2846	10170	30622	38825	4041	34566	3707	12942
2001-3000	196	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf
3001-4000	305	11528	21298	1127	10974	1127	10867	2225	4084	1237	30943	5945
4001-5000	1140	5339	9542	4761	7531	20080	24194	8177	12615	20737	58213	20982
5001-6000	1168	2570	2727	400	2517	2421	432	1050	818	71	180	249
6001-7000	564	5941	3859	923	246	385	3866	783	960	2420	866	2725
7001-8000	386	494	4235	708	60	101	134	885	567	213	353	353
8001-9000	400	4550	7276	10797	2846	10170	30622	38825	4041	34566	3707	12942
9001-10000	196	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf
10001-11000	305	11528	21298	1127	10974	1127	10867	2225	4084	1237	30943	5945
11001-12000	1140	5339	9542	4761	7531	20080	24194	8177	12615	20737	58213	20982
12001-13000	1168	2570	2727	400	2517	2421	432	1050	818	71	180	249
13001-14000	564	5941	3859	923	246	385	3866	783	960	2420	866	2725
14001-15000	386	494	4235	708	60	101	134	885	567	213	353	353
15001-16000	400	4550	7276	10797	2846	10170	30622	38825	4041	34566	3707	12942
16001-17000	196	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf
17001-18000	305	11528	21298	1127	10974	1127	10867	2225	4084	1237	30943	5945
18001-19000	1140	5339	9542	4761	7531	20080	24194	8177	12615	20737	58213	20982
19001-20000	1168	2570	2727	400	2517	2421	432	1050	818	71	180	249
20001-21000	564	5941	3859	923	246	385	3866	783	960	2420	866	2725
21001-22000	386	494	4235	708	60	101	134	885	567	213	353	353
22001-23000	400	4550	7276	10797	2846	10170	30622	38825	4041	34566	3707	12942
23001-24000	196	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf
24001-25000	305	11528	21298	1127	10974	1127	10867	2225	4084	1237	30943	5945
25001-26000	1140	5339	9542	4761	7531	20080	24194	8177	12615	20737	58213	20982
26001-27000	1168	2570	2727	400	2517	2421	432	1050	818	71	180	249
27001-28000	564	5941	3859	923	246	385	3866	783	960	2420	866	2725
28001-29000	386	494	4235	708	60	101	134	885	567	213	353	353
29001-30000	400	4550	7276	10797	2846	10170	30622	38825	4041	34566	3707	12942
30001-31000	196	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf
31001-32000	305	11528	21298	1127	10974	1127	10867	2225	4084	1237	30943	5945
32001-33000	1140	5339	9542	4761	7531	20080	24194	8177	12615	20737	58213	20982
33001-34000	1168	2570	2727	400	2517	2421	432	1050	818	71	180	249
34001-35000	564	5941	3859	923	246	385	3866	783	960	2420	866	2725
35001-36000	386	494	4235	708	60	101	134	885	567	213	353	353
36001-37000	400	4550	7276	10797	2846	10170	30622	38825	4041	34566	3707	12942
37001-38000	196	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf
38001-39000	305	11528	21298	1127	10974	1127	10867	2225	4084	1237	30943	5945
39001-40000	1140	5339	9542	4761	7531	20080	24194	8177	12615	20737	58213	20982
40001-41000	1168	2570	2727	400	2517	2421	432	1050	818	71	180	249
41001-42000	564	5941	3859	923	246	385	3866	783	960	2420	866	2725
42001-43000	386	494	4235	708	60	101	134	885	567	213	353	353
43001-44000	400	4550	7276	10797	2846	10170	30622	38825	4041	34566	3707	12942
44001-45000	196	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf
45001-46000	305	11528	21298	1127	10974	1127	10867	2225	4084	1237	30943	5945
46001-47000	1140	5339	9542	4761	7531	20080	24194	8177	12615	20737	58213	20982
47001-48000	1168	2570	2727	400	2517	2421	432	1050	818	71	180	249
48001-49000	564	5941	3859	923	246	385	3866	783	960	2420	866	2725
49001-50000	386	494	4235	708	60	101	134	885	567	213	353	353
50001-51000	400	4550	7276	10797	2846	10170	30622	38825	4041	34566	3707	12942
51001-52000	196	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf
52001-53000	305	11528	21298	1127	10974	1127	10867	2225	4084	1237	30943	5945
53001-54000	1140	5339	9542	4761	7531	20080	24194	8177	12615	20737	58213	20982
54001-55000	1168	2570	2727	400	2517	2421	432	1050	818	71	180	249
55001-56000	564	5941	3859	923	246	385	3866	783	960	2420	866	2725
56001-57000	386	494	4235	708	60	101	134	885	567	213	353	353
57001-58000	400	4550	7276	10797	2846	10170	30622	38825	4041	34566	3707	12942
58001-59000	196	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf
59001-60000	305	11528	21298	1127	10974	1127	10867	2225	4084	1237	30943	5945
60001-61000	1140	5339	9542	4761	7531	20080	24194	8177	12615	20737	58213	20982
61001-62000	1168	2570	2727	400	2517	2421	432	1050	818	71	180	249
62001-63000	564	5941	3859	923	246	385	3866	783	960	2420	866	2725
63001-64000	386	494	4235	708	60	101	134	885	567	213	353	353
64001-65000	400	4550	7276	10797	2846	10170	30622	38825	4041	34566	3707	12942
65001-66000	196	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf
66001-67000	305	11528	21298	1127	10974	1127	10867	2225	4084	1237	30943	5945
67001-68000	1140	5339	9542	4761	7531	20080	24194	8177	12615	20737	58213	20982
68001-69000	1168	2570	2727	400	2517	2421	432	1050	818	71	180	249
69001-70000	564	5941	3859	923	246	385	3866	783	960	2420	866	2725
70001-71000	386	494	4235	708	60	101	134	885	567	213	353	353
71001-72000	400	4550	7276	10797	2846	10170	30622	38825	4041	34566	3707	12942
72001-73000	196	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf	nf
73001-74000	305	11528	21298	1127	10974	1127	10867	2225	4084	1237	30943	5945
74001-75000	1140	5339	9542	4761	7531	2008						

Table 10. Mean number per tow at age of cod from Spring RV surveys conducted by Canada in Divisions 3NO.

AGE	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1984	1985
1	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.41	0.55	0.01	0.56	3.00	0.01	0.33	1.40	0.01	0.01
2	2.57	1.15	2.35	1.13	2.84	3.67	2.30	0.72	0.90	5.32	0.35	8.40	3.29	0.41
3	25.88	8.84	2.39	4.05	4.22	2.73	9.50	7.18	2.27	1.36	5.02	1.06	6.21	4.50
4	3.56	18.94	1.67	0.73	2.37	1.73	6.16	8.29	8.99	0.66	1.47	3.17	9.92	6.09
5	2.72	1.69	2.21	0.36	0.53	1.57	4.53	2.52	7.62	1.06	1.71	0.54	5.30	2.43
6	0.65	0.70	0.44	0.31	0.28	0.25	1.51	0.97	1.71	0.43	2.16	0.42	5.61	0.89
7	0.66	0.57	0.25	0.11	0.54	0.07	0.48	0.62	0.51	0.21	1.05	0.70	1.87	0.98
8	0.29	0.40	0.18	0.03	0.22	0.12	0.22	0.04	0.25	0.18	0.47	0.52	1.00	0.74
9	0.15	0.29	0.20	0.01	0.22	0.06	0.10	0.01	0.10	0.18	0.49	0.23	1.81	0.89
10	0.02	0.17	0.12	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.03	0.02	0.09	0.22	0.14	1.57	1.35
11	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.86	0.99
12	0.09	0.05	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.13	0.04	0.32	0.49
13	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.11	0.24
14	0.29	0.35	0.44	0.12	0.13	0.05	0.12	0.01	0.10	0.12	0.16	0.13	0.22	0.39
1+	36.93	33.24	10.56	6.97	11.87	10.89	25.17	21.03	25.57	9.77	13.66	16.82	38.10	20.40
2+	36.93	33.23	10.50	6.93	11.46	10.34	25.16	20.47	22.57	9.76	13.33	15.42	38.09	20.39
3+	34.36	32.08	8.15	5.80	8.62	6.67	22.86	19.75	21.67	4.44	12.98	7.02	34.80	19.98
4+	8.48	23.24	5.76	1.75	4.40	3.94	13.36	12.57	19.40	3.08	7.96	5.96	28.59	15.48
5+	4.92	4.30	4.09	1.02	2.03	2.21	7.20	4.28	10.41	2.42	6.49	2.79	18.67	9.39
6+	2.20	2.61	1.88	0.66	1.50	0.64	2.67	1.76	2.79	1.36	4.78	2.25	13.37	6.96
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994					
1	0.02	0.21	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00					
2	0.68	2.73	1.68	0.25	0.47	6.30	0.65	0.14	0.01					
3	0.69	2.80	2.23	1.89	0.95	1.24	4.42	13.86	0.15					
4	7.54	9.18	0.46	1.09	1.34	0.60	0.17	18.32	0.69					
5	6.32	34.30	0.41	0.28	1.09	0.41	0.10	1.09	0.84					
6	1.58	20.91	1.07	0.30	0.24	0.18	0.13	0.69	0.14					
7	0.67	8.20	1.18	0.68	0.47	0.13	0.05	0.59	0.16					
8	0.64	1.75	0.78	0.62	0.61	0.17	0.03	0.28	0.09					
9	0.49	1.91	0.82	0.44	0.73	0.34	0.11	0.07	0.10					
10	0.72	0.68	0.87	0.48	0.51	0.22	0.13	0.10	0.02					
11	1.17	0.76	0.44	0.64	0.42	0.18	0.16	0.20	0.05					
12	0.64	0.70	0.55	0.42	0.41	0.11	0.17	0.15	0.06					
13	0.35	0.80	0.79	0.33	0.22	0.15	0.15	0.08	0.09					
14	0.51	0.76	1.25	1.00	1.65	0.72	0.13	0.08	0.02					
1+	22.02	85.69	12.54	8.44	9.15	10.77	6.40	35.65	2.42					
2+	22.00	85.48	12.53	8.42	9.11	10.75	6.40	35.65	2.42					
3+	21.32	82.75	10.85	8.17	8.64	4.45	5.75	35.51	2.41					
4+	20.63	79.95	8.62	6.28	7.69	3.21	1.33	21.65	2.26					
5+	13.09	70.77	8.16	5.19	6.35	2.61	1.16	3.33	1.57					
6+	6.77	36.47	7.75	4.91	5.26	2.20	1.06	2.24	0.73					

Table 11. Biomass (t) and Abundance (000's) of cod from autumn stratified random surveys in Division 30.

Depth Range	Strata	Area	Biomass					Abundance				
			1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
31-50	330	2089	2465	681	876	1668	787	1625	745	902	86	694
	331	456	1	232	83	127	82	11	377	68	826	51
	338	1898	6639	3771	1533	1710	9	3437	1311	249	464	37
	340	1716	1697	3520	2839	474	305	644	1520	2222	3297	258
	351	2520	7031	9922	1296	4276	296	4634	5334	662	968	210
	352	2580	11930	18064	1960	2338	2489	3060	4532	613	0	387
	353	1282	2666	7	0	0	0	674	24	0	1542	
51-100	329	1721	683	496	9	98	709	215	129	43	78	409
	332	1047	345	4	85	506	234	196	39	79	393	131
	337	948	1301	46	174	38	0	213	36	108	71	0
	339	585	618	0	40	162	26	73	0	22	176	22
	354	474	2	0	319	0	0	36	0	249	0	0
101-150	333	151	4	0	6	0	0	6	0	6	0	0
	336	121	16	0	0	48	0	3	0	0	27	0
	355	103	-	15	6	30	0	-	66	116	37	0
151-200	334	92	8	0	0	10	0	7	0	0	5	0
	335	58	5	4	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	0
	356	61	-	4	0	26	0	-	2	0	27	0
201-300	717	93	0	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	0	0
	719	76	0	0	-	0	8	0	0	-	0	3
	721	76	-	0	-	0	0	-	0	-	0	0
301-400	718	111	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	0	0
	720	105	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	0	0
	722	93	-	0	-	0	0	-	-	-	0	0
31-50		12541	32429	36197	8587	10593	3968	14085	13843	4716	5641	1637
51-100		4775	2949	546	627	804	969	733	204	501	718	562
101-150		375	20	15	12	78	0	9	66	122	64	0
151-200		211	13	8	0	36	0	11	4	0	32	0
Total			35411	36766	9226	11511	4937	14838	14117	5339	6455	2199
Upper			47985	51619	14078	20007	8358	21022	19938	8452	13057	3876
Lower			22833	21918	4376	3015	1517	8657	8295	2014	2939	521
std dev			6287	7426.5	2426	4248	1711	3092	2911	1557	3301	839

Table 12. Biomass (t) and Abundance ('000) of cod from autumn stratified random surveys in Division 3N

Depth Range	Strata	Area	Biomass				Abundance					
			1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
0-30	375	1593	21899	38662		1499	5955	1814	11988		628	622
	376	1499	2089	14770	22566	66	900	1067	28265	47484	56	169
	360	2992	3727	1611								
31-50	361	1853	14530	8568	1817	4550	0	1492	842	861	898	0
	362	2520	4180	21096	4456	7393	6175	1913	2156	2956	1474	2967
	373	2520	4897	16186	6986	659	382	2218	7623	7756	405	105
	374	931	1129	3356	1660	40	0	447	3247	378	108	0
	383	674	40	34		418	1209	196	2097		163	314
						0	0	84	67		0	0
51-100	359	421	1	0								
	377	100	36	-	35	7	0	16	0	63	16	0
	382	647	47	10	74	0	8	49	-	101	0	4
					27	28	0	49	32	49	73	0
101-150	358	225	130	95								
	378	139	116	158	607	18	11	127	160	988	17	17
	381	182	-	0	103	1	5	110	261	151	5	5
						31	0	-	0	-	48	0
151-200	357	164	128	64								
	379	106	140	-	37	143	15	111	68	43	277	12
	380	116	-	13	93	58	43	156	-	119	95	28
									48	-	13	4
201-300	723	155	-	-		8	3	-	-			
	725	105	-	-		21	0	-	-		23	0
	727	160	-	-		35	0	-	-		28	0
						104	7	-	-		204	6
301-400	724	124	-	-								
	726	72	-	-		4	0	-	-		5	0
						0	0	-	-		0	0
0-30	3092	23988	53432	22566	1565	6855	2881	40253	47484	684	791	
31-50	11490	28503	50851	14919	13060	7766	6350	16032	11951	3048	3386	
51-100	1168	84	10	136	35	8	114	32	213	89	4	
101-150	546	246	253	710	50	16	237	421	1139	70	22	
151-200	386	268	77	130	209	61	267	116	162	385	44	
201-300	420	-	-	-	160	7	-	-	-	255	6	
301-400	196	-	-	-	4	0	-	-	-	5	0	
Total		53089	104623	38461	15083	14713	9849	56854	60949	4536	4253	
1 std dev		21661	29744	36002	5168	5752	1938	28556	82739	932	2121	

Table 13. Mean No./Tow at age for Div. 3NO combined
from Fall Research Vessel surveys

Age	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
1	0.81	0.51	0.01	0.05	0.00
2	1.05	14.98	5.71	0.12	0.14
3	1.06	1.92	17.89	1.13	0.10
4	2.23	1.47	2.40	2.20	0.63
5	1.46	2.55	0.95	0.27	1.54
6	0.37	1.36	0.60	0.24	0.27
7	0.29	0.41	0.18	0.18	0.02
8	0.40	0.40	0.04	0.10	0.08
9	0.42	0.68	0.05	0.02	0.02
10	0.27	0.46	0.06	0.02	0.02
11	0.23	0.51	0.00	0.07	0.06
12	0.10	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.05
13	0.17	0.31	0.11	0.04	0.06
14+	0.69	1.07	0.20	0.18	0.12
Total	9.55	26.99	28.26	4.67	3.11
Upper	12.34	48.96	98.93	6.64	6.49
Lower	6.76	5.02	42.42	2.7	0.01

Table 14 . Abundance (000's) and biomass (t) of cod from autumn juvenile RV Surveys

Depth Range	Strata	3N Abundance						Biomass						
		1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Strata	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
0-30	375	3238	14501	146399	27641	8574	7001	375	4250	6211	19242	7913	5984	1824
	376	3523	18802	56932	8405	9454	5497	376	823	1173	7337	3245	7340	990
31-50	360	1582	9163	54155	5526	572	416	360	320	1952	8749	1722	723	149
	361	32938	40768	66058	14576	9051	4855	361	5588	23257	27572	4661	6086	2839
	362	9643	19958	28717	11742	19822	7061	362	6419	14672	10539	7491	10569	7235
	373	23706	23245	1401	6536	-	508	373	18148	28119	1293	4631	-	377
	374	891	1806	6915	1946	1287	66	374	2688	3110	18313	2278	735	79
	383	2125	2460	227	179	-	0	383	2209	3487	100	81	-	0
51-100	359	201	53	34	15	0	750	359	13	86	29	16	0	752
	377	-	-	-	-	11	32	377	-	-	-	-	10	25
	382	516	183	83	275	-	0	382	224	68	27	174	-	0
101-150	358	-	-	-	3707	-	-	358	-	-	-	982	-	-
0-30		6761	33303	20331	36046	18028	12498		5073	7384	26579	11158	13324	2814
31-50		70885	97400	157473	40505	30732	12906		35372	74597	66566	20864	18113	10679
51-100		717	236	117	290	11	782		237	154	56	190	10	777
101-150		-	-	-	3707	-	-	-	-	-	982	-	-	
Total		78363	130939	360921	80548	48772	26726		40682	82135	93201	33194	31447	14644
Upper		142761	167732	547326	108201	78517	40293		54446	112156	188123	41763	49429	26301
Lower		13967	94144	174516	52894	19024	13159		26921	52112	-1722	24624	13464	2987

	Abundance						Biomass							
	30						Biomass							
Strata	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Strata	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	
31-50	330	3937	11008	5551	2309	3286	9262	330	3079	3631	1623	1081	2591	8717
	331	654	582	355	315	1018	368	331	557	90	222	45	1295	374
	338	14123	75304	14661	1160	7263	1848	338	2503	5901	2211	709	12360	2522
	340	8664	16208	8135	2098	2250	3030	340	6095	8457	2898	836	1949	3544
	351	10413	11234	15857	10586	8605	7472	351	8773	10913	9837	9463	10231	8847
	352	10480	29118	18949	3333	5696	12356	352	26622	11662	19250	4063	6291	26508
	353	4860	1840	845	170	136	45	353	273	44	63	48	43	2
	354	831	1125	924	365	252	67	354	139	128	302	126	111	118
51-100	329	3251	-	1372	2479	1207	66	329	9943	-	575	1934	772	142
	332	2226	32164	12020	278	3255	1286	332	78	651	303	211	177	267
	337	3124	5408	504	176	1386	1915	337	40	171	58	45	320	535
	339	124	104	466	202	47	22	339	653	280	164	84	13	37
	333	-	-	-	-	0	-	333	-	-	-	-	0	-
	336	-	-	-	-	0	-	336	-	-	-	-	0	-
31-50		53962	146419	65277	20336	28506	34448		48041	40826	36406	16371	34871	50632
56-100		8725	37676	14362	3135	5895	3289		10714	1102	1100	2274	1282	981
Total		62687	184095	79639	23471	34401	37743	Total	58755	41928	37506	18645	36152	51623
Upper		93613	319061	115132	31178	46757	49926	Upper	87452	55455	54511	26134	59941	80988
Lower		31763	49126	44147	15766	22046	25560	Lower	30056	28401	20502	11158	12363	22257

Table 15. Mean number per tow at age of cod from Juvenile Surveys conducted by Canada in Divisions 3NO during August and September

Age	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
1	1.40	60.88	36.33	0.84	1.98	2.75
2	14.16	11.62	74.04	12.28	3.70	4.03
3	12.58	6.53	8.54	12.89	8.85	1.25
4	5.82	8.99	2.45	1.42	7.91	4.07
5	1.21	3.62	1.96	0.69	0.80	4.79
6	0.72	0.67	0.72	0.52	0.30	0.41
7	1.22	0.50	0.19	0.22	0.28	0.08
8	0.79	0.63	0.17	0.05	0.10	0.13
9	0.25	0.53	0.24	0.03	0.02	0.05
10	0.17	0.28	0.19	0.03	0.04	0.01
11	0.2	0.21	0.23	0	0.10	0.05
12	0.11	0.04	0.18	0.02	0.08	0.06
13	0.09	0.08	0.17	0.10	0.06	0.08
14	0.16	0.27	0.48	0.13	0.09	0.09
1+	38.88	94.85	125.89	29.22	24.31	17.85
2+	37.48	33.97	89.56	28.38	22.33	15.1
3+	23.32	22.35	15.52	16.10	18.63	11.07
4+	10.74	15.82	6.98	3.21	9.78	9.82
5+	4.92	6.83	4.53	1.79	1.87	5.75
6+	3.71	3.21	2.57	1.10	1.07	0.96

Table 16. Comparison of Biomass and Abundance from Spring RV Surveys for 3NO Cod

YEAR	BIOMASS			ABUNDANCE		
	SPRING					
	3N	3O	3NO	3N	3O	3NO
1977	42	25	66	41	24	65
1978	31	21	52	32	22	54
1979	12	73	85	7	61	68
1980	21	16	37	14	11	25
1981	64	35	98	24	11	35
1982	31	26	57	19	29	49
1983	No Survey			No Survey		
1984	93	125	218	50	49	99
1985	83	97	180	31	22	53
1986	95	93	188	13	45	58
1987	121	281	402	69	156	225
1988	61	119	180	10	22	32
1989	59	75	134	9	13	22
1990	75	77	152	10	14	24
1991	19	52	71	3	26	29
1992	5	41	46	5	13	18
1993	8	67	75	6	91	97
1994	0.3	17	17	0.3	7	7
1995	0.2	9	9	0.3	2	2
JUVENILE						
Year	3N	3O	3NO	3N	3O	3NO
1989	41	59	100	78	63	141
1990	82	42	124	131	184	315
1991	93	38	131	361	80	441
1992	33	19	52	81	23	104
1993	31	36	67	49	34	83
1994	15	52	67	27	38	65
AUTUMN						
Year	3N	3O	3NO	3N	3O	3NO
1990	53	35	88	10	15	25
1991	105	37	142	57	14	71
1992	38	9	47	61	5	66
1993	15	12	27	5	6	11
1994	15	5	20	4	2	6

Table 17. Results from ADAPT using Canadian and Russian RV survey indices:
parameters with associated CV's.

APPROXIMATE STATISTICS ASSUMING LINEARITY NEAR SOLUTION

ORTHOGONALITY OFFSET..... 0.029292
MEAN SQUARE RESIDUALS 0.873587

PARAMETER	AGE	ESTIMATE	STD. ERR.	T-STAT	C.V.
<hr/>					
NUMBERS					
	3	959	450	2.132	0.469
	4	8672	3006	2.885	0.347
	5	12429	4345	2.860	0.350
	6	1246	447	2.788	0.359
	7	800	265	3.013	0.332
	8	741	255	2.902	0.345
	9	344	115	3.004	0.333
	10	89	31	2.872	0.348
	11	105	38	2.740	0.365
INDEX 1: RV1					
	3	1.87E-4	4.33E-5	4.312	0.232
	4	2.16E-4	4.97E-5	4.342	0.230
	5	2.09E-4	4.80E-5	4.350	0.230
	6	2.06E-4	4.74E-5	4.346	0.230
	7	2.51E-4	5.77E-5	4.341	0.230
	8	2.59E-4	5.96E-5	4.339	0.230
	9	3.75E-4	8.64E-5	4.342	0.230
	10	5.18E-4	1.19E-4	4.344	0.230
	11	7.56E-4	1.74E-4	4.348	0.230
INDEX 2: RV2					
	3	4.65E-4	1.09E-4	4.253	0.235
	4	4.26E-4	1.00E-4	4.255	0.235
	5	4.11E-4	9.66E-5	4.256	0.235
	6	4.08E-4	9.58E-5	4.257	0.235
	7	4.03E-4	9.47E-5	4.254	0.235
	8	4.10E-4	9.63E-5	4.254	0.235
	9	5.56E-4	1.31E-4	4.256	0.235
	10	7.69E-4	1.81E-4	4.248	0.235
	11	1.13E-3	2.64E-4	4.269	0.234
INDEX 3: RV3					
	3	2.72E-4	1.23E-4	2.206	0.453
	4	3.43E-4	1.53E-4	2.251	0.444
	5	4.15E-4	1.83E-4	2.272	0.440
	6	4.96E-4	2.19E-4	2.267	0.441
	7	2.63E-4	1.16E-4	2.262	0.442
	8	3.12E-4	1.37E-4	2.273	0.440
	9	2.80E-4	1.23E-4	2.274	0.440
	10	3.92E-4	1.72E-4	2.278	0.439
	11	1.33E-3	5.86E-4	2.277	0.439
INDEX 4: RV4					
	3	1.22E-3	4.96E-4	2.450	0.408
	4	7.94E-4	3.18E-4	2.494	0.401
	5	6.46E-4	2.57E-4	2.512	0.398
	6	4.78E-4	1.91E-4	2.506	0.399
	7	3.78E-4	1.51E-4	2.504	0.399
	8	3.36E-4	1.34E-4	2.503	0.399
	9	2.50E-4	9.97E-5	2.509	0.399
	10	2.62E-4	1.05E-4	2.511	0.398
	11	1.10E-3	4.36E-4	2.513	0.398

Table 17. Cont'd. : Population numbers and fishing mortality.

POPULATION NUMBERS (000s)												
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986		
3	45381	40255	17435	19800	27560	21653	35166	41938	32290	8993		
4	18844	36605	32126	14210	15970	22107	17452	27725	34284	26385		
5	7946	13194	26046	22840	10679	12088	16310	13703	21794	25397		
6	4161	4215	8524	12993	15250	7602	8457	11641	9942	12231		
7	1293	2050	2711	4460	8579	10407	5308	5835	7428	5393		
8	468	541	1358	1421	2963	5303	7138	3725	3673	3802		
9	486	223	351	872	962	1907	2992	4802	2398	2286		
10	133	209	130	235	631	614	1023	1749	3101	1548		
11	73	50	125	91	164	431	312	622	933	2057		
12	57	23	33	92	68	97	206	182	413	528		
3+1	78843	97367	88840	77012	82826	82209	94364	111922	116257	88620		
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994				
3	6618	13445	13872	6202	6920	27792	11965	953				
4	7224	4951	10757	9623	4115	4667	18675	8607				
5	19010	5533	3766	6833	3803	2760	2221	12386				
6	14982	12405	3148	1724	1666	2213	1502	1242				
7	6060	9149	4413	1437	602	872	1258	797				
8	3047	3864	3912	1906	795	238	501	740				
9	2255	1904	2250	2041	908	318	137	343				
10	1367	1082	1046	1404	1145	230	171	89				
11	930	672	501	645	752	483	72	105				
12	1368	401	325	258	393	269	257	15				
3+1	62860	53406	43991	32074	21098	39842	36759	25276				
ADAPT (6 INDEX) TUNING JUNE 1991												
3NO CODS									6/14/95	01:34		
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	FISHING MORTALITY	
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994					14 / 6,	
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
3	0.015	0.026	0.005	0.015	0.020	0.016	0.038	0.002	0.002	0.019	0.090	0.023
4	0.156	0.140	0.141	0.086	0.079	0.104	0.042	0.041	0.100	0.128	0.067	0.074
5	0.434	0.237	0.495	0.204	0.140	0.157	0.137	0.121	0.378	0.326	0.227	0.364
6	0.508	0.241	0.448	0.215	0.182	0.159	0.171	0.249	0.412	0.502	0.293	0.833
7	0.671	0.212	0.446	0.209	0.281	0.177	0.154	0.263	0.470	0.371	0.250	0.650
8	0.541	0.233	0.243	0.190	0.241	0.372	0.196	0.240	0.274	0.322	0.270	0.341
9	0.644	0.338	0.202	0.124	0.249	0.423	0.337	0.237	0.238	0.314	0.535	0.398
10	0.781	0.314	0.156	0.158	0.180	0.478	0.297	0.428	0.211	0.310	0.510	0.569
11	0.960	0.196	0.112	0.102	0.323	0.536	0.338	0.203	0.370	0.208	0.640	0.527
12	0.654	0.273	0.261	0.170	0.238	0.362	0.246	0.292	0.298	0.329	0.391	0.490
3	0.166	0.210	0.194	0.198	0.129	0.311						
4	0.254	0.729	0.199	0.543	0.211	0.352						
5	0.581	1.211	0.341	0.408	0.381	0.105						
6	0.584	0.853	0.448	0.365	0.434	0.117						
7	0.640	0.392	0.729	0.354	0.331	0.138						
8	0.451	0.541	0.716	0.353	0.178	0.040						
9	0.272	0.378	1.175	0.422	0.226	0.026						
10	0.283	0.424	0.663	0.958	0.291	0.012						
11	0.463	0.297	0.828	0.431	1.390	0.003						
12	0.411	0.434	0.821	0.522	0.257	0.054						

Table 17. Cont'd. : Residuals

MEAN SQUARE RESIDUALS : 0.8735869444
 MEAN RESIDUAL : 0.000040481844
 SUM OF ALL RESIDUALS : 0.01603081022

LOG RESIDUALS FROM RV1

14 / 6/95

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1984	1985	1986	1987
3	0.222	0.067	-0.260	-0.891	0.086	-1.233	-0.131	-0.191	-0.773	0.965
4	0.592	0.218	0.430	-1.392	-0.712	-0.256	0.625	-0.045	0.444	1.906
5	1.322	0.129	0.686	-1.305	-0.098	-1.367	0.777	-0.339	0.440	2.370
6	0.918	0.336	0.298	-1.611	-0.183	-1.133	1.074	-0.531	-0.112	2.160
7	0.827	0.392	0.027	-1.481	-0.474	-1.128	0.479	-0.310	-0.424	1.911
8	0.946	-1.021	-0.107	-0.532	-0.277	-0.683	0.259	-0.019	-0.175	1.034
9	-0.201	-1.842	-0.103	-0.449	0.538	-0.810	0.225	0.204	-0.305	1.181
10	0.845	-1.012	-1.067	-0.136	-0.183	-0.458	0.865	0.031	0.152	0.313
11	-1.156	0.275	-0.328	-0.185	-0.943	-1.280	0.809	0.620	-0.078	0.494
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994			
3	-0.006	-0.133	0.008	0.156	0.039	1.990	0.085			
4	-0.701	-0.527	0.023	-0.199	-1.409	1.719	-0.715			
5	-0.748	-0.647	0.436	-0.382	-1.447	1.146	-0.972			
6	-0.358	-0.385	0.125	-0.302	-0.972	1.119	-0.444			
7	-0.243	-0.073	0.552	0.304	-1.198	0.892	-0.053			
8	0.028	-0.170	0.591	0.240	-0.440	0.959	-0.634			
9	0.443	-0.422	0.245	0.684	0.230	0.524	-0.141			
10	0.830	0.114	-0.033	-0.559	0.668	0.368	-0.732			
11	0.224	0.849	0.088	-0.617	-0.511	2.094	-0.356			

SUM OF RV RESIDUALS : 0.004248955865 MEAN RESIDUAL : 0.00002777095336

LOG RESIDUALS FROM RV2

14 / 6/95

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	
3	0.193	0.095	-0.656	-0.832	-0.554	0.100	-0.159	0.638	1.555	
4	0.668	0.244	-1.111	-0.783	-0.343	0.241	0.355	0.874	1.388	
5	1.149	0.907	-0.799	-1.082	-0.667	0.898	0.307	0.958	1.793	
6	1.133	1.065	-0.586	-0.672	-1.455	0.383	0.375	0.442	1.447	
7	1.675	0.868	0.012	-0.199	-1.223	-0.328	0.611	0.630	1.141	
8	1.798	1.212	-0.108	0.379	-0.890	-2.099	-0.182	0.385	0.858	
9	0.525	0.745	0.225	-0.319	-0.760	0.435	0.401	-0.669	0.113	
10	0.471	-0.218	0.869	0.280	-1.389	0.732	0.384	-0.206	-0.482	
11	0.769	3.080	-0.188	0.122	-0.355	-0.114	0.398	-1.050	-0.277	
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1993			
3	1.196	-0.238	0.252	-1.151	-1.771	-0.385	1.717			
4	1.475	-0.991	-1.303	-1.296	-1.458	0.514	1.526			
5	1.063	-1.842	-2.149	-1.656	-1.243	0.818	1.545			
6	1.066	-1.564	-1.798	-1.468	-0.731	0.487	1.277			
7	1.036	-0.890	-1.796	-1.072	-1.460	0.272	0.722			
8	1.253	-0.210	-1.105	-0.839	-1.684	0.664	0.568			
9	0.933	-0.083	0.451	-1.598	-2.141	1.466	1.180			
10	0.343	-0.052	0.125	-1.844	-1.374	0.558	2.052			
11	-1.148	-0.320	-0.563	-1.400	-1.736	-0.014	2.794			

SUM OF RV RESIDUALS : 0.002028247152 MEAN RESIDUAL : 0.00001408504966

LOG RESIDUALS FROM RV3

14 / 6/95

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
3	-0.232	0.348	1.193	-0.783	-0.526
4	0.420	0.372	1.023	-0.728	-1.086
5	0.448	0.930	0.319	-0.744	-0.952
6	0.258	1.038	-0.133	-0.604	-0.559
7	0.294	1.725	0.218	-0.167	-2.069
8	-0.099	1.243	-0.154	-0.131	-0.858
9	-0.388	2.128	-0.061	-0.295	-1.384
10	-0.120	0.743	0.559	-0.799	-0.382
11	-1.476	0.180	0.964	1.007	-0.674

SUM OF RV RESIDUALS : 0.004918672205 MEAN RESIDUAL : 0.0001093038268

LOG RESIDUALS FROM RV4

14 / 6/95

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
3	-0.019	0.164	0.310	-0.665	-0.250	0.460
4	-0.043	0.859	0.012	-0.402	-0.320	-0.105
5	-0.113	0.860	0.180	-0.493	-0.148	-0.285
6	-0.150	0.582	0.384	-0.287	-0.397	-0.132
7	-0.317	0.361	0.517	0.011	-0.132	-1.073
8	-0.020	0.541	0.236	-0.052	-0.237	-0.467
9	-0.458	0.470	1.086	-0.509	-0.217	-0.372
10	-0.117	0.194	0.189	0.171	0.255	-0.691
11	-0.513	-0.841	-0.505	1.109	1.428	-0.676

SUM OF RV RESIDUALS : 0.004834935002 MEAN RESIDUAL : 0.00008953583338

Table 18. Results from ADAPT using Canadian and Russian RV survey indices (1993 data omitted): parameters with associated CV's.

APPROXIMATE STATISTICS ASSUMING LINEARITY NEAR SOLUTION

ORTHOGONALITY OFFSET..... 0.010385
MEAN SQUARE RESIDUALS 0.751855

PARAMETER	AGE	ESTIMATE	STD. ERR.	T-STAT	C.V.
NUMBERS					
	3	796	324	2.453	0.408
	4	4361	1106	3.942	0.254
	5	5430	1952	2.782	0.359
	6	593	219	2.703	0.370
	7	319	106	3.001	0.333
	8	362	141	2.575	0.388
	9	180	67	2.677	0.374
	10	48	19	2.563	0.390
	11	54	22	2.421	0.413
INDEX 1: RV1					
	3	1.80E-4	3.96E-5	4.548	0.220
	4	2.18E-4	4.77E-5	4.566	0.219
	5	2.18E-4	4.76E-5	4.570	0.219
	6	2.14E-4	4.68E-5	4.560	0.219
	7	2.67E-4	5.87E-5	4.555	0.220
	8	2.68E-4	5.87E-5	4.557	0.219
	9	3.94E-4	8.64E-5	4.564	0.219
	10	5.44E-4	1.19E-4	4.569	0.219
	11	7.24E-4	1.59E-4	4.548	0.220
INDEX 2: RV2					
	3	4.34E-4	9.71E-5	4.463	0.224
	4	4.00E-4	8.96E-5	4.464	0.224
	5	3.84E-4	8.60E-5	4.462	0.224
	6	3.88E-4	8.69E-5	4.461	0.224
	7	3.95E-4	8.86E-5	4.462	0.224
	8	4.05E-4	9.07E-5	4.463	0.224
	9	5.25E-4	1.17E-4	4.466	0.224
	10	6.90E-4	1.55E-4	4.464	0.224
	11	9.58E-4	2.15E-4	4.465	0.224
INDEX 3: RV3					
	3	4.04E-4	1.67E-4	2.415	0.414
	4	6.04E-4	2.51E-4	2.401	0.416
	5	6.94E-4	2.85E-4	2.437	0.410
	6	8.30E-4	3.42E-4	2.424	0.412
	7	4.50E-4	1.88E-4	2.393	0.418
	8	4.72E-4	1.96E-4	2.415	0.414
	9	4.07E-4	1.68E-4	2.423	0.413
	10	5.55E-4	2.29E-4	2.427	0.412
	11	2.05E-3	8.44E-4	2.427	0.412
INDEX 4: RV4					
	3	1.70E-3	6.36E-4	2.679	0.373
	4	1.26E-3	4.72E-4	2.673	0.374
	5	9.87E-4	3.66E-4	2.700	0.370
	6	7.34E-4	2.73E-4	2.688	0.372
	7	5.84E-4	2.19E-4	2.662	0.376
	8	4.78E-4	1.79E-4	2.671	0.374
	9	3.42E-4	1.28E-4	2.681	0.373
	10	3.52E-4	1.31E-4	2.683	0.373
	11	1.56E-3	5.79E-4	2.687	0.372

Table 18. Cont'd. : Population numbers and fishing mortality.

	POPULATION NUMBERS (000S)									14 / 6		
I	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986		
3	45344	40128	17369	19736	27477	21446	34880	41350	32237	8740		
4	18830	36575	32021	14156	15918	22040	17283	27490	33802	26342		
5	7941	13183	26021	22754	10635	12045	16255	13565	21602	25003		
6	4158	4212	8515	12973	15180	7565	8422	11595	9829	12074		
7	1293	2047	2708	4452	8563	10350	5278	5806	7391	5300		
8	468	541	1356	1418	2957	5289	7091	3701	3650	3772		
9	486	223	350	870	960	1901	2981	4764	2378	2267		
10	132	209	130	234	629	612	1018	1740	3069	1532		
11	73	50	125	91	164	430	311	618	926	2031		
12	57	23	33	91	67	97	205	181	410	522		
3+I	78783	97190	88629	76776	82550	81777	93724	110810	115296	87583		
I	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994				
3	6450	12901	12843	5133	5732	17367	6693	789				
4	7017	4814	10312	8780	3240	3695	10140	4290				
5	18975	5363	3654	6468	3112	2044	1424	5398				
6	14659	12376	3010	1632	1368	1648	916	590				
7	5931	8885	4390	1324	527	628	795	317				
8	2971	3758	3695	1887	702	176	301	361				
9	2230	1842	2164	1864	892	242	86	180				
10	1351	1061	995	1333	1000	217	108	48				
11	917	659	484	604	694	365	62	53				
12	1347	390	314	245	359	222	160	6				
3+I	61849	52051	41861	29270	17626	26602	20685	12032				
ADAPT (6 INDEX) TUNING JUNE 1991												
3NO CODS								6/14/95	02:01			
	FISHING MORTALITY									14 / 6		
I	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
3	0.015	0.026	0.005	0.015	0.021	0.016	0.038	0.002	0.020	0.083	0.024	
4	0.157	0.140	0.142	0.086	0.079	0.104	0.042	0.041	0.102	0.128	0.069	0.076
5	0.434	0.237	0.496	0.205	0.141	0.158	0.138	0.122	0.382	0.334	0.227	0.378
6	0.509	0.242	0.448	0.215	0.183	0.160	0.172	0.250	0.418	0.511	0.301	0.836
7	0.671	0.212	0.447	0.209	0.282	0.178	0.155	0.264	0.473	0.379	0.256	0.677
8	0.541	0.234	0.243	0.190	0.242	0.374	0.198	0.242	0.276	0.325	0.278	0.352
9	0.645	0.339	0.202	0.124	0.250	0.424	0.338	0.240	0.240	0.317	0.543	0.416
10	0.782	0.315	0.156	0.158	0.180	0.479	0.299	0.431	0.213	0.313	0.518	0.584
11	0.963	0.196	0.112	0.102	0.324	0.538	0.340	0.210	0.373	0.211	0.654	0.540
12	0.657	0.274	0.262	0.170	0.238	0.364	0.248	0.294	0.300	0.334	0.399	0.507
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994						
3	0.180	0.260	0.239	0.338	0.245	0.389						
4	0.266	0.837	0.261	0.753	0.430	0.890						
5	0.606	1.354	0.436	0.603	0.682	0.258						
6	0.621	0.931	0.579	0.528	0.863	0.265						
7	0.644	0.434	0.896	0.534	0.591	0.389						
8	0.485	0.549	0.866	0.514	0.317	0.083						
9	0.285	0.422	1.216	0.602	0.387	0.050						
10	0.299	0.452	0.809	1.058	0.507	0.023						
11	0.483	0.321	0.941	0.623	2.120	0.006						
12	0.428	0.464	0.947	0.677	0.450	0.136						

Table 18. Cont'd. : Residuals

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MEAN SQUARE RESIDUALS : 0.7518550912
 MEAN RESIDUAL : 0.000004815315796
 SUM OF ALL RESIDUALS : 0.001820189371

LOG RESIDUALS FROM RV1

14 / 6/95

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1984	1985	1986	1987
3	0.259	0.106	-0.220	-0.852	0.125	-1.187	-0.081	-0.153	-0.708	1.028
4	0.583	0.209	0.424	-1.398	-0.718	-0.262	0.624	-0.039	0.437	1.926
5	1.281	0.088	0.645	-1.343	-0.135	-1.405	0.746	-0.370	0.416	2.331
6	0.883	0.301	0.263	-1.645	-0.214	-1.164	1.043	-0.553	-0.131	2.149
7	0.764	0.330	-0.035	-1.543	-0.535	-1.186	0.421	-0.367	-0.466	1.871
8	0.913	-1.054	-0.139	-0.564	-0.309	-0.714	0.233	-0.045	-0.199	1.029
9	-0.250	-1.890	-0.151	-0.496	0.490	-0.856	0.184	0.164	-0.344	1.146
10	0.797	-1.060	-1.114	-0.183	-0.236	-0.503	0.823	-0.006	0.116	0.279
11	-1.110	0.320	-0.282	-0.140	-0.897	-1.233	0.859	0.673	-0.020	0.559
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1994				
3	0.072	-0.012	0.258	0.403	0.615	0.349				
4	-0.681	-0.488	0.160	0.062	-1.079	0.241				
5	-0.752	-0.647	0.520	-0.177	-1.091	-0.107				
6	-0.390	-0.357	0.183	-0.075	-0.632	0.339				
7	-0.263	-0.129	0.592	0.458	-0.843	0.932				
8	0.028	-0.130	0.570	0.405	-0.094	0.072				
9	0.435	-0.426	0.308	0.673	0.544	0.470				
10	0.807	0.123	-0.016	-0.400	0.727	-0.154				
11	0.294	0.937	0.210	-0.437	-0.090	0.358				

SUM OF RV RESIDUALS : 0.000381241774 MEAN RESIDUAL : 0.00000264751232

LOG RESIDUALS FROM RV2

14 / 6/95

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
3	0.264	0.169	-0.582	-0.758	-0.480	0.181	-0.079	0.723	1.627
4	0.732	0.309	-1.044	-0.715	-0.277	0.308	0.429	0.946	1.467
5	1.218	0.977	-0.729	-1.009	-0.594	0.971	0.380	1.037	1.872
6	1.186	1.117	-0.533	-0.619	-1.398	0.439	1.031	0.497	1.513
7	1.694	0.887	0.032	-0.179	-1.202	-0.304	0.635	0.654	1.166
8	1.811	1.225	-0.095	0.393	-0.875	-2.084	-0.163	0.404	0.877
9	0.585	0.806	0.285	-0.258	-0.699	0.497	0.464	-0.601	0.181
10	0.581	-0.108	0.979	0.391	-1.278	0.844	0.497	-0.091	-0.362
11	0.935	3.244	-0.023	0.287	-0.190	0.052	0.566	-0.881	-0.105
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991			
3	1.295	-0.140	0.365	-0.996	-1.486	-0.103			
4	1.540	-0.898	-1.210	-1.184	-1.248	0.847			
5	1.150	-1.772	-2.042	-1.544	-1.048	1.134			
6	1.135	-1.487	-1.743	-1.353	-0.586	0.801			
7	1.075	-0.848	-1.734	-1.046	-1.338	0.508			
8	1.274	-0.169	-1.060	-0.754	-1.659	0.874			
9	1.002	-0.009	-0.351	-1.494	-1.969	1.562			
10	0.464	0.072	0.011	-1.677	-1.200	0.875			
11	-0.971	-0.137	-0.375	-1.193	-1.495	0.285			

SUM OF RV RESIDUALS : 0.0000645093185 MEAN RESIDUAL : 4.778468037E-7

LOG RESIDUALS FROM RV3

14 / 6/95

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
3	-0.396	0.180	1.385	-0.501	-0.668
4	0.038	0.098	0.867	-0.498	-0.505
5	0.108	0.696	0.268	-0.563	-0.508
6	-0.138	0.830	-0.217	-0.268	-0.207
7	-0.124	1.462	0.162	-0.028	-1.472
8	-0.498	1.076	-0.136	0.078	-0.520
9	-0.633	1.806	-0.010	-0.074	-1.089
10	-0.393	0.652	0.353	-0.513	-0.099
11	-1.818	-0.074	0.978	1.345	-0.430

SUM OF RV RESIDUALS : 0.000703197584 MEAN RESIDUAL : 0.00001562661298

LOG RESIDUALS FROM RV4

14 / 6/95

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
3	-0.269	0.053	0.195	-0.428	0.080	0.369
4	-0.454	0.569	-0.166	-0.474	-0.008	0.533
5	-0.488	0.598	0.027	-0.471	0.097	0.237
6	-0.505	0.267	0.252	-0.298	-0.010	0.295
7	-0.110	0.039	0.340	0.040	0.086	-0.396
8	-0.291	0.203	0.119	0.016	0.023	-0.070
9	-0.723	0.282	0.821	-0.413	0.052	-0.019
10	-0.348	-0.026	0.140	0.011	0.577	-0.355
11	-0.814	-1.107	-0.691	1.184	1.783	-0.355

SUM OF RV RESIDUALS : 0.0006712400642 MEAN RESIDUAL : 0.000012420282222

Table 19. Cohort population numbers at the beginning of the year (000's) for cod
in Div. 3NO, 1959-94.

POPULATION NUMBERS

AGE	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
3	53837	52942	82277	107848	78583	112439	162502	209951	183247
4	94022	42530	41675	66628	87370	64055	86445	132129	171212
5	19450	65183	28936	30139	51038	66323	38369	63889	91617
6	16417	11339	33416	13108	22680	31643	36660	24520	34500
7	11864	7990	6483	13553	9301	14181	18742	18018	9403
8	4088	6153	4390	3485	7844	5864	9554	6422	7074
9	2828	2087	2772	2082	2154	2948	3798	3454	1216
10	3468	1630	1182	1503	1100	710	1700	2131	1173
11	2306	2002	985	790	839	350	284	263	212
12	340	784	826	784	442	395	253	85	105
3+	208620	192639	202942	239919	261351	298908	358307	460862	499658
4+	154784	139698	120664	132071	182768	186469	195806	250911	316411
5+	60762	97168	78990	65443	95398	122414	109360	118782	145199
6+	41311	31985	50054	35304	44360	56091	70991	54894	53682
AGE	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
3	100485	127819	80366	84408	62151	34817	36329	22759	27483
4	131855	67468	97271	63893	68247	50823	19405	23930	18026
5	83677	56582	43544	61811	27971	37963	16636	7291	11647
6	29399	24526	21941	25879	23190	11781	17420	3752	2777
7	11491	7344	9955	9385	10602	6833	4227	4425	805
8	3379	3674	4123	4851	4517	3357	3811	1427	857
9	1583	1326	1748	1896	1710	2172	1869	1177	210
10	782	839	617	941	1100	1142	1139	612	130
11	798	479	423	370	590	705	715	321	84
12	109	572	271	141	212	412	453	198	35
3+	363557	290628	260257	253575	200289	150005	102004	65892	62054
4+	263073	162809	179891	169167	138138	115188	65675	43133	34571
5+	131218	95342	82620	105274	69891	64365	46270	19202	16545
6+	47541	36760	39076	43463	41920	26402	29633	11912	4898
AGE	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
3	45342	40122	17370	19737	27479	21446	34880	41351	32204
4	18833	36574	32017	14157	15919	22041	17282	27491	33803
5	7942	13185	26020	22750	10636	12046	16256	13564	21603
6	4157	4212	8517	12972	15177	7566	8423	11596	9829
7	1293	2046	2708	4454	8562	10347	5279	5807	7391
8	468	541	1355	1418	2958	5289	7089	3701	3650
9	486	223	350	869	960	1902	2980	4762	2379
10	132	209	130	234	629	613	1019	1740	3068
11	73	50	125	91	164	430	311	619	926
12	57	23	33	91	67	97	205	181	411
3+	78783	97184	88626	76774	82550	81776	93724	110811	115263
4+	33441	57062	71255	57037	55071	60330	58844	69460	83059
5+	14608	20488	39239	42880	39153	38290	41561	41969	49256
6+	6666	7303	13219	20130	28517	26244	25306	28405	27653
AGE	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	
3	6453	12905	12840	5133	5732	17364	6694	789	
4	7025	4816	10315	8778	3240	3695	10138	4292	
5	18953	5370	3655	6471	3110	2044	1424	5396	
6	14659	12358	3015	1634	1370	1646	916	590	
7	5931	8885	4375	1328	528	629	794	316	
8	2971	3759	3696	1875	705	177	303	360	
9	2231	1842	2164	1864	882	245	87	181	
10	1351	1062	995	1333	1000	209	111	49	
11	917	659	485	604	694	365	55	55	
12	1346	391	315	245	359	222	160	1	
3+	61836	52045	41854	29263	17620	26595	20681	12028	
4+	55384	39141	29014	24130	11889	9230	13987	11239	
5+	48359	34325	18699	15352	8649	5536	3850	6947	
6+	29406	28955	15044	8882	5538	3492	2425	1551	

Table 20. Cohort population biomass at the beginning of the year (tons) for cod
in Div. 3NO, 1959-94.

POPULATION BIOMASS AT BEGINNING OF YEAR

AGE	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
3	16183	15913	24731	32417	23621	33797	46624	73597	64236
4	62445	24959	24457	39101	51273	37591	50731	81235	112532
5	19466	65993	29296	30513	51672	67147	38846	67220	100876
6	26621	17702	52171	20465	35409	49403	57236	40103	58631
7	30514	18735	15202	31781	21812	33254	43949	44748	24451
8	12790	19024	13575	10776	24253	18132	29539	22127	25801
9	10380	7667	10181	7647	7912	10827	13950	16014	6282
10	15326	7037	5099	6487	4747	3062	7338	11791	8192
11	11166	9923	4881	3916	4157	1737	1408	1654	1712
12	1937	4461	4703	4460	2517	2250	1442	624	975
3+	206826	191415	184297	187563	227374	257201	291064	359093	403695
4+	190644	175501	159565	155145	203753	223403	244439	285496	339460
5+	128199	150543	135108	116044	152479	185812	193709	204261	226928
6+	108733	84550	105813	85531	100807	118665	154863	137041	126051
AGE	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
3	35224	44806	28172	28501	24663	17536	10482	5589	9717
4	86664	44344	63933	41995	46569	37347	12517	14631	10600
5	92234	62368	47997	68132	31843	44711	18224	7047	13047
6	49970	41688	37293	43987	38860	20922	29165	5998	4795
7	29882	19098	25886	24405	26365	18774	10578	10978	2118
8	12323	13401	15037	17694	15149	12279	15689	4923	3049
9	8179	6849	9029	9795	8556	10247	10879	5982	1108
10	5460	5860	4306	6573	7808	8612	6653	4296	907
11	6434	3865	3411	2985	4717	6643	6407	1721	656
12	1019	5320	2523	1311	1968	4448	4151	1529	281
3+	327389	247598	237585	245376	206497	181519	124745	62693	46278
4+	292164	202792	209414	216875	181834	163982	114263	57105	36561
5+	205500	158448	145480	174880	135266	126635	101746	42474	25961
6+	113266	96079	97483	106748	103423	81924	83522	35426	12913
AGE	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
3	19042	24761	8926	10478	21690	18069	25489	31309	10657
4	13317	28295	26894	11639	15116	22617	18124	27180	27862
5	9217	16415	31435	29278	14713	16626	24045	18029	27115
6	7773	7686	15329	24181	32360	15222	16730	23944	17293
7	3696	6231	6882	12368	25506	33213	15263	16419	20120
8	1838	2175	5040	5630	13117	22854	31637	14520	13724
9	2614	1209	1640	4724	6009	12019	17114	26060	12317
10	1015	1505	866	1551	5356	4853	7928	11704	21239
11	741	453	950	794	1493	4061	2763	5255	7523
12	580	281	327	918	700	1021	2133	1928	4094
3+	59833	89011	98287	101562	136061	150555	161225	176348	161943
4+	40791	64250	89361	91084	114371	132486	135736	145038	151287
5+	27474	35955	62467	79444	99254	109869	117612	117859	123425
6+	18257	19540	31033	50166	84542	93243	93567	99829	96310
AGE	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
3	2353	2213	8341	4653	2271	2900	3727	2132	189
4	18323	3973	3371	8739	6300	2215	2209	5143	1746
5	28587	21717	5712	4624	7701	3942	1940	1334	4546
6	20770	24449	18852	5300	3274	2510	2785	1279	875
7	14176	14819	17948	10585	3284	1636	1603	1789	582
8	15817	12110	12406	11849	6897	2748	762	1030	1214
9	13786	13979	9092	11181	8966	4927	1360	464	815
10	12354	11400	7503	6489	10262	6738	1560	727	323
11	18457	9019	6039	3912	5304	6952	3223	444	286
12	4960	15056	4079	3371	2527	4086	2506	1386	5
3+	149583	128735	93344	70704	56786	38654	21675	15728	10581
4+	147230	126521	85004	66050	54515	35754	17948	13596	10392
5+	128908	122549	81632	57311	48215	33539	15738	8453	8646
6+	100321	100832	75920	52688	40514	29598	13799	7119	4099

Table 21. Cohort fishing mortalities for cod in Div. 3NO, 1959-94.

FISHING MORTALITY

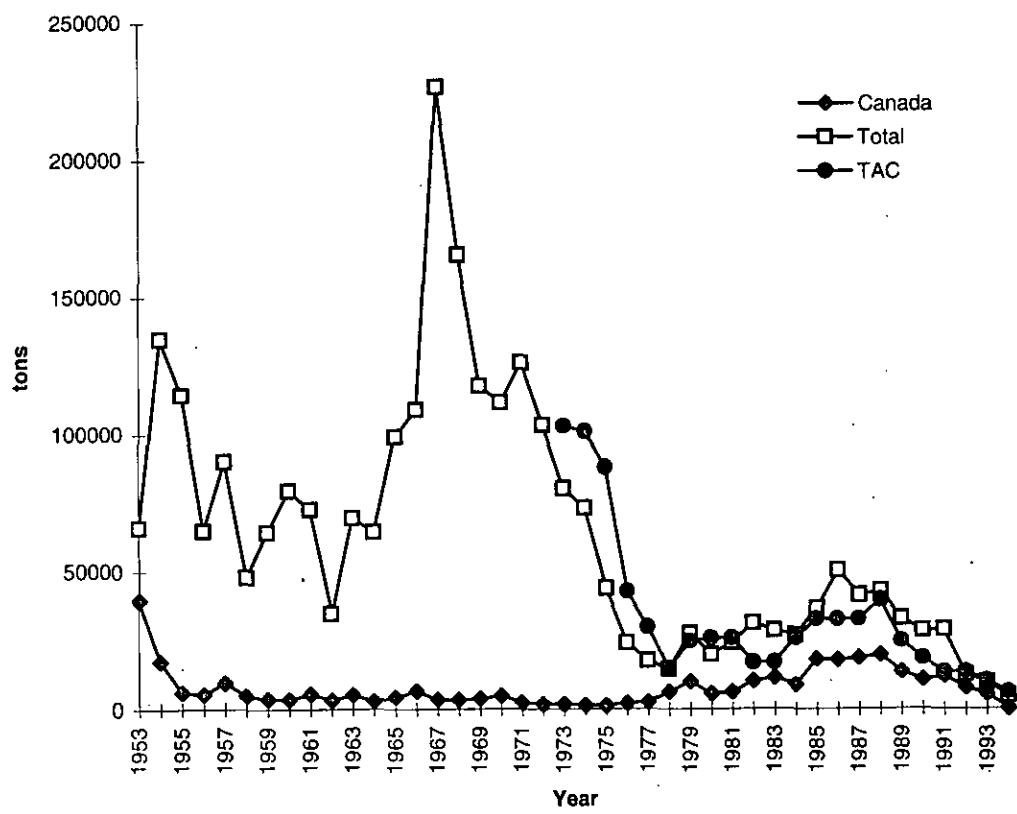


Figure 1. Landings of cod in NAFO Divisions 3NO: 1953-94.

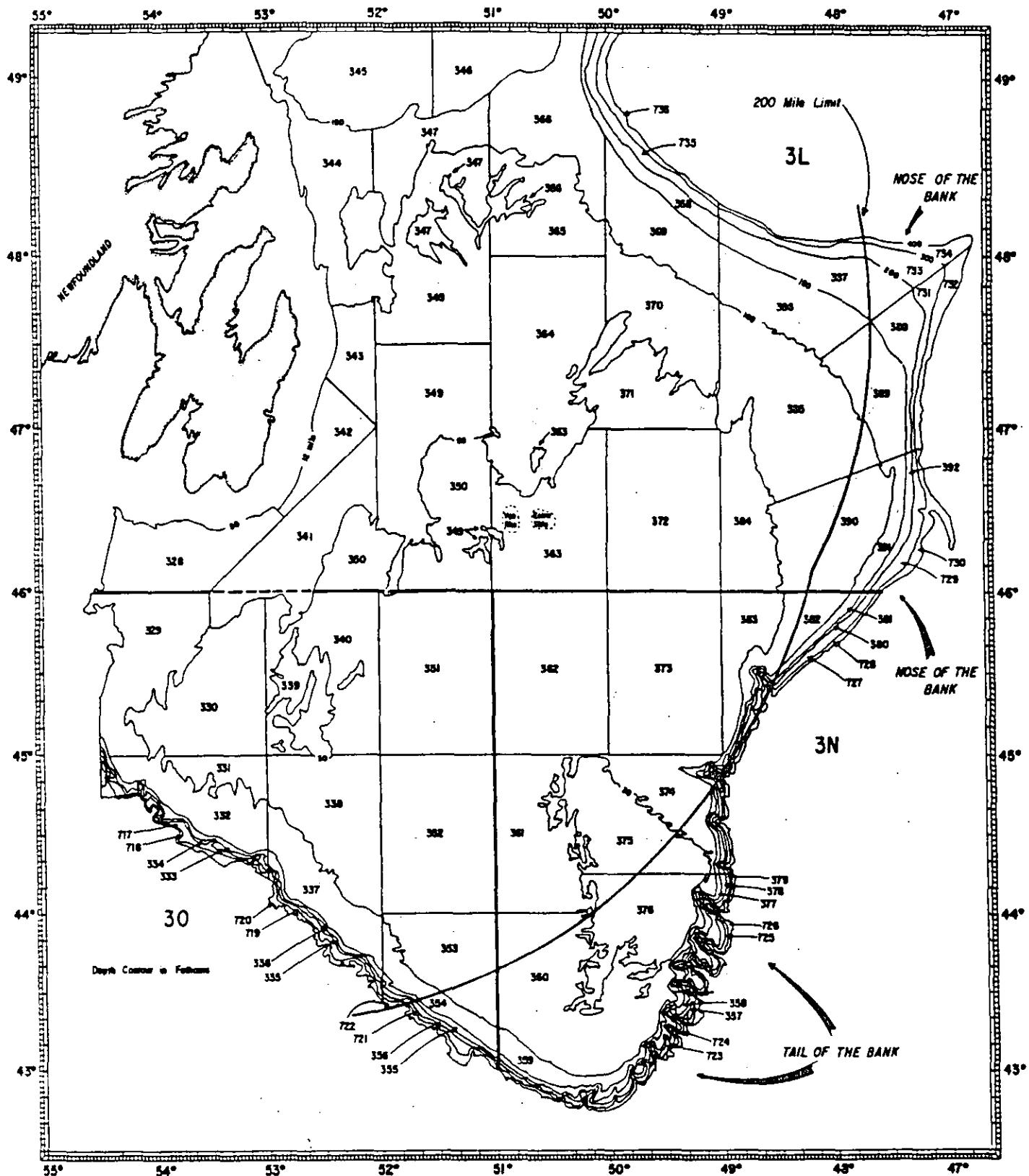


Fig 3. Biomass estimates from Canadian Spring Rv Surveys.

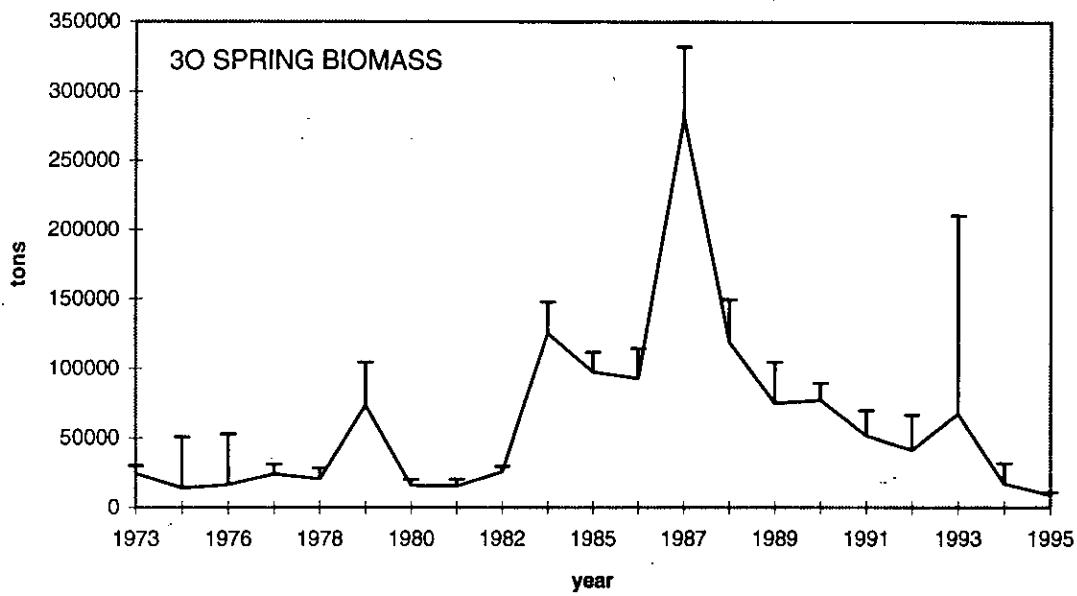
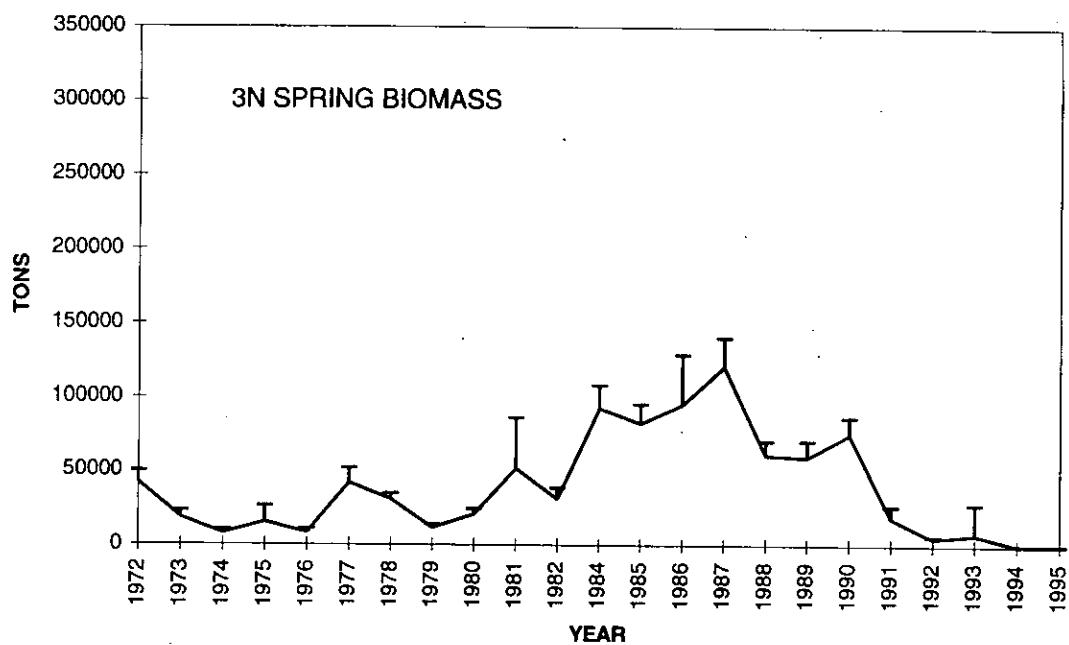
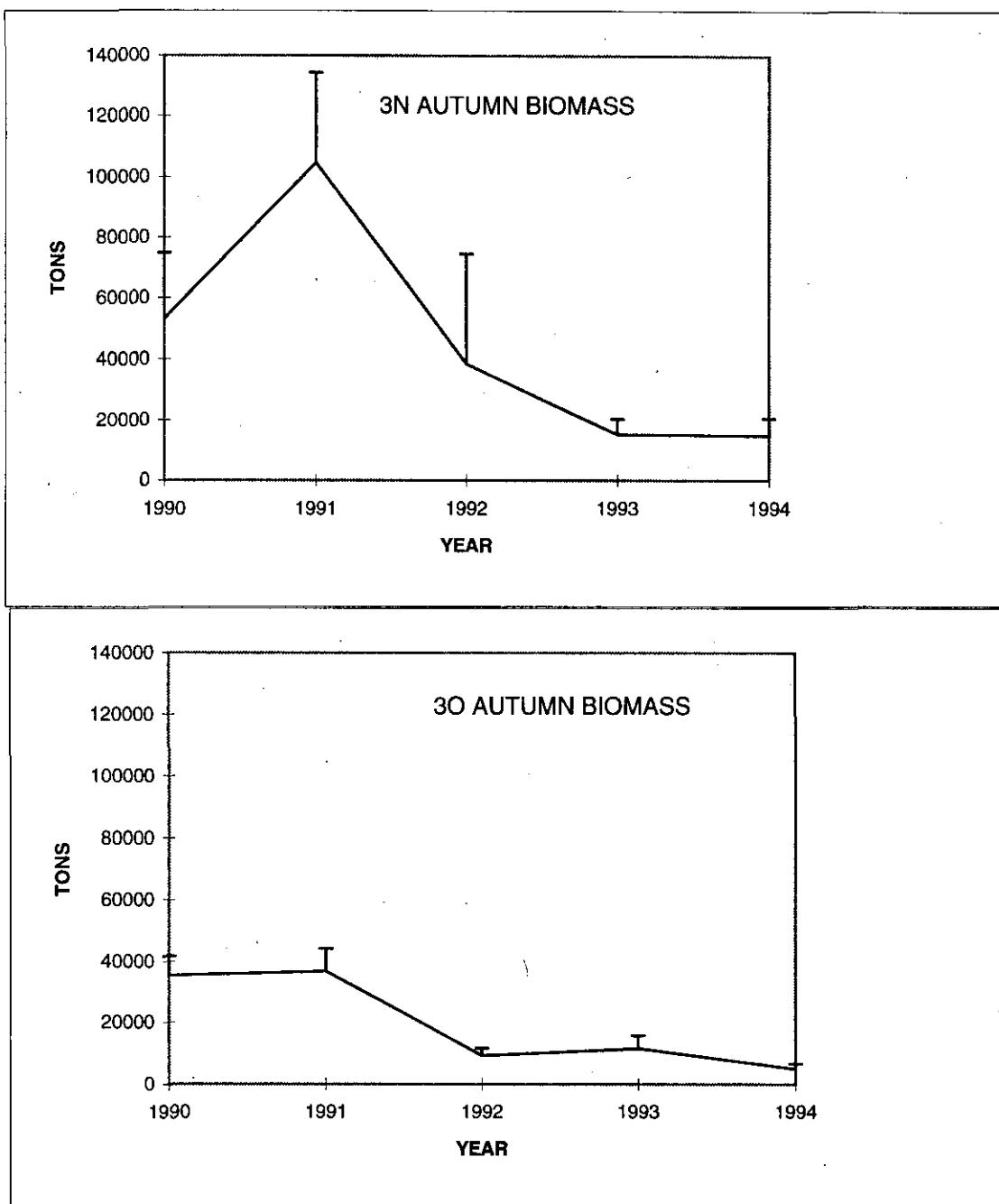


Fig 4. Biomass estimates from Canadian Autumn Rv Surveys.



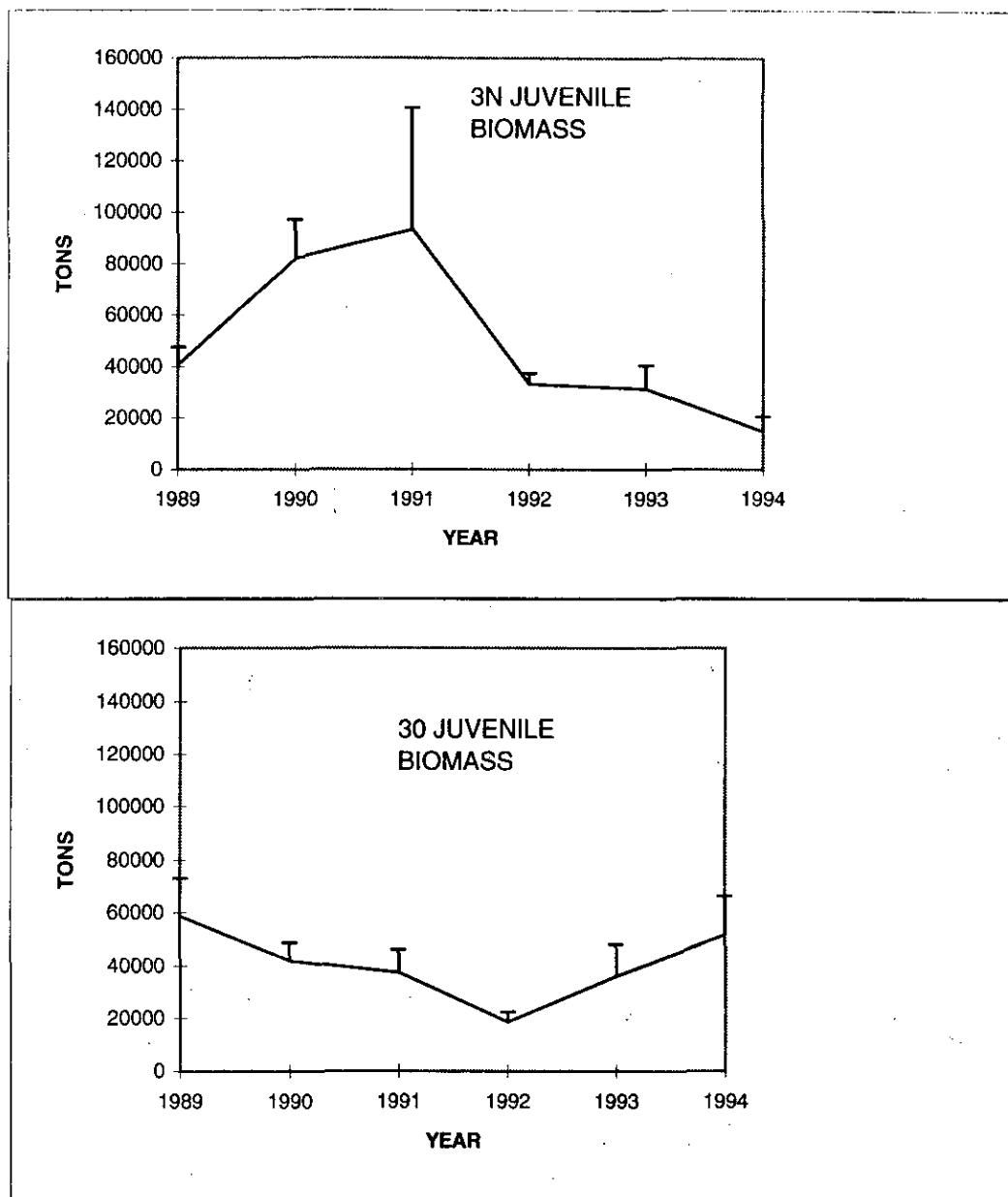


Fig 5. Biomass estimates from Canadian Juvenile Rv Surveys.

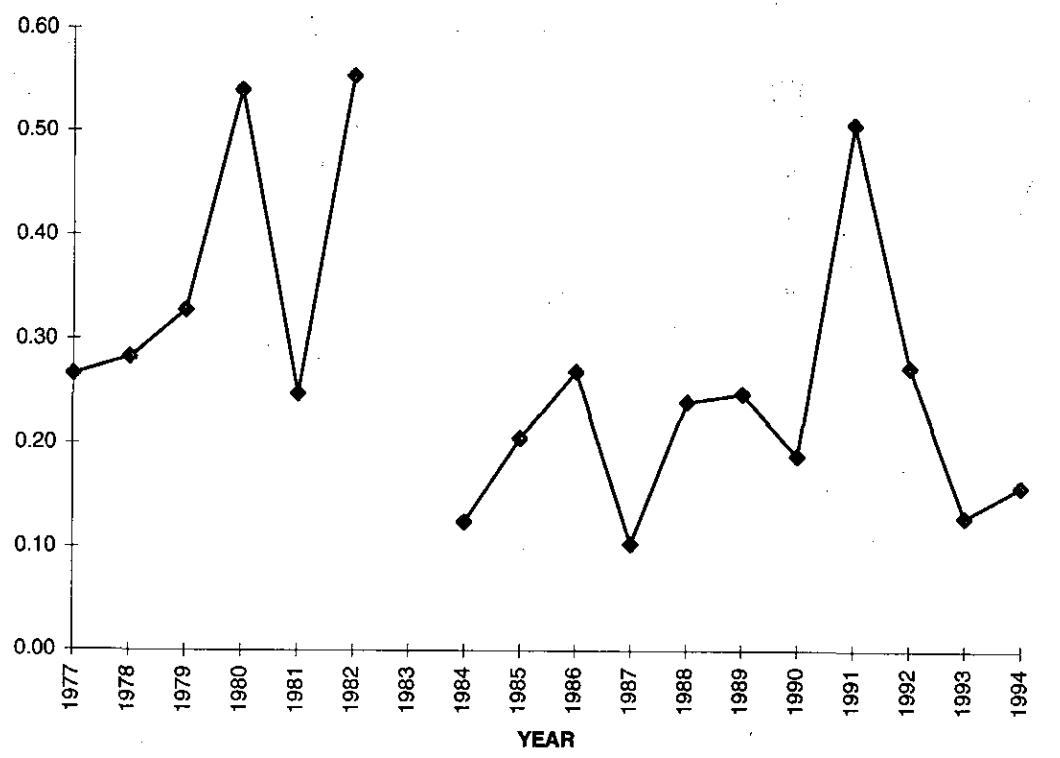


Fig 6. Ratio catch/Canadian Spring RV Biomass estimate.

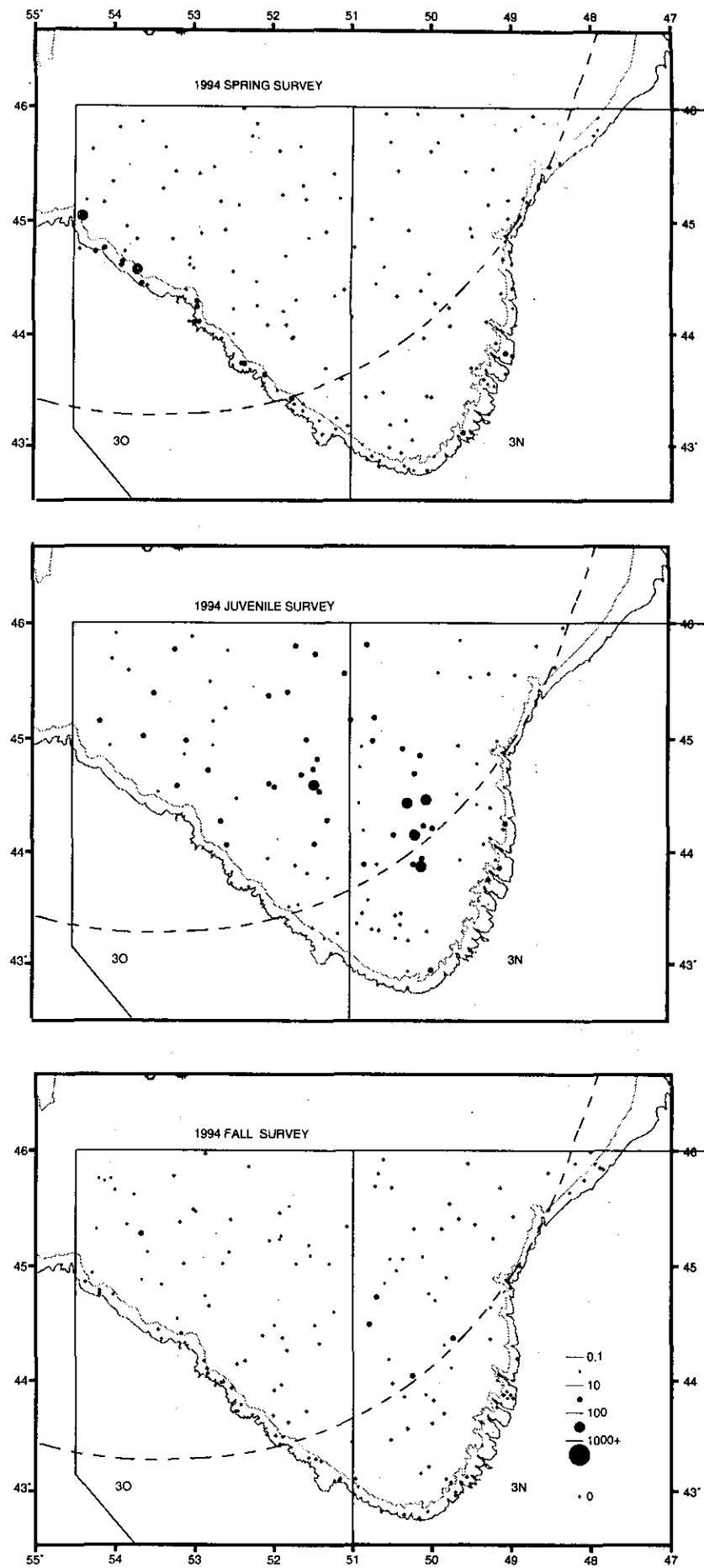


Figure 7. Distribution of Cod (numbers/tow) from Canadian RV Surveys in NAFO Divisions 3NO.

Figure 8. Annual spawning stock biomass for Div. 3NO cod: 1959-94. Populations from ADAPT analysis with and w/o data from 1993 spring surveys.

