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# Infestation of beaked redfish *Sebastes mentella by* copepod *Sphyrion lumpi* in the different regions of fishing in the opened part of North Atlantic.

By

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#### Abstract

Unlike many other types of fish, beaked redfish, dwelling in the opened waters of North Atlantic, is characterized an infection by a few types of vermin most widespread from which is copepod *Sphyrion lumpi*. Researches routine that certain distinctions of degree of infestation of fish depend from a sex, size, region and season of works. It enables to use the infestation by copepod as additional factor for differentiation of accumulations of redfish.

#### Inroduction

Beaked redfish (*Sebastes mentella*) is one of major commercial fish, dwellings both in Northeastern (NEA) and in Northwestern (NWA) Atlantic. Redfish fishery is conducted practically from the beginning of XX century, and almost always basic commercial type of redfish was beaked redfish. At the beginning of 80th of the last century commercial redfish fishery began outside EEZ in the Irminger Sea (NEA), at the end of 90th – in the Labrador Sea (NWA), from 2005 in the Norwegian Sea (NEA). For the last 30 years of XX century the total catch of redfish in NWA was about 2.5 million T (Chepel, 2001). Presently fishery in all regions is regulated.

Infestation of redfish by copepod *Sphyrion lumpi* is a substantial factor, which is interested both scientific workers and commercial fishermen. In this work information about infestation of *Sebastes mentella* from the different regions of North Atlantic for the last 8 years was generalized.

#### **Material and Methods**

In basis of work materials are fixed collected an author aboard the Latvian f/v "Dorado", on which he worked as a scientific observer NAFO and NEAFC in North Atlantic from 2002 to 2009. Aboard a ship mass measurements and biological analyses of redfish was executed in obedience to methods accepted in YUGNIRO.

Total length (TL) of fish was measured by a tapeline within 1 cm. Length distribution was summarized with an interval in 1 cm. Weight of fish was measured by electronic scales within 5 g. Except for information of 2002, all measurements were made separately for females and males.

61090 measurements were executed in all, including: Irminger Sea - 40340, Labrador Sea - 16000, Norwegian Sea - 4750.

During each measured of redfish presence of copepods was fixed. Copepods were fixed with allowance for remained of *S. lumpi* presence. The fact of presence of copepods, but not their quantity, was taken into account only; i.e. extensivity, but not intensity of infestation.

Data of last year (2009) was used for determination of dependence infestation from size of fish separately for males and females.

The order of consideration of regions corresponds fishery motion – at first the Irminger Sea, after the Labrador Sea and last the Norwegian Sea (Fig.1, and Fig.2).

#### Results

**Irminger Sea.** This is the basic region of redfish fishery. Most statistical material is collected exactly on this region. It is characterized most seasonal scope – a period from March to September is observed. Spatial scope, opposite, not very many great - almost all individuals behaved to the division XIVb, and only small part behaves to the division XII (in May).

**Labrador Sea**. Here both general volume of information and temporal scope (June-September) is less. But here information succeeded to be broken up by divisions (1F, 2J and 2H).

**Norwegian Sea**. On this region the least amount of information is collected. Direct redfish fishery began in the opened waters from 2005; however information on length-weight composition of redfish in catches were collected in 2006-2009.

**Spatial changeability**.(table 1-6). The least infested fish registers in Irminger Sea. The redfish from NAFO was infested stronger. The most strongly infested redfish was from the Norwegian Sea. Within the limits of one region distinctions are small. So, in Irminger Sea the average infestation of redfish was 19,3% in division XIVb, and 17,2% in division XII. In NAFO division 1F average infestation was 25,4%, in 2J - 24,3%, and only in 2H was 36,5%, that can be explained the small volume of information in this division.

<u>Seasonal changeability</u>. In Irminger Sea, division XIVb, on the whole there was a decreasing of infestation from 21,0 % in April to 16,9 % in September. Infestation in March also was below, than in April. Approximately the same situation was in division XII in Irminger Sea.

In division 1F NAFO was observed approximately analogical situation with diminishing of infestation from 31% in June to 19% in September, and approximately that was observed and in 2J division.

Seasonal changeability in division 2H NAFO and IIa NEAFC (Norwegian Sea) was not succeeded, because in both cases there was information only for one month.

**Interannual changeability**. In division XIVb in Irminger Sea we can see increasing infestation from 2002 (10,5%) till 2006 (25,8%), later decreasing before 2008 (17,5%) and growth in 2009. Separate information on a division XII on the whole confirms it.

In division 1F NAFO increasing of infestation of redfish was observed from 2002 till 2005 and decreasing was later (table 3). Approximately the same we can see in divisions 2J and 2H.

In Norwegian Sea (division IIa) after minimum of infestation in 2007 increasing is observed (table 6).

<u>Changeability by sex</u>. In 2009 data was generalized separately by sex and by size (table 7-48). In all region for all period (except division XIVb in September) females were more infested, than males. Ratio **infestation of** females/infestation of males is shown in table 49. In XIVb division we can see diminishing this ratio from April to September (except August). Ratio is minimal in Irminger Sea (division XIVb and XII NEAFC) and maximal in Norwegian Sea (division IIa NEAFC).

**Changeability by size.** In connection with large variation of data it is better to look at tables 40-42, where data for division XIVb is generalized. For females we see increasing of infestation with the increase of size to the size groups 31-45 cm, where a maximal infestation was observed, and small decrease for more large fish (46-50 cm). For males increasing of infestation is characteristic with increasing of length for all range of size. It is interesting to that the largest males and females (46-50 cm) are infested identically.

Redfish with size 21-25 cm is infested far fewer, than more large, and males of such size are not infested in general (at least were not fixed).

In other divisions we can see situation. There is increasing of infestations of both females and males with increasing of size in divisions 1F NAFO and IIa NEAFC. A maximal infestation is observed for the largest fish. Both females and males with size 31-35 cm are maximally infested in division XII NEAFC.

<u>Infestation of redfish fillet</u>. In 2003-2004 the study of infestation of fillet was made (table 50). Infestation of fillet in NEA was higher, than infestation of fish, in NWA it was lower. It was not d seasonal changeability of infestation a fillet, but the interannual one is similar to changeability of fish infestations.

#### **Discussion and Conclusions**

A change the degree of infestation in space and time depends on the stage of life cycles both redfish and copepod.

In XIVb in March there are only separate examples of redfish, which, possibly, constantly dwell in the opened waters and less infested. In April the mass exit of the infested redfish begins from EEZ, and the infestation rises. The second of infestation is on July and related to the period of reproduction of copepod. Approximately in the same period a maximum of infestation of redfish is d in NWA.

With diminishing of size of redfish an infestation diminishes on the whole. As routine earlier (Paramonov, 2009), in a period from March for September there is diminishing of average sizes of redfish in NEA. Diminishing of infestation of redfish can be explained by this reason.

A redfish in NWA is infested stronger, than in NEA (Irminger Sea). As a redfish in NWA on the whole is , than in NEA, it would be possible to expect opposite. To the same conclusion came Melnikov and Bakay (2009) besides their conclusion is confirmed statistically. But the fact remains: every year from 2003 to a 2009 infestation of redfish in NWA was higher, than in NEA (Irminger Sea). This fact is well known to captains of fishing ships, who not very much gladly go to fish a redfish in NWA not only because fish is smaller there but also because fish is more infested. Obviously it can be explaned that the period of stay of redfish in NWA corresponds the period of reproduction of copepod (July-August).

Redfish is yet more infested in the Norwegian Sea. If to suppose that an infestation by copepod is a biological indicator for differentiation of local accumulations of redfish, as it was made earlier (Mel'nikov and Bakay, 2009), that supposition, done in work (Stroganov et al, 2009), that redfish accumulations in the Norwegian Sea (or part of them) can be an origin from the Irminger Sea, not confirmed. It would be very useful to compare the infestation of redfish in the opened and off-shore parts of the Norwegian Sea (and fishery confirms that accumulations go out from the EEZ of Norway and leave there), but author has no such information.

#### References

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| Month     |      | Year |      |      |      |      |      |         |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|
|           | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | Average |
| March     | 5,0  | -    | -    | 20,8 | 28,0 | -    | -    | 17,9    |
| April     | 11,8 | 10,2 | 32,3 | 20,6 | 26,4 | -    | 24,5 | 21,0    |
| May       | 9,6  | 14,0 | 22,5 | 28,6 | 20,8 | 20,5 | 16,9 | 19,0    |
| June      | 7,2  | 14,3 | 19,3 | 33,1 | 19,5 | 17,5 | 16,2 | 18,2    |
| July      | 10,7 | 26,0 | -    | -    | 22,3 | 14,4 | 19,5 | 18,6    |
| August    | -    | -    | -    | -    | 18,8 | -    | 15,5 | 17,2    |
| September | 18,5 | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | 15,3 | 16,9    |
| Average   | 10,5 | 16,1 | 24,7 | 25,8 | 22,6 | 17,5 | 18,0 | 19,3    |

Table 1. Extensivity of infestation in the division XIVb NEAFC, %

Table 2. Extensivity of infestation in the division XII NEAFC, %

| Month     | Year |      |      |      |         |  |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|---------|--|
|           | 2002 | 2003 | 2007 | 2009 | Average |  |
| May       | -    | -    | -    | 20,1 | 20,1    |  |
| August    | 12,0 | -    | 18,8 | -    | 15,4    |  |
| September | 14,0 | 18,5 | -    | -    | 16,2    |  |
| Average   | 13,0 | 18,5 | 18,8 | 20,1 | 17,2    |  |

Table 3. Extensivity of infestation in the division 1F NAFO, %

| Month     |      |      |      | Year |      |      |      |      |         |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|
|           | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | Average |
| June      | -    | -    | -    | -    | 31,0 | -    | -    | -    | 31,0    |
| July      | 9,5  | 20,5 | 25,7 | 32,5 | 33,3 | 27,0 | 25,5 | -    | 24,9    |
| August    | 10,4 | 19,8 | 20,3 | 42,5 | 34,8 | 29,3 | 25,1 | 24.0 | 22,8    |
| September | 14,3 | -    | 23,7 | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | 19,0    |
| Average   | 11,4 | 20,2 | 23,2 | 37,5 | 33,0 | 28,2 | 25,3 | 24,0 | 25,4    |

Table 4. Extensivity of infestation in the division 2J NAFO, %

| Month     |      | Year |      |      |      |      |         |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|
|           | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | Average |
| July      | 8,5  | 18,5 | 30,0 | 36,0 | 29,3 | 31,3 | 25,6    |
| August    | -    | 24,0 | 20,5 | 35,1 | -    | 30,3 | 27,5    |
| September | 8,0  | 20,8 | 30,5 | -    | -    | -    | 19,8    |
| Average   | 8,2  | 21,1 | 27,0 | 35,6 | 29,3 | 30,8 | 24,3    |

| Month | Year |      |         |  |
|-------|------|------|---------|--|
|       | 2006 | 2007 | Average |  |
| July  | 40,0 | 33,0 | 36,5    |  |

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|---|------|------|------|------|---------------------|--|
| Month   | Year |      |      |      |                     |  |
|   | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | Average             |  |
| September   | 38,5 | 22,1 | 28,4 | 31,0 | 30,0                |  |

Table 6. Extensivity of infestation in the division IIa, NEAFC, %

#### Table 7. Infestation of females. April, 2009, NEAFC, XIVb

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 26-30    | 4                    | 7            | 57,1             |
| 31-35    | 94                   | 341          | 27,6             |
| 36-40    | 96                   | 301          | 31,9             |
| 41-45    | 12                   | 49           | 24,5             |
| Total    | 206                  | 698          | 29,5             |

#### Table 8. Infestation of males. April, 2009, NEAFC, XIVb

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 26-30    | 1                    | 24           | 4,2              |
| 31-35    | 33                   | 188          | 17,6             |
| 36-40    | 17                   | 137          | 12,4             |
| 41-45    | 11                   | 52           | 21,2             |
| 46-50    | 1                    | 1            | 100,0            |
| Total    | 63                   | 402          | 15,7             |

# Table 9. Total infestation. April, 2009, NEAFC, XIVb

| Size cm, | Amount of the infested individuals | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| 26-30    | 5                                  | 31           | 16,1             |
| 31-35    | 127                                | 529          | 24,0             |
| 36-40    | 113                                | 438          | 25,8             |
| 41-45    | 23                                 | 101          | 22,8             |
| 46-50    | 1                                  | 1            | 100,0            |
| Total    | 269                                | 1100         | 24,5             |

# Table 10. Infestation of females. May, 2009, NEAFC, XII

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 21-25    | 0                    | 1            | 0                |
| 26-30    | 2                    | 14           | 14,3             |
| 31-35    | 78                   | 309          | 25,2             |
| 36-40    | 105                  | 439          | 23,9             |
| 41-45    | 34                   | 157          | 21,7             |
| 46-50    | 0                    | 1            | 0                |
| Total    | 219                  | 921          | 23,8             |

| Size, cm | Amount of the infested individuals | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| 26-30    | 1                                  | 12           | 83               |
| 20-50    | 26                                 | 12           | 17.6             |
| 31-33    | 20                                 | 140          | 17,0             |
| 36-40    | 34                                 | 286          | 11,9             |
| 41-45    | 21                                 | 133          | 15,8             |
| Total    | 82                                 | 579          | 14,2             |

Table 11. Infestation of males. May, 2009, NEAFC, XII

## Table 12. Total infestation. May, 2009, NEAFC, XII

| Size cm, | Amount of the       | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|---------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | Intested marviduals |              |                  |
| 21-25    | 0                   | 1            | 0                |
| 26-30    | 3                   | 26           | 11,5             |
| 31-35    | 104                 | 457          | 22,8             |
| 36-40    | 139                 | 725          | 19,2             |
| 41-45    | 55                  | 290          | 19,0             |
| 46-50    | 0                   | 1            | 0                |
| Total    | 301                 | 1500         | 20,1             |

#### Table 13. Infestation of females. May, 2009, NEAFC, XIVb

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 26-30    | 1                    | 9            | 11,1             |
| 31-35    | 40                   | 170          | 23,5             |
| 36-40    | 92                   | 478          | 19,2             |
| 41-45    | 58                   | 223          | 26,0             |
| Total    | 191                  | 880          | 21,7             |

Table 14. Infestation of males. May, 2009, NEAFC, XIVb

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 26-30    | 3                    | 9            | 33,3             |
| 31-35    | 18                   | 175          | 10,3             |
| 36-40    | 58                   | 525          | 11,0             |
| 41-45    | 34                   | 209          | 16,3             |
| 46-50    | 0                    | 2            | 0                |
| Total    | 113                  | 920          | 12,3             |

| Size, cm | Amount of the infested individuals | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| 26-30    | 4                                  | 18           | 22,2             |
| 31-35    | 58                                 | 345          | 16,8             |
| 36-40    | 150                                | 1003         | 15,0             |
| 41-45    | 92                                 | 432          | 21,3             |
| 46-50    | 0                                  | 2            | 0                |
| Total    | 304                                | 1800         | 16,9             |

Table 15. Total infestation. May, 2009, NEAFC, XIVb

# Table 16. Infestation of females. May, 2009, NEAFC, XII+XIVb

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 21-25    | 0                    | 1            | 0                |
| 26-30    | 3                    | 23           | 13,0             |
| 31-35    | 118                  | 479          | 24,6             |
| 36-40    | 197                  | 917          | 21,5             |
| 41-45    | 92                   | 380          | 24,2             |
| 46-50    | 0                    | 1            | 0                |
| Total    | 410                  | 1801         | 22,8             |

# Table 17. Infestation of males. May, 2009, NEAFC, XII+XIVb

| Size, cm | Amount of the infested individuals | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| 26-30    | 4                                  | 21           | 19,0             |
| 31-35    | 44                                 | 323          | 13,6             |
| 36-40    | 92                                 | 811          | 11,3             |
| 41-45    | 55                                 | 342          | 16,1             |
| 46-50    | 0                                  | 2            | 0                |
| Total    | 195                                | 1499         | 13,0             |

# Table 18. Total infestation. May, 2009, NEAFC, XII+XIVb

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 21-25    | 0                    | 1            | 0                |
| 26-30    | 7                    | 44           | 15,9             |
| 31-35    | 162                  | 802          | 20,2             |
| 36-40    | 289                  | 1728         | 16,7             |
| 41-45    | 147                  | 722          | 20,4             |
| 46-50    | 0                    | 3            | 0                |
| Total    | 605                  | 3300         | 18,3             |

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 26-30    | 1                    | 7            | 14,3             |
| 31-35    | 32                   | 163          | 19,6             |
| 36-40    | 83                   | 404          | 20,5             |
| 41-45    | 39                   | 208          | 18,8             |
| 46-50    | 0                    | 2            | 0                |
| Total    | 155                  | 784          | 19,8             |

Table 19. Infestation of females. June, 2009, NEAFC, XIVb

# Table 20. Infestation of males. June, 2009, NEAFC, XIVb

| Size, cm | Amount of the       | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|---------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | Intested marviduals |              |                  |
| 26-30    | 0                   | 14           | 0                |
| 31-35    | 27                  | 210          | 12,9             |
| 36-40    | 81                  | 592          | 13,7             |
| 41-45    | 45                  | 299          | 15,1             |
| 46-50    | 0                   | 1            | 0                |
| Total    | 153                 | 1116         | 13,7             |

Table 21. Total infestation. June, 2009, NEAFC XIVb

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 26-30    | 1                    | 21           | 4,8              |
| 31-35    | 59                   | 373          | 15,8             |
| 36-40    | 164                  | 996          | 16,5             |
| 41-45    | 84                   | 507          | 16,6             |
| 46-50    | 0                    | 3            | 0                |
| Total    | 308                  | 1900         | 16,2             |

# Table 22. Infestation of females. July, 2009, NEAFC, XIVb

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 21-25    | 0                    | 2            | 0                |
| 26-30    | 4                    | 14           | 28,6             |
| 31-35    | 38                   | 214          | 17,8             |
| 36-40    | 155                  | 665          | 23,3             |
| 41-45    | 80                   | 324          | 24,7             |
| 46-50    | 1                    | 2            | 50,0             |
| Total    | 278                  | 1221         | 22,8             |

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 26-30    | 7                    | 27           | 25,9             |
| 31-35    | 43                   | 304          | 14,1             |
| 36-40    | 158                  | 1053         | 15,0             |
| 41-45    | 119                  | 495          | 24,0             |
| Total    | 327                  | 1879         | 17,4             |

Table 23. Infestation of males. July, 2009, NEAFC, XIVb

#### Table 24. Total infestation. July, 2009, NEAFC, XIVb

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 21-25    | 0                    | 2            | 0                |
| 26-30    | 11                   | 41           | 26,8             |
| 31-35    | 81                   | 518          | 15,6             |
| 36-40    | 313                  | 1718         | 18,2             |
| 41-45    | 199                  | 819          | 24,3             |
| 46-50    | 1                    | 2            | 50,0             |
| Total    | 605                  | 3100         | 19,5             |

Table 25. Infestation of females. August, 2009, NEAFC, XIVb

| Size, cm | Amount of the infested individuals | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| 21-25    | 1                                  | 6            | 16,7             |
| 26-30    | 4                                  | 33           | 12,1             |
| 31-35    | 34                                 | 139          | 24,5             |
| 36-40    | 75                                 | 387          | 19,4             |
| 41-45    | 43                                 | 181          | 23,8             |
| Total    | 157                                | 746          | 21,0             |

# Table 26. Infestation of males. August, 2009, NEAFC, XIVb

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 21-25    | 0                    | 4            | 0                |
| 26-30    | 3                    | 53           | 5,6              |
| 31-35    | 22                   | 207          | 10,6             |
| 36-40    | 86                   | 752          | 11,4             |
| 41-45    | 58                   | 337          | 17,2             |
| 46-50    | 0                    | 1            | 0                |
| Total    | 169                  | 1354         | 12,5             |

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 22-25    | 1                    | 10           | 10,0             |
| 26-30    | 7                    | 86           | 8,1              |
| 31-35    | 56                   | 346          | 16,2             |
| 36-40    | 161                  | 1139         | 14,1             |
| 41-45    | 101                  | 518          | 19,6             |
| 46-50    | 0                    | 1            | 0                |
| Total    | 326                  | 2100         | 15,5             |

Table 27. Total infestation. August, 2009, NEAFC, XIVb

# Table 28. Infestation of females. August, 2009, NAFO, 1F

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 21-25    | 0                    | 1            | 0                |
| 26-30    | 0                    | 3            | 0                |
| 31-35    | 14                   | 48           | 29,2             |
| 36-40    | 23                   | 56           | 41,1             |
| Total    | 37                   | 108          | 34,3             |

#### Table 29 Infestation of males. August, 2009, NAFO, 1F

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 26-30    | 0                    | 1            | 0                |
| 31-35    | 22                   | 129          | 17,1             |
| 36-40    | 13                   | 62           | 21,0             |
| Total    | 35                   | 192          | 18,2             |

#### Table 30. Total infestation. August, 2009, NAFO, 1F

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 21-25    | 0                    | 1            | 0                |
| 26-30    | 0                    | 4            | 0                |
| 31-35    | 36                   | 177          | 20,3             |
| 36-40    | 36                   | 118          | 27,7             |
| Total    | 72                   | 300          | 24,0             |

| Size, cm | Amount of the infested individuals | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| 26-30    | 0                                  | 5            | 0                |
| 31-35    | 6                                  | 28           | 21,4             |
| 36-40    | 5                                  | 39           | 12,8             |
| 41-45    | 1                                  | 14           | 7,1              |
| 46-50    | 0                                  | 1            | 0                |
| Total    | 12                                 | 87           | 13,8             |

Table 31. Infestation of females. September, 2009, NEAFC, XIVb

# Table 32. Infestation of males. September, 2009, NEAFC, XIVb

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 26-30    | 1                    | 4            | 25,0             |
| 31-35    | 6                    | 61           | 9,8              |
| 36-40    | 14                   | 98           | 14,3             |
| 41-45    | 13                   | 50           | 26,0             |
| Total    | 34                   | 213          | 16,0             |

# Table 33. Total infestation. September, 2009, NEAFC, XIVb

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 26-30    | 1                    | 9            | 0                |
| 31-35    | 12                   | 89           | 13,5             |
| 36-40    | 19                   | 137          | 13,9             |
| 41-45    | 14                   | 64           | 21,9             |
| 46-50    | 0                    | 1            | 0                |
| Total    | 46                   | 300          | 15,3             |

# Table 34. Infestation of females. September, 2009, NEAFC, IIa

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 31-35    | 4                    | 14           | 28,6             |
| 36-40    | 12                   | 19           | 63,2             |
| 41-45    | 1                    | 1            | 100,0            |
| Total    | 17                   | 34           | 50,0             |

#### Table 35. Infestation of males. September, 2009, NEAFC, IIa

| Size, cm | Amount of the infested individuals | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| 31-35    | 7                                  | 34           | 20,6             |
| 36-40    | 7                                  | 32           | 21,9             |
| Total    | 14                                 | 66           | 21,2             |

| Size, cm | Amount of the infested individuals | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| 31-35    | 11                                 | 48           | 22,9             |
| 36-40    | 19                                 | 51           | 37,3             |
| 41-45    | 1                                  | 1            | 100,0            |
| Total    | 31                                 | 100          | 31,0             |

Table 36. Total infestation. September, 2009, NEAFC, IIa

Table 37. Infestation of females. September, 2009, NEAFC, XIVb, Гренландия

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 26-30    | 7                    | 25           | 28,0             |
| 31-35    | 21                   | 72           | 29,2             |
| 36-40    | 31                   | 121          | 25,6             |
| 41-45    | 6                    | 39           | 15,4             |
| Total    | 65                   | 257          | 25,3             |

Table 38. Infestation of males. September, 2009, NEAFC, XIVb, Гренландия

| Size, cm | Amount of the      | Total amount | % of infestation |  |
|----------|--------------------|--------------|------------------|--|
|          | miested marviduals |              |                  |  |
| 21-25    | 0                  | 2            | 0                |  |
| 26-30    | 14                 | 40           | 35,0             |  |
| 31-35    | 17                 | 122          | 13,9             |  |
| 36-40    | 38                 | 258          | 14,7             |  |
| 41-45    | 21                 | 120          | 17,5             |  |
| 46-50    | 0                  | 1            | 0                |  |
| Total    | 90                 | 543          | 16,6             |  |

# Table 39. Total infestation. September, 2009, NEAFC, XIVb Гренландия

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 21-25    | 0                    | 2            | 0                |
| 26-30    | 21                   | 65           | 32,3             |
| 31-35    | 38                   | 194          | 36,1             |
| 36-40    | 69                   | 379          | 18,2             |
| 41-45    | 27                   | 159          | 17,0             |
| 46-50    | 0                    | 1            | 0                |
| Total    | 155                  | 800          | 19,4             |

| 1 | 3 |  |
|---|---|--|
|   |   |  |

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 21-25    | 1                    | 8            | 12,5             |
| 26-30    | 14                   | 75           | 18,7             |
| 31-35    | 244                  | 1055         | 23,1             |
| 36-40    | 506                  | 2274         | 22,3             |
| 41-45    | 233                  | 999          | 23,3             |
| 46-50    | 1                    | 5            | 20,0             |
| Total    | 999                  | 4416         | 22,6             |

Table 40. Infestation of females. April-September, 2009, NEAFC, XIVb

Table 41. Infestation of males. April-September, 2009, NEAFC, XIVb

| Size, cm | Amount of the      | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|--------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | miesteu muividuais |              |                  |
| 21-25    | 0                  | 4            | 0                |
| 26-30    | 15                 | 131          | 11,5             |
| 31-35    | 149                | 1145         | 13,0             |
| 36-40    | 414                | 3157         | 13,1             |
| 41-45    | 280                | 1442         | 19,4             |
| 46-50    | 1                  | 5            | 20,0             |
| Total    | 859                | 5884         | 14,6             |

Table 42. Total infestation. April-September, 2009, NEAFC, XIVb

| Size, cm | Amount of the        | Total amount | % of infestation |
|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | infested individuals |              |                  |
| 21-25    | 1                    | 12           | 8,3              |
| 26-30    | 29                   | 206          | 14,1             |
| 31-35    | 393                  | 2200         | 17,9             |
| 36-40    | 920                  | 5431         | 16,9             |
| 41-45    | 513                  | 2441         | 21,0             |
| 46-50    | 2                    | 10           | 20,0             |
| Total    | 1858                 | 10300        | 18,0             |

Table 43. Infestation of females, 2009, in different divisions.

| Size, | % of infestation |        |               |            |          |  |
|-------|------------------|--------|---------------|------------|----------|--|
| cm    | NEAFC,           | NEAFC, | NEAFC, XIVb,  |            |          |  |
|       | XIVB             | XII    | Greenland EEZ | NEAFC, IIa | NAFO, 1F |  |
| 21-25 | 12,5             | 0      | -             | -          | 0        |  |
| 26-30 | 18,7             | 14,3   | 28,0          | -          | 0        |  |
| 31-35 | 23,1             | 25,2   | 29,2          | 28,6       | 29,2     |  |
| 36-40 | 22,3             | 23,9   | 25,6          | 63,2       | 41,1     |  |
| 41-45 | 23,3             | 21,7   | 15,4          | 100,0      | -        |  |
| 46-50 | 20,0             | 0      | -             | -          | -        |  |
| Total | 22,6             | 23,8   | 25,3          | 50,0       | 34,3     |  |

| Size, | % of infestation |        |               |            |          |
|-------|------------------|--------|---------------|------------|----------|
| cm    | NEAFC,           | NEAFC, | NEAFC, XIVB,  |            |          |
|       | XIVB             | XII    | Greenland EEZ | NEAFC, IIa | NAFO, 1F |
| 21-25 | 0                | -      | 0             | -          | -        |
| 26-30 | 11,5             | 8,3    | 35,0          | -          | 0        |
| 31-35 | 13,0             | 17,6   | 13,9          | 20,6       | 17,1     |
| 36-40 | 13,1             | 11,9   | 14,7          | 21,9       | 21,0     |
| 41-45 | 19,4             | 15,8   | 17,5          | -          | -        |
| 46-50 | 20,0             | -      | 0             | -          | -        |
| Total | 14,6             | 14,2   | 16,6          | 21,2       | 18,2     |

Table 44. Infestation of males, 2009, in different divisions.

Table 45. Total infestation, 2009, in different divisions

| Size, | % of infestation |        |               |            |          |
|-------|------------------|--------|---------------|------------|----------|
| cm    | NEAFC,           | NEAFC, | NEAFC, XIVB,  |            |          |
|       | XIVB             | XII    | Greenland EEZ | NEAFC, IIa | NAFO, 1F |
| 21-25 | 8,3              | 0      | 0             | -          | 0        |
| 26-30 | 14,1             | 11,5   | 32,3          | -          | 0        |
| 31-35 | 17,9             | 22,8   | 36,1          | 22,9       | 20,3     |
| 36-40 | 16,9             | 19,2   | 18,2          | 37,3       | 27,7     |
| 41-45 | 21,0             | 19,0   | 17,0          | 100,0      | -        |
| 46-50 | 20,0             | 0      | 0             | -          | -        |
| Total | 18,0             | 20,1   | 19,4          | 31,0       | 24,0     |

Table 46. Changeability of infestation of females by months, NEAFC, XIVb

| Size, cm | % of infestation |      |      |      |        |           |
|----------|------------------|------|------|------|--------|-----------|
|          | April            | May  | June | July | August | September |
| 21-25    | -                | -    | -    | 0    | 16,7   | -         |
| 26-30    | 57,1             | 11,1 | 14,3 | 28,6 | 12,1   | 0         |
| 31-35    | 27,6             | 23,5 | 19,6 | 17,8 | 24,5   | 21,4      |
| 36-40    | 31,9             | 19,2 | 20,5 | 23,3 | 19,4   | 12,8      |
| 41-45    | 24,5             | 26,0 | 18,8 | 24,7 | 23,8   | 7,1       |
| 46-50    | -                | -    | 0    | 50,0 | -      | 0         |
| Total    | 29,5             | 21,7 | 19,8 | 22,8 | 21,0   | 13,8      |

| Table 47. C | Changeability | of infestation | of males by | y months. | NEAFC. | XIVb |
|-------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|--------|------|
|             |               |                |             | , ,       |        |      |

| Size, cm | % of infestation |      |      |      |        |           |
|----------|------------------|------|------|------|--------|-----------|
|          | April            | May  | June | July | August | September |
| 21-25    | -                | -    | -    | -    | 0      | -         |
| 26-30    | 4,2              | 33,3 | 0    | 25,9 | 5,6    | 25,0      |
| 31-35    | 17,6             | 10,3 | 12,9 | 14,1 | 10,6   | 9,8       |
| 36-40    | 12,4             | 11,0 | 13,7 | 15,0 | 11,4   | 14,3      |
| 41-45    | 21,2             | 16,3 | 15,1 | 24,0 | 17,2   | 26,0      |
| 46-50    | 100,0            | 0    | 0    | -    | 0      | -         |
| Total    | 15,7             | 12,3 | 13,7 | 17,4 | 12,5   | 16,0      |

| Size, cm | % of infestation |      |      |      |        |           |
|----------|------------------|------|------|------|--------|-----------|
|          | April            | May  | June | July | August | September |
| 21-25    | -                | -    | -    | 0    | 10,0   | -         |
| 26-30    | 16,1             | 22,2 | 4,8  | 26,8 | 8,1    | 0         |
| 31-35    | 24,0             | 16,8 | 15,8 | 15,6 | 16,2   | 13,5      |
| 36-40    | 25,8             | 15,0 | 16,5 | 18,2 | 14,1   | 13,9      |
| 41-45    | 22,8             | 21,3 | 16,6 | 24,3 | 19,6   | 21,9      |
| 46-50    | 100,0            | 0    | 0    | 50,0 | 0      | 0         |
| Total    | 24,5             | 16,9 | 16,2 | 19,5 | 15,5   | 15,3      |

Table 48. Total changeability of infestation by month, NEAFC, XIVb

Table 49. Infestation of females/infestation of males ratio in 2009.

| Region and division | Month     | Infestation of         |
|---------------------|-----------|------------------------|
|                     |           | females/infestation of |
|                     |           | males ratio            |
| NEAFC, XIVb         | April     | 1,88                   |
|                     | May       | 1,76                   |
|                     | June      | 1,45                   |
|                     | July      | 1,31                   |
|                     | August    | 1,68                   |
|                     | September | 0,86                   |
| NEAFC, XII          | May       | 1,68                   |
| NAFO, 1F            | August    | 1.88                   |
| NEAFC, IIa          | September | 2,36                   |

Table 50. Infestation of fillet of redfish, 2003-2004.

| Month     | Region     | Year |      |  |
|-----------|------------|------|------|--|
|           |            | 2003 | 2004 |  |
| April     | XIVb NEAFC | -    | 38,2 |  |
| May       | XIVb NEAFC | 24,5 | 35,2 |  |
| June      | XIVb NEAFC | 21,3 | 34,1 |  |
| July      | XIVb NEAFC | 26,8 | 35,4 |  |
| September | XII NEAFC  | 23,0 | 35,7 |  |
| Average   | NEAFC      | 23,9 | 35,7 |  |
| July      | 1F NAFO    | 16,2 | 23,6 |  |
| July      | 2J NAFO    | 24,5 | 23,8 |  |
| August    | 1F NAFO    | 18,6 | 23,1 |  |
| August    | 2J NAFO    | 21,0 | 21,5 |  |
| September | 1F NAFO    | -    | 22,3 |  |
| September | 2J NAFO    | 18,0 | 25,0 |  |
| Average   | NAFO       | 19,7 | 23,2 |  |



Fig 1.Divisions of redfish fishery in NEAFC region

