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Northwest Atlantic



Fisheries Organization

Serial No. N6468

NAFO SCR Doc. 15/041

SCIENTIFIC COUNCIL MEETING – JUNE 2015

Greenland halibut (*Reinhardtius hippoglossoides*) in NAFO Subarea 2 and Divisions 3KLMNO: stock trends based on annual Canadian research vessel survey results.

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Abstract

Greenland halibut are a deep-water species with wide distribution throughout NAFO Subarea 2 and Divisions 3KLMNO. An overview of survey results for Greenland Halibut from Canadian spring and fall surveys through 2014 is provided, focusing on the indices used in the assessment of the stock. The biomass index from the Canadian fall survey of Divs. 2J3K increased from 2010 to 2014 to reach the highest levels of the time series. The abundance index from the fall survey increased from 2012- 2014, but remains below the series average. The biomass index from the Canadian spring survey of Divs. 3LNO has declined since 2012 to the lowest level of the time series. The abundance index from the Canadian spring survey of Divs. 3LNO has been at a low level since 2011, with the values in 2013 and 2014 being among the lowest in the series. In 2012, 2013 and 2014, index values for ages 1 through 4 are all below the Campelen time-series average. In the spring survey of Divs. 3LNO, total abundance over ages 1-4 has been low since the good year classes of the mid 1990s. These results indicate that there has been no good recruitment in recent years

Introduction

Greenland halibut are widely distributed throughout the waters adjacent to Labrador and eastern Newfoundland. During the late 1970's and most of the 1980's they were found in relatively high abundance along the deep slopes of the continental shelf, particularly in Division 2G. They were likewise plentiful in the deep channels running between the fishing banks especially in Divisions 2H, 2J and 3K. By 1991 distribution in the northern areas was greatly reduced and most of the resource was located in Division 3K. In Divisions 2HJ and 3K where most of the Greenland halibut resource presently resides, the stock biomass was relatively stable until the mid 1980's after which it declined substantially to reach an all time low in the early 1990's largely precipitated by the disappearance of older fish from the population. From about 1995 the stock began to increase and continued to improve to 1999 based upon several strong, successive year-classes particularly those of 1993-95. Recruitment following the strong 1993-95 year-classes appeared weaker at younger ages. In contrast to these results, many of the cohorts of the late 1990s and early 2000s have been measured as being average or even above average at older (commercially selected) ages in Divisions 2J and 3K, leading to increases in survey estimates of stock biomass until 2007.

Abundance and biomass estimates for Greenland halibut in NAFO Subarea 2 and Divisions 3KLMNO from random-stratified spring and autumn multi-species trawl surveys conducted by Canada are updated with results from spring and fall surveys conducted during 2014. Stratified mean number and weight per tow are updated for the two Canadian indices used in the assessment, as are age-disaggregated survey indices.

Methods

Canadian Research Vessel Surveys

The current survey design is random-stratified, with the survey area stratified by depth in each NAFO division. The number of survey sets allocated to each stratum is proportional to the area of that stratum, with at least two sets in each survey stratum. A Campelen 1800 shrimp-trawl with a 44 mm codend mesh size and 12.7 mm liner is towed for 15 minutes at a speed of 3.0 knots after bottom-contact is established. The gear geometry is monitored constantly throughout each tow using net-mounted sensors. McCallum and Walsh (1996) provide further technical specifications of the Campelen 1800 survey trawl (as well as previous trawls employed in Canadian surveys).

Survey Coverage and Timing

Survey coverage details by NAFO division and depth zone for the *Campelen 1800* surveys (spring and fall) over 1996-2011 are detailed elsewhere (Healey et al., 2012; Healey and Brodie, 2009). Some of the coverage deficiencies of the Canadian surveys in recent years are of particular significance in assessing the status of this stock: sporadic coverage of Division 2H during fall surveys, irregular coverage of both Div. 3M and the deep-water strata of Divisions 3NO. Further, various additional strata have been missed in some surveys. The impact of these deficiencies on the assessment, has been considered elsewhere (Healey and Mahé, 2009; Healey and Dwyer, 2005). The history and recent performance of these Canadian research vessel (RV) surveys are reviewed in Power et al (2014), Healey (2013), Healey et al. (2012), Healey and Brodie (2009) and Brodie and Stansbury (2007). These authors provide an overview of the Canadian spring and autumn RV multi-species surveys, with details on coverage and timing of each survey conducted over 1995-2014. Healey et al. (2012) also provide illustrations of the current survey stratification scheme used in Canadian surveys.

During the fall of 2013, gaps in survey coverage of relevance to the assessment of Greenland Halibut include no coverage in the deep-water strata of Divs. 3LNO, and a portion of Div. 2H was not completed (strata 937, 942, 949, 950). The remainder of the offshore survey area, as well as the inshore strata in Div. 3K, was completed. In 2014, major mechanical issues with one vessel caused it to be out of service for the entire fall survey. In advance of the survey, it was decided that that Division 2H would not be surveyed beyond 750m. In 2014, major mechanical issues with the spring survey vessel required an *a priori* reduction of 46 sets (primarily from Divisions 3NO) as well as the deployment of our second research vessel. However, all strata were covered (Power et al, 2014).

Trends in Stock Size

Survey estimates of abundance and biomass and mean numbers and weights per tow are computed using standard stratified estimators. Approximate confidence intervals (95%) are provided for the stratified mean number and weight per tow; computational details can be found in Smith and Somerton (1981). Note that there are several instances when the lower confidence bound of these indices is negative. This is incorrect (obviously, the lower bound should always be greater than or equal to zero) and is a consequence of violating the distributional assumptions used to produce these confidence intervals. This result commonly arises when a limited number of large catches are taken by the survey.

For the age-disaggregated results in Divisions 2J3K combined, otoliths from Divisions 2J and 3K only were applied. To produce divisional survey results at-age from spring surveys, an age-length key from all samples in Divisions 3LNO were used.

Results and Discussion

Trends in Stock Size

Figure 1 shows the area covered by Canadian surveys and includes place names referred to in the text.

The biomass index from the Canadian fall survey of Divs. 2J3K increased from 2010 to 2014 to reach the highest levels of the time series (Figure 2). The abundance index from the fall survey increased from 2012- 2014, but remains below the series average.

The biomass index from the Canadian spring survey of Divs. 3LNO has declined since 2012 to the lowest level of the time series (Figure 3). The abundance index from the Canadian spring survey of Divs. 3LNO has been at a low level since 2011, with the values in 2013 and 2014 being among the lowest in the series.

Age and Size Composition

It should be noted that ageing of this species is problematic and has been considered in several workshops (e.g. Treble and Dwyer, 2006). Recent work (Treble et al, 2008; Dwyer et al., 2013) suggest that current aging techniques – reading of whole otoliths - may underestimate ages for individuals of length greater than 60cm. This corresponds to a whole otolith age of about 10 years old. Therefore the age-disaggregated results for fish older than 9 years old are likely to be biased, and multiple cohorts may be within the assigned ages. Considerable efforts continue to be directed towards improving methodologies and results; and to incorporate these methods into current aging protocols (see ICES, 2011; Dwyer et al., 2013; Albert et al., 2009).

Annual stratified mean number per tow at age compositions from the Divisions 2J and 3K combined time series from 1978-2014 are presented in Table 3. Survey catches are typically dominated by fish aged 1 to 6 years old. In 2012, 2013 and 2014, index values for ages 1 through 4 are all below the Campelen time-series average. Indices for ages 6-11, results are well above average.

Age compositions for the Div 3LNO combined spring series (Table 4) demonstrate that in most years, younger age groups (ages 1-6) are typically most abundant in this survey. Larger, older fish are generally found in depths greater than those covered by the spring survey (732m). The total abundance over ages 1-4 has been low since the good year classes of the mid 1990s.

Figure 4 shows trends in mean numbers per tow for Greenland halibut <30 cm, between 31-69 cm and >=70 cm over 1996-2014. The value of 30 cm was chosen as it is approximately equal to the mean length at age 4 for Greenland halibut surveyed in Divisions 2J and 3K; it represents the pre-recruitment trend. The value of 70 cm was chosen because it is considered to be an approximation of the length at 50% maturity in female Greenland halibut.

The recruitment signal (< 30cm class) from Divs. 2J3K combined was low in 2012 -2014, with 2012 and 2013 being the lowest in the time series. The MNPT values for the 30-70cm group increased fairly steadily from 2010 to 2013 as the higher numbers of fish in the <30 cm size class in 2009-2011 grew. The number in the 30-70 cm size group was at about the same level in 2014 as 2013. Although the magnitude of the indices for the greater than 70 cm class is small compared to the other size classes, the abundance of this size class has increased so that the 2012-2014 values are the highest in the 1996-2014 time series.

Distribution

The distribution of Greenland halibut biomass by depth is given in Tables 5-9. These tables also give an overview of the survey coverage in each year. In the fall survey in Div. 2J most of the biomass is found in 200-750 m depth. The main distribution has a narrower depth range in Div. 3K, with the bulk of the biomass being found between 300 and 500 m. In Div. 3L in the spring the bulk of the biomass in most years is in 275-731 m. From 2005-2007 there was also a significant biomass in 184-274 m. In most years in the spring survey in Div. 3N the bulk of the biomass is found between 367 and 731 m. In the spring survey in Div. 3O Greenland halibut distribution is more variable from year to year. In general there are two peaks of distribution, the first between 93 and 274 m and the second in the deepest strata surveyed from 550-731 m. The deepest strata are not surveyed in the spring and the presence of a large proportion of the biomass in the 550-731 m depth range in each of the Divisions indicates that there are fish deeper than the survey.

Conclusions

The biomass index from the Canadian fall survey of Divs. 2J3K increased from 2010 to 2014 to reach the highest levels of the time series. The abundance index from the fall survey increased from 2012- 2014, but remains below the series average. The biomass index from the Canadian spring survey of Divs. 3LNO has declined since 2012 to the lowest level of the time series. The abundance index from the Canadian spring survey of Divs. 3LNO has been at a low level since 2011, with the values in 2013 and 2014 being among the lowest in the series. In 2012, 2013 and 2014, index values for ages 1 through 4 are all below the Campelen time-

series average. In the spring survey of Divs. 3LNO, total abundance over ages 1-4 has been low since the good year classes of the mid 1990s. These results indicate that there has been no good recruitment in recent years.

Acknowledgements

These data sources would not exist without the extensive efforts of the DFO scientific sampling teams, as well as the crews of the survey vessels CCGS *Teleost*, CCGS *W.Templeman* and CCGS *A.Needler*. Interpretation of age samples by Randy Burry, Brian Greene and Lindsay Blades is gratefully acknowledged. Gus Cossitt (DFO Science, St.John's, NL) prepared Fig.1.

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Table 1. Summary of successful sets in fall surveys in Sub-Areas 2+3 in 2014. Depth range is given in meters, number of sets appear in parentheses. All sets conducted in the survey are included.

Fall 2014

Division	Ship	Total
	<i>Teleost</i>	<i>A. Needler</i>
2G	Not surveyed	
2H	101-667(66)	66
2J	118-1402 (110)	110
3K	132 - 1469 (154)	154
3L	62-721(91)	91
3N	Not surveyed	
3O	Not surveyed	
		421

Table 2. Summary of successful sets in spring surveys in Divs. 3LNO in 2014. Depth range is given in meters, number of sets appear in parentheses. All sets conducted in the survey are included.

Spring 2014

Division	Ship	Total
	<i>Teleost</i>	<i>A. Needler</i>
3L	64-321 (63)	65 - 702 (72)
3N	47-662 (60)	
3O	61-662 (59)	
		254

Table 3. Greenland halibut stratified mean number per set at age from Canadian fall surveys conducted in Divisions 2J and 3K combined during 1978-2014. Only otoliths collected in Div. 2J or 3K are used in the analysis. Numbers expressed in Campelen 1800 units.

Age (yrs)	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
0	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.20	1.06	0.00	2.17	0.66	0.00	0.00
1	9.61	10.81	6.78	19.39	4.75	1.66	4.47	24.59	17.21	5.04	8.82	7.10	1.34	13.80
2	40.24	18.07	6.53	22.99	5.10	4.45	7.11	14.67	13.96	11.21	10.54	12.54	5.26	5.59
3	33.37	13.47	6.20	15.42	12.78	10.56	9.56	8.71	16.62	29.44	15.04	23.84	9.95	6.08
4	19.52	7.15	5.58	6.01	10.81	11.41	10.29	6.87	14.64	12.17	17.03	25.22	23.39	13.32
5	12.50	7.47	7.07	6.58	8.09	10.45	15.34	9.50	9.49	9.62	14.90	17.40	15.38	9.05
6	8.34	7.21	7.56	7.25	5.76	7.45	7.74	8.86	11.04	6.89	7.82	9.95	9.21	5.41
7	5.15	3.50	4.72	5.15	6.06	7.56	5.44	5.98	9.54	6.39	5.65	5.34	4.81	1.29
8	2.26	1.41	1.59	2.21	6.29	5.67	3.50	2.26	3.19	3.27	1.65	1.36	0.83	0.26
9	1.27	0.67	0.71	1.02	2.65	2.19	1.70	1.03	1.00	1.25	0.43	0.40	0.21	0.08
10	0.96	0.64	0.56	0.59	1.02	0.65	0.74	0.75	0.34	0.37	0.16	0.11	0.10	0.05
11	0.81	0.42	0.63	0.48	0.60	0.46	0.35	0.30	0.26	0.19	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.02
12	0.49	0.37	0.41	0.22	0.38	0.33	0.24	0.27	0.23	0.19	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.01
13	0.32	0.31	0.27	0.12	0.27	0.24	0.20	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.00
14	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.06	0.28	0.16	0.18	0.13	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.00
15	0.07	0.10	0.06	0.04	0.18	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00
16	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
17	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
18	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
19	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ages 0-20	135.55	71.89	48.87	87.52	65.12	63.33	67.04	85.44	98.91	86.32	84.53	104.03	70.69	54.94
Ages 1-4	102.74	49.50	25.09	63.81	33.44	28.08	31.43	54.84	62.43	57.86	51.43	68.70	39.94	38.79
Ages 5+	32.33	22.39	23.78	23.71	31.68	35.25	35.61	29.40	35.42	28.46	30.93	34.68	30.74	16.16
Ages 6-9	17.01	12.78	14.58	15.62	20.76	22.86	18.38	18.14	24.77	17.81	15.55	17.04	15.06	7.02
1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
Age (yrs)														
0	0.92	1.05	16.90	10.95	4.92	2.18	1.52	6.46	3.09	8.49	8.30	9.94	4.15	5.07
1	5.69	8.08	29.79	49.93	98.68	28.05	23.35	15.99	38.57	43.90	40.67	45.70	32.49	16.06
2	23.78	43.64	21.62	51.10	47.82	58.62	25.07	34.42	21.94	22.72	24.08	26.67	32.93	16.15
3	20.40	64.00	22.61	15.13	32.01	43.61	31.19	24.07	16.43	17.00	12.50	11.69	13.89	8.56
4	13.59	19.28	18.90	6.03	9.54	21.13	21.87	28.28	13.20	14.07	9.68	9.49	12.31	13.84
5	4.84	5.56	7.22	6.63	6.28	10.37	10.86	20.04	13.76	9.77	6.03	6.39	9.21	10.98
6	3.11	1.76	1.32	1.99	2.47	5.01	4.45	10.53	7.21	7.59	1.97	2.27	2.68	6.85
7	1.27	0.74	0.61	0.39	0.84	2.00	2.07	3.81	2.16	3.40	0.72	0.89	1.20	3.96
8	0.12	0.23	0.19	0.12	0.19	0.64	0.57	0.70	0.50	0.69	0.19	0.27	0.36	0.66
9	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.18	0.20	0.13	0.14	0.06	0.11	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.12
10	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03
11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03
12	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ages 0-20	73.76	144.39	119.19	142.30	203.02	171.93	121.20	144.57	116.98	127.80	104.20	113.38	109.36	82.33
Ages 1-4	63.46	135.00	92.92	122.19	188.05	151.41	101.48	102.76	90.14	97.69	86.93	93.55	91.62	54.61
Ages 5+	9.37	8.34	9.37	9.16	10.05	18.34	18.20	35.35	23.75	21.62	8.97	9.90	13.58	22.65
2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014						
Age (yrs)														
0	3.75	2.21	9.15	5.49	19.54	4.81	5.16	0.1	3.10					
1	32.34	32.61	15.98	50.62	50.94	44.14	12.28	24.32	22.08					
2	17.98	14.51	11.71	19.15	39.25	42.06	9.61	12.92	30.41					
3	8.50	12.81	8.20	11.40	14.81	20.97	11.27	6.74	11.39					
4	17.60	18.77	9.57	8.42	9.45	18.79	11.86	7.4	4.54					
5	13.03	9.57	7.57	9.89	6.74	10.32	10.96	10.91	7.96					
6	9.11	10.35	6.25	5.40	3.77	5.50	9.03	9.09	7.38					
7	4.18	6.17	3.51	3.59	2.20	3.15	4.31	7.76	8.92					
8	1.15	2.14	1.68	1.39	1.02	1.26	1.69	3.96	6.62					
9	0.18	0.34	0.20	0.25	0.18	0.33	0.29	0.5	0.97					
10	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.13	0.11	0.15	0.20					
11	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04					
12	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02					
13	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01					
14	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01					
15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0.01					
16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00					
17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00					
18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00					
19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00					
20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00					
Ages 0-20	107.89	109.64	73.87	115.73	148.03	151.55	76.67	83.94	103.67					
Ages 1-4	76.42	78.70	45.46	89.59	114.45	125.96	45.02	51.38	68.42					
Ages 5+	27.72	28.73	19.26	20.65	14.04	20.78	26.49	32.46	32.15					
Ages 6-9	14.62	19.00	11.64	10.63	7.16	10.24	15.31	21.31	23.89					

Table 4. Greenland halibut stratified mean number per set at age from Canadian spring surveys conducted in Div. 3LNO combined during 1996-2014. Only otoliths collected in 3L, 3N, or 3O are used in the analysis. Numbers in Campelen 1800 units.

Age (yrs)	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	
1	1.62	1.16	0.22	0.29	0.79	0.57	0.64	0.93	0.66	0.35	1.60	0.44	0.27	0.77	1.96	0.32	0.29	1.62	
2	4.24	3.92	0.81	0.55	1.07	0.71	0.57	2.14	0.57	0.31	0.52	0.77	0.22	0.66	1.40	0.80	0.68	1.19	
3	4.60	5.16	3.85	1.15	1.07	0.74	0.60	1.66	1.18	1.09	0.80	0.96	0.19	0.52	0.92	2.48	0.05	0.32	
4	2.18	3.23	6.19	1.98	1.51	0.68	0.58	1.57	1.18	0.95	0.40	0.71	0.39	0.40	0.65	1.40	0.37	0.20	
5	0.83	1.46	4.96	3.39	1.95	0.80	0.61	1.06	1.16	1.37	1.41	1.25	0.45	0.84	0.62	1.16	0.61	0.24	
6	0.28	0.51	1.24	1.09	2.04	0.72	0.21	0.21	0.26	0.82	1.49	0.75	0.26	1.08	0.29	0.50	0.24	0.24	
7	0.06	0.10	0.33	0.24	0.56	0.28	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.21	1.12	0.64	0.13	0.35	0.16	0.18	0.11	0.14	
8	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.18	0.28	0.07	0.14	0.10	0.06	0.04	0.06	
9	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	
10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Ages 1-4	12.64	13.47	11.07	3.98	4.44	2.69	2.40	6.30	3.60	2.70	3.31	2.89	1.06	2.34	4.92	5.01	1.39 ^a	3.33	
Ages 5+	1.17	2.08	6.60	4.78	4.59	1.81	0.87	1.32	1.48	2.43	4.22	2.96	0.92	2.45	1.18	1.92	1.00 ^b	0.68	
Ages 1-10	13.81	15.56	17.67	8.75	9.03	4.51	3.27	7.62	5.08	5.13	7.54	5.85	1.99	4.79	6.10	6.94	2.39	4.01	

Table 5. Biomass (tons) by stratum (converted to Campelen units from 1978-94) from Canadian fall surveys in Div. 2J 1978-2014

Depth Range (m)	V1 Area	V4 Area	Stratum	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
101 - 200	1427	633	201	257	91	486	439	1620	524	913	91	206	42	21	171	103	34	0	
	1823	1594	205	1753	2385	1007	2591	4878	2748	1521	502	283	113	168	126	87	104	16	
	2582	1870	206	3384	2279	3315	9691	5703	2647	3370	1545	1399	250	590	217	335	99	75	
	2246	2264	207	6538	2707	2153	4177	2601	1921	1526	627	352	93	58	14	0	0	0	
			733	237															
			778	238															
201 - 300	440	621	202	1007	1437	1673	1778	1915	1307	4167	563	448	867		32	246	164	79	
	1608	680	209	4481	15830	15100	8547	19662	8897	5183	6062	2398	1491	1997	2003	1488	574	454	
	774	1035	210	956	782	960	549	1845	3694	2268	566	374	281	786	654	908	266	373	
	1725	1583	213	2686	1921	4701	5070	6550	4853	3547	6427	3754	1918	1146	494	609	84	301	
	1171	1341	214	5954	2893	1904	6928	9277	5862	7527	7489	1398	1923	2598	862	883	176	425	
	1270	1302	215	3247	1181	2407	1842	5350	1967	5528	2829	2056	1920	1265	896	1445	750	869	
	1428	2196	228	528	1406	3057	1289	1643	1817	2615	1119	1392	889	330	1034	1517	475	424	
	508	530	234	7009	4357	3916	3492	5306	2665	4868	1143	922	454	1426	853	386	226	141	
301 - 400	480	487	203	2311	4188	1296	2925	3502	11077	12390	1400	6043	1586	2104	4732	2108	2424	587	
	448	588	208	7045	4799	6542	10304	15563	5125	19043	17885	8229	4397	3640	9245	8660	2572	2006	
	330	251	211	3152	1736	2734	1256	1821	4216	1912	5424	3300	1992	3049	1016	6051	922	352	
	384	360	216	2832	6574	6969	2551	7456	4258	6788	3213	1460	2197	170	487	447	166	167	
	441	450	222	3064	3243	3729	2527	7887	5835	2964	1850	128	1506	1847	407	865	70	154	
	567	536	229	1024	1412	1464	2017	1261	2235	681	1021	985	371	208	233	152	545	783	
401 - 500	354	288	204	21544	12476		9195	11739	9016	8750	728	8930	6466	6227	20968	5584	3045	2276	
	268	241	217	4717	1845	3767	1192	1694	1595	3480	2589	1325	1349	181	1012	164	100		
	180	158	223	1711	1208	2623	1635	1622	1106	1893	1358	2065	462	1134	306	574	72	75	
	686	598	227	6618	2186	5935	3056	3822	2768	2565	2912	1652	3068	2352	4044	3232	1101	1937	
	420	414	235	5146	4006	5923	2000	4265	10840	3224	3269	7547	4825	2789	6721	8779	661	609	
			133	240															
501 - 750	664	557	212	11338	15580	7520	9579	9423	3113	4609	7201	23242	21891	4953	2937	5488	1658	2331	
	420	362	218	11403		5223	6388	1767	1695		1461	3151	2308	2513	859	2077	1096	174	
	270	228	224	2250	3012	1067	2825	1182	1438	1167	847	5782	1554	1661	89	374	248	191	
	237	185	230	2124		4016	1823	769	2452	629	766	2386	1369	1273	1063	1268	903	1647	
			120	239															
751 - 1000	213	283	219			1005		2120		1664	6187	1872	1104	791	2015	293	253		
	182	186	231	2634		3261		1805	1117	1842	2372	580	791	2975		2131	574	730	
	122	193	236			640	946	1287	718	1113	2478	1199	182		1390	1501	593		
1001 - 1250	324	303	220	1571															
	177	195	225																
	236	228	232	870															
1251 - 1500	286	330	221																
	180	201	226	99															
	180	237	233																
Total Biomass (t)				129254	99533	102747	107311	142873	110193	112208	86927	101716	69422	49917	61433	60215	20968	18121	

Depth Range (m)	V1 Area	V4 Area	Stratum	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
101 - 200	1427	633	201	6	27	.82	26	91	0	65	27	133	11	135	50	27	491	33	79	87	507	154	159	22	
	1823	1594	205	6	14	360	1059	424	282	2204	694	291	1061	1475	811	379	2560	1775	250	1204	790	1153	1115	223	
	2582	1870	206	28	132	399	1120	404	349	403	357	1367	1586	890	813	1079	404	617	835	384	2870	1204	3048	2746	4573
	2246	2264	207	0	33	1	56	51	74	192	16	208	35	192	118	30	15	160	51	5	717	754	3570	207	239
			733	237	0	0	1	4	19	320	0	5	42	3	0	37	0	280	17	0	111	5	96	0	
			778	238	7	15	0	59	0	53	27	6	54	81	18	8	696	43	8	62	713	1	44	83	
201 - 300	440	621	202	40	213	400	1789	519	1115	1447	771	2498	2556	1856	2202	2205	697	4012	1508	946	4478	5210	4659	6880	1444
	1608	680	209	384	123	360	1059	424	282	2204	694	291	1061	1475	811	379	2560	1775	250	1204	790	1153	1115	223	
	588	121	210	588	21	2708	4094	893	681	1143	3314	1861	628	286	981	443	1347	1204	3048	2746	4573	3596			
	1725	1583	213	302	422	1236	1338	1146	1962	1426	893	2332	1950	1163	1325	3620	2343	278	152	1911	2730	2031	2704		
	1171	1341	214	1444	507	1226	1253	1502	1883	1204	1930	465	1303	2360	3241	2000	3241	1904	1611	1690	2633	2154	377	2075	
	1270	1302	215	1349	855	1370	1247	1448	1889	1986	1139	1967	3499	3600	1592	3091	1633	1920	809	2691	4767	1983	7065	5366	
	1428	2196	228	967	2749	2219	5478	3666	4566	2666	3226	1850	1175	2858	3626	3288	3339	891	2473	1452	1735	1478	762	1589	
	508	530	234	895	129	163	753	352	311	224	349	75	1237	54	1367	327	603	6749	1449	2987	2987	2987	2987	2987	
301 - 400	480	487	203	5557	5214	7215	7325	9744	11982	12675	8157	13026	12111	11267	11864	13941	16949	14017	8387	10816	13200	33066	20945	23846	27973
	448	588	208	1026	4820	4799	3707	12593	9473	6230	7812	2894	8453	5500	2027	3983	2065	4542	10744	1136	8229	3100	22176		
	330	251	211	1628	871	1400	1343	1875	870	3541	640	2964	2336	2016	2414	5397	3626	1353	615	1388	1752	3960	4575	2129	10983
	384	360	216	331	392	64	506	1090	1631	881	1103	1076	397	957	697	641	1457	348	1274	1192	1376	890	2534	1222	1781
	441	450																							

Table 6. Biomass (tons) by stratum (converted to Campelen units from 1978-94) from Canadian fall surveys in Div. 3K 1978-2014

Depth Range (m)	V1 Area	V4 Area	Stratum	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
101 - 200	.	798	608	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	.	445	612	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	.	250	616	.	.	.	.	.	.	263	874	49	17	31	70	0	0	0	8	
	1455	1347	618	.	.	.	.	.	.	685	401	108	41	26	78	0	0	0	0	
	1588	1753	619	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0	
Sub-Total				0	0	0	0	0	0	948	1275	157	58	57	148	0	0	0	0	
201 - 300	.	342	609	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	
	.	573	611	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	.	251	615	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2709	2545	620	18712	9129	9090	9404	7175	6302	4074	5095	4164	2108	3737	583	451	899	152	53	1113
	2859	2537	621	41597	36475	15203	11844	6287	12035	6600	12389	2323	4458	3166	4278	485	1151	2264	972	1021
	668	1105	624	837	878	491	305	467	232	527	434	298	445	196	310	288	335	413	1017	754
	447	.	632	204	147	620	344	426	187	394	133	86	49	81	384	111	267	.	.	
	1618	1555	634	1482	1819	1196	1233	3348	1410	1293	1157	877	1919	776	587	707	526	296	990	962
	1274	1274	635	1548	960	3092	2074	3013	1388	1668	773	1924	1932	910	1335	307	46	88	99	41
	1455	1455	636	1650	872	2155	2163	3642	792	1299	861	806	353	852	701	401	240	282	829	398
	1132	1132	637	723	575	907	1180	1366	2275	662	1780	1441	1349	700	466	818	293	144	435	119
Sub-Total				66753	50855	32753	28545	25722	24620	16123	22883	11965	12649	10386	8341	3842	3601	3905	4395	4407
301 - 400	.	256	610	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	.	263	614	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5604	2993	
	.	593	617	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	1027	494	623	16992	3898	9646	10319	16038	24364	29298	8090	18912	14251	17661	11384	4603	5417	2598	1672	1931
	850	888	625	1915	1387	1530	3242	822	5794	3856	4936	3449	5773	3204	847	3881	2176	484	3229	2385
	919	1113	626	7394	4470	14225	6023	11576	11302	20810	13944	16278	8319	12970	11682	3365	3698	5003	3469	4263
	1085	1085	628	4700	4183	8400	2305	1867	5126	4652	9824	9477	5858	6368	4150	2513	902	590	1438	1372
	499	495	629	532	834	1790	2004	4063	3706	1779	1335	2978	5191	7176	4634	1053	385	1058	1324	1337
	544	332	630	2056	800	1368	7048	.	4258	485	2244	1861	4436	4313	3075	2065	2188	917	1274	1331
	2179	2067	633	2393	2472	4271	2834	2296	3115	3219	3432	4445	5532	3380	5842	5285	3440	2813	4511	2868
	2059	2059	638	4198	3427	2615	4854	4801	4371	2922	7321	5983	4382	3057	2972	6809	1993	2625	2804	1908
	1463	1463	639	1031	1254	1385	1266	3321	2174	436	872	1288	703	653	511	854	766	1175	1718	872
Sub-Total				41211	22724	45229	39896	44783	64210	67457	51996	64670	54445	58782	45096	30427	20964	17263	27042	21258
401 - 500	.	30	613	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	632	691	622	16724	8517	3448	10766	7914	14953	8922	4742	36448	12755	17950	13695	30531	6256	4326	6993	3921
	1184	1255	627	11452	5878	9820	24040	16903	27637	38222	18219	33516	21372	21502	37862	18637	10870	4355	31882	7308
	1202	1321	631	8523	3909	4910	8787	5115	8693	12698	9456	8334	15010	11317	17190	4993	16791	3570	9779	9453
	198	69	640	835	.	1177	756	531	.	344	398	204	417	163	225	367	310	130	77	111
	204	216	645	462	.	336	534	434	97	1157	1055	.	613	351	81	460	103	213	110	108
Sub-Total				37996	18304	19692	44883	30898	51380	61344	33870	78502	50166	51283	69053	54988	34330	12595	49034	21238
501 - 750	.	584	230	641	776	1647	2245	1521	1622	3609	3924	1384	1367	.	2661	651	440	411	109	
	.	333	325	646	2231	3156	1852	2656	590	2959	3167	2337	.	1143	.	449	1083	375	105	463
Sub-Total				3008	4802	4097	4177	2212	6568	7091	3721	0	2510	0	0	3110	1734	816	1219	1467
751 - 1000	.	931	418	642	2417	.	3824	1134	3305	.	8496	3279	.	2722	.	4475	4484	9225	1541	2336
	409	360	647	7096	2019	3855	3634	1817	.	.	4473	.	.	.	.	3857	1197	655	2413	1829
Sub-Total				9513	2019	7679	4768	5122	0	8496	7753	0	2722	0	0	8332	5680	9880	6196	5610
1001 - 1250	.	1266	733	643	1254	1364	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1718	
	.	232	228	648	406	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sub-Total				1660	1364	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1718	0
1251 - 1500	.	954	474	644	1890	783	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	.	263	212	649	366	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sub-Total				2256	783	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total biomass (t)				162396	100851	109450	122269	108737	146777	161458	121498	155294	122551	120508	122638	100699	66310	44458	89603	53988

Table 6 cont'd

Depth Range (m)	V1 Area	V4 Area	Stratum	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			
101 - 200	.	798	608	.	0	44	37	.	0	8	4	0	5	14	0	.	.	79				
.	445	612	.	0	135	0	.	1	0	38	0	0	2	0	.	.	.	65	.	.	1	.				
.	250	616	.	0	4	23	.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
1455	1347	618	1455	286	19	11	15	1	59	0	49	109	55	2	3	39	0	6	113	481	35	50	20			
1588	1753	619	1588	18	29	57	0	0	13	0	30	109	62	1	2	1	0	1	149	1855	98	40	22			
Sub-Total				304	48	250	74	2	72	8	122	218	122	19	4	39	0	7	406	2337	134	90	42			
201 - 300	.	342	609	.	117	386	202	.	177	8	8	86	96	43	68	.	.	42	135	.	.	.	.
.	573	611	.	113	265	162	.	41	43	164	465	144	34	372	.	.	.	469				
.	251	615	.	39	67	176	.	23	20	0	37	1	34	22	.	.	222	.	.	.	323	.				
2709	2545	620	2709	790	4213	1275	1171	1367	3389	992	1280	594	1012	794	905	673	61	2247	3829	13352	1187	3393	1874			
2859	2537	621	2859	1068	3967	1320	2524	858	1495	113	1149	1870	1856	185	639	1221	565	1361	4305	14581	5218	4733	3353			
668	1105	624	668	508	2516	1610	1752	1805	1186	2358	1027	258	1950	2825	723	1112	420	451	852	2185	375	394	899			
447	.	632	.	1618	1555	634	727	2370	2144	1321	1933	1197	2195	1493	455	497	1930	3313	2820	1813	1808	770	912	1117	581	1438
1274	1274	635	1274	128	1344	1545	1266	971	491	215	125	167	0	1052	.	1008	334	431	428	658	962	1732	1053	.		
1455	1455	636	1455	1393	2336	1171	1054	1002	1015	641	699	303	747	1138	1948	2052	5157	487	360	429	299	1987	1031	.		
1132	1132	637	1132	179	1722	869	2008	1145	.	526	393	403	1095	983	1138	734	472	1442	323	1879	1186	740	1379	.		
Sub-Total				4794	18736	10657	11636	9082	9013	7111	6339	4637	7398	9017	9127	9620	8822	8268	11691	33996	10344	13883	11026			
301 - 400	.	256	610	.	344	630	1638	.	1000	1924	183	796	483	521	241	.	.	2925	.	.	.	.	.
.	263	614	.	154	399	184	.	164	16	12	120	683	274	303	.	.	256	.	.	.	2322	.				
.	593	617	593	3844	2464	4941	3865	2919	2227	7873	1476	3044	3603	2680	6949	12226	3141	1199	1811	8302	6474	7237	3067			
1027	494	623	1027	308	3588	1938	6167	3346	4322	5040	3698	1732	4159	1152	591	2533	2215	2496	3906	4008	8985	8145	1929			
850	888	625	850	1437	4381	3075	3944	6783	3649	6294	917	649	6723	3701	1394	3747	1935	2479	2689	4128	3821	1648	9312			
919	1113	626	919	1962	5453	10283	9604	18305	3890	2111	3683	4768	6046	2328	5332	28371	15373	6645	6899	5429	6165	19534	28639			
1085	1085	628	1085	529	1799	2685	3116	10764	5142	2763	719	1366	2837	4019	4444	5761	7311	891	8831	2593	922	6370	2596			
499	495	629	499	2682	6569	2179	6214	5900	4291	1429	622	354	518	3839	7928	5502	4226	1846	537	1628	4396	774	8859			
544	332	630	544	858	4800	3261	1561	5114	3821	4474	1429	1226	1100	3012	2633	2286	2900	3146	1228	2660	4137	6418	5286			
2179	2067	633	2179	4649	3487	6739	4178	7634	3474	6544	3178	3528	2288	6802	7941	8104	3911	2343	3587	2335	3688	856	881			
2059	2059	638	2059	1750	3952	7031	8115	2400	4792	2535	1686	2512	3399	5441	2775	9432	3905	4335	1272	3479	1513	5616	6950			
1463	1463	639	1463	1520	1381	1556	1266	1183	2362	2114	1330	1120	1667	937	862	1830	5228	1179	404	405	111	1024	864			
Sub-Total				19538	38372	44717	49851	64348	39135	43117	18932	21215	33506	34705	41393	79791	50144	26559	34344	34967	40213	59945	68383			
401 - 500	.	30	613	.	51	192	92	.	64	6	6	47	511	43	72	.	.	59	.	.	.	195	.			
.	632	691	632	2638	6896	11901	10364	13165	10064	11830	4285	5965	12425	7972	5578	12750	21597	6792	5107	5238	23531	13563	17532			
1184	1255	627	1184	18946	15576	22176	25568	45497	42775	11732	11721	12754	18257	22914	21080	36798	22020	23204	23619	28132	16741	29604	42129			
1202	1321	631	1202	10094	25499	14500	13683	18514	23958	20494	15856	13580	8550	17899	15925	20469	14880	17306	11464	15341	20091	18444	17316			
198	69	640	198	179	105	59	37	39	144	103	44	96	39	25	165	56	54	39	11	38	45	17	34			
204	216	645	204	357	192	162	75	114	446	253	242	140	180	186	387	123	80	151	107	372	137	78	80			
.	134	650	.	252	147	242	224	39	.	18	109	162	20	193	188	64	167	40	28	132	36	38	53			
Sub-Total				32466	48465	49232	50042	77367	77451	44436	32263	32743	39982	49232	43395	70261	58798	47532	40396	49252	60580	61938	77144			
501 - 750	584	230	584	227	394	197	369	1020	.	558	62	602	192	192	151	1382	329	280	993	1030	112	37	216	414		
333	325	646	333	327	564	1180	158	84	436	811	205	323	239	122	291	717	130	134	514	251	129	331	298			
.	359	651	.	1222	321	1361	1016	734	.	2603	899	754	199	508	1104	1595	407	788	493	1118	474	1239	872			
Sub-Total				1777	1278	2739	1543	1838	436	3973	1166	1679	630	781	2777	2641	817	1916	2037	1481	639	1787	1584			
751 - 1000	931	418	751	1741	760	2036	2513	3081	2134	2677	892	1074	942	4877	1962	1991	1268	3535	1336	448	585	492	873			
409	360	647	409	1087	749	2025	2961	2191	2465	3228	1301	1503	819	4436	1835	1434	2029	1135	1360	1312	1065	770				
.	516	652	.	2366	3585	2975	4843	3246	2591	6162	1366	2990	2034	3554	1247	2807	1169	2343	2480	1049	1293	674	1885			
Sub-Total				5193	5094	6636	10317	8518	7190	12067	3560	5567	3794	12868	5044	6232	2438	7907	4951	2856	3190	2232	3527			
1001 - 1250	1266	733	1266	1487	2121	6830	5453	3480	1537	4660	2815	890	1865	2469	5074	3120	1935	2059	288	1096	1060	2844				
232	228	648	232	1641	1118	1687	1552	624	2891	763	475	376	186	422	1274	1628	868	601	761	1105	258					
.	531	653	.	1583	2306	1643	3660	3927	3045	2514	477	933	668	542	1344	1787	937	3309	654	703	84	557	1622			
Sub-Total				3071	6068	9590	10800	8959	5207	10064	4055	2298	2910	3197	6839	6181	937	6872	3581	1592	1941	2723	4725			
1251 - 1500	954	474	1251	688	870	2036	2845	1480	1917	2084	137	998														

Table 7. Biomass (tons) by stratum from Canadian spring surveys in Div. 3L 1996-2014

Table 8. Biomass (tons) by stratum from Canadian spring surveys in Div. 3N 1996-2014

Depth Range (m)	V1	Area V4	Area Stratum	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<=56	1593	1593	375	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1499	1499	376	12	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	70	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
57 - 92	2992	2992	360	19	349	130	471	183	23	0	0	71	62	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	3	0
	1853	1853	361	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2520	2520	362	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	2520	2520	373	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	931	931	374	9	0	0	0	0	0	73	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	674	674	383	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Total				41	349	131	471	183	28	73	2	71	132	0	1	0	0	0	5	0	3	2
93 - 183	421	421	359	145	133	31	165	96	19	0	2	4	133	.	0	30	0	58	17	17	0	5
	100	100	377	6	4	0	321	0	0	0	0	0	25	.	51	12	1	0	4	3	0	0
	647	647	382	0	0	76	0	20	0	0	0	1	356	.	0	49	0	0	1	0	3	3
Sub-Total				151	136	107	486	116	19	0	2	6	514	0	51	91	1	58	22	20	4	8
184 - 274	225	225	358	259	677	413	458	46	17	29	118	51	27	.	5	0	0	31	80	1	4	30
	139	139	378	48	37	49	719	4	14	6	82	7	15	.	120	21	8	12	31	6	36	0
	182	182	381	178	90	10	217	33	7	0	41	0	92	.	610	285	35	71	0	5	9	49
Sub-Total				485	805	471	1394	82	38	35	240	58	133	0	734	306	43	113	111	12	48	78
275 - 366	164	164	357	57	82	375	17	4	43	0	13	134	26	.	12	2	17	179	325	113	0	3
	106	106	379	85	183	170	1047	312	28	88	736	16	29	.	297	6	1	10	2	80	15	25
	116	116	380	117	162	58	43	53	28	19	287	72	220	.	176	135	21	4	9	37	9	1
Sub-Total				260	427	603	1107	368	98	107	1036	221	275	0	484	144	39	193	337	230	24	28
367 - 549	155	155	723	333	134	300	68	173	71	24	60	27	25	.	35	15	0	61	12	19	165	36
	105	105	725	242	952	130	37	289	150	68	153	15	201	.	148	14	53	37	439	97	14	71
	160	160	727	389	1482	1499	328	843	358	22	315	219	174	.	348	431	0	45	34	106	218	192
Sub-Total				964	2568	1928	433	1305	578	114	527	261	400	0	531	461	53	143	484	221	397	299
550 - 731	124	124	724	196	142	368	575	114	95	201	142	72	24	.	92	.	308	107	210	.	73	52
	72	72	726	93	254	1463	63	257	139	52	125	91	45	.	36	61	90	553	176	203	21	126
	156	156	728	1226	.	576	1475	1804	1088	222	686	642	79	.	428	1082	543	787	193	363	307	185
Sub-Total				1514	396	2407	2113	2175	1323	475	954	805	149	0	556	1143	941	1447	579	566	400	363
732 - 1463	Deepwater Strata not sampled during spring surveys.																					
Total Biomass (t)				3415	4681	5647	6003	4228	2084	805	2761	1422	1603	0	2357	2144	1078	1955	1538	1050	875	779

Table 9. Biomass (tons) by stratum from Canadian spring surveys in Div. 30 1996-2014

Depth Range (m)	V1 Area	V4 Area	Stratum	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
57 - 92	2089	2089	330	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	456	456	331	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1898	1898	338	478	40	62	0	0	0	2	0	13	0	9	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
	1716	1716	340	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2520	2520	351	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2580	2580	352	114	48	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	75	1	0
	1282	1282	353	119	146	331	2	25	0	3	0	1	84	57	0	0	1	0	16	0	0	8
	Sub-Total				710	234	409	2	25	0	8	0	14	84	66	1	0	1	0	26	75	2	8
93 - 183	1721	1721	329	1	13	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	14	.	0	0	28	0	0	1	12	44
	1047	1047	332	148	376	475	0	4	0	1	6	24	62	.	0	0	0	2	47	0	0	17
	948	948	337	179	139	4	0	3	31	1	91	17	37	.	13	1	0	0	0	15	0	0
	585	585	339	0	2	8	0	0	33	0	0	0	0	0	21	26	17	4	0	4	0	10
	474	474	354	807	122	330	3	0	11	22	8	25	43	.	1	6	5	2	29	0	6	0
	Sub-Total				1135	651	817	3	8	76	24	106	67	157	21	39	24	37	4	80	16	28	63
184 - 274	151	147	333	5	62	23	0	9	0	8	0	2	12	.	0	10	1	5	0	0	1	0
	121	121	336	100	168	11	0	7	3	8	11	6	15	.	0	16	0	7	2	0	0	0
	103	103	355	249	168	20	0	3	84	5	46	42	13	.	26	12	11	12	12	0	0	2
	Sub-Total				355	398	54	0	18	87	21	57	50	40	0	26	38	12	24	14	0	1
275 - 366	92	96	334	20	39	6	2	1	0	1	0	0	3	.	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	1
	58	58	335	9	92	15	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	.	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
	61	61	356	161	68	47	1	0	3	1	7	1	3	.	34	17	6	1	1	2	0	0
	Sub-Total				190	199	68	3	3	3	7	2	7	0	34	17	8	5	1	2	0	2
367 - 549	93	166	717	42	165	55	0	0	1	0	0	6	0	.	0	0	18	1	19	25	0	0
	76	76	719	9	24	29	1	8	0	21	0	23	18	.	0	14	5	1	45	0	1	1
	76	76	721	161	59	112	5	30	1	8	2	7	3	.	0	0	28	2	67	20	2	14
	Sub-Total				212	248	196	7	39	3	30	2	36	20	0	0	14	51	4	131	45	3	15
550 - 731	111	134	718	70	116	154	11	26	8	41	60	73	56	.	35	338	45	27	136	35	63	92
	105	105	720	29	61	111	4	45	23	3	12	63	122	.	36	148	117	27	.	45	0	7
	93	93	722	57	176	203	23	120	23	43	3	86	51	.	240	187	42	160	368	116	188	126
	Sub-Total				156	353	467	37	191	55	87	74	222	230	0	310	673	204	213	504	195	251	226
732 - 1463				Deepwater Strata not sampled during spring surveys.																		
Total Biomass (t)				2757	2084	2010	53	284	224	173	245	391	538	88	412	766	313	250	755	333	284	315

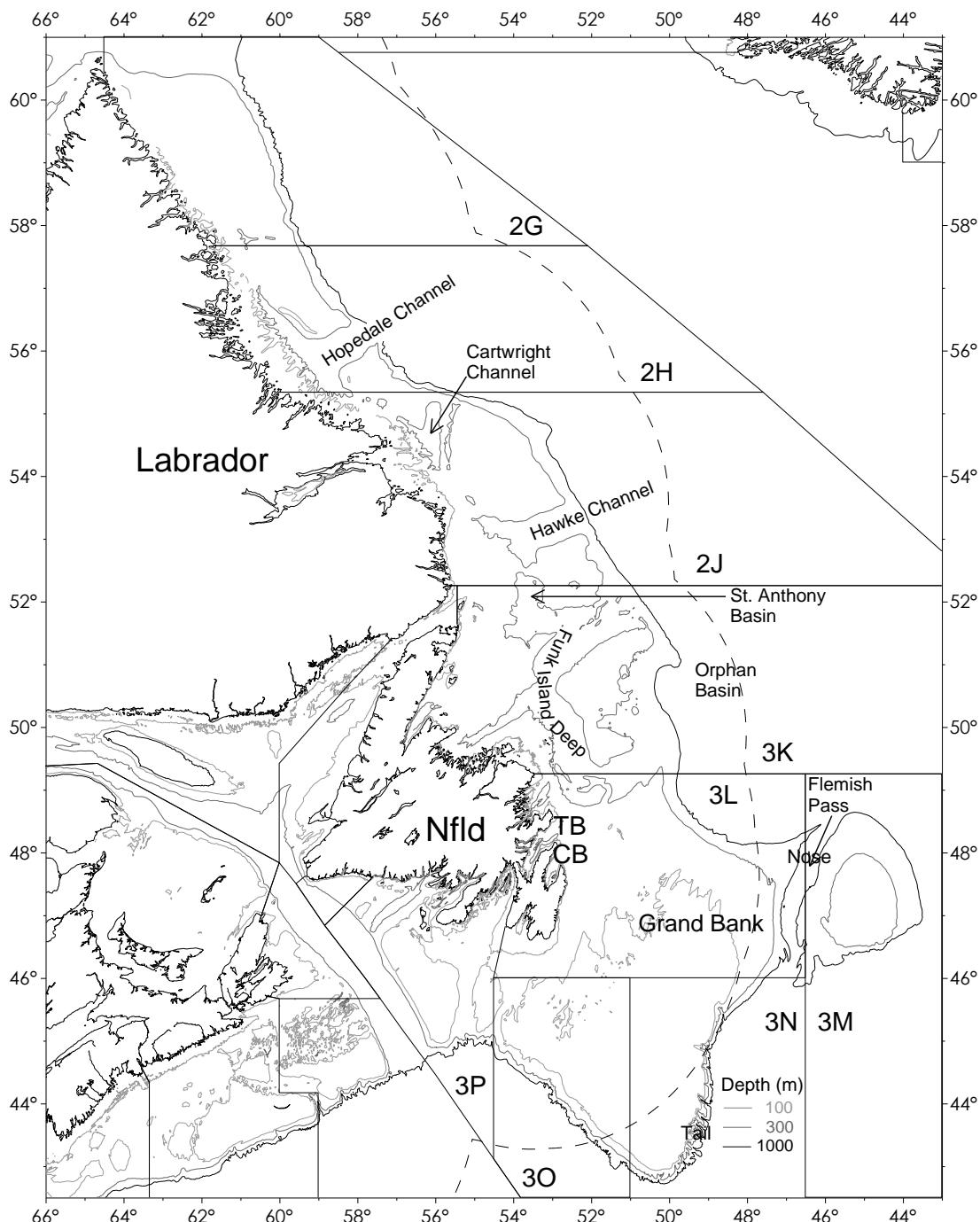


Figure 1. Map of stock area, with NAFO dividing lines, select isobaths, and names referred to in the text. TB and CB refer to Trinity and Conception Bays, respectively.

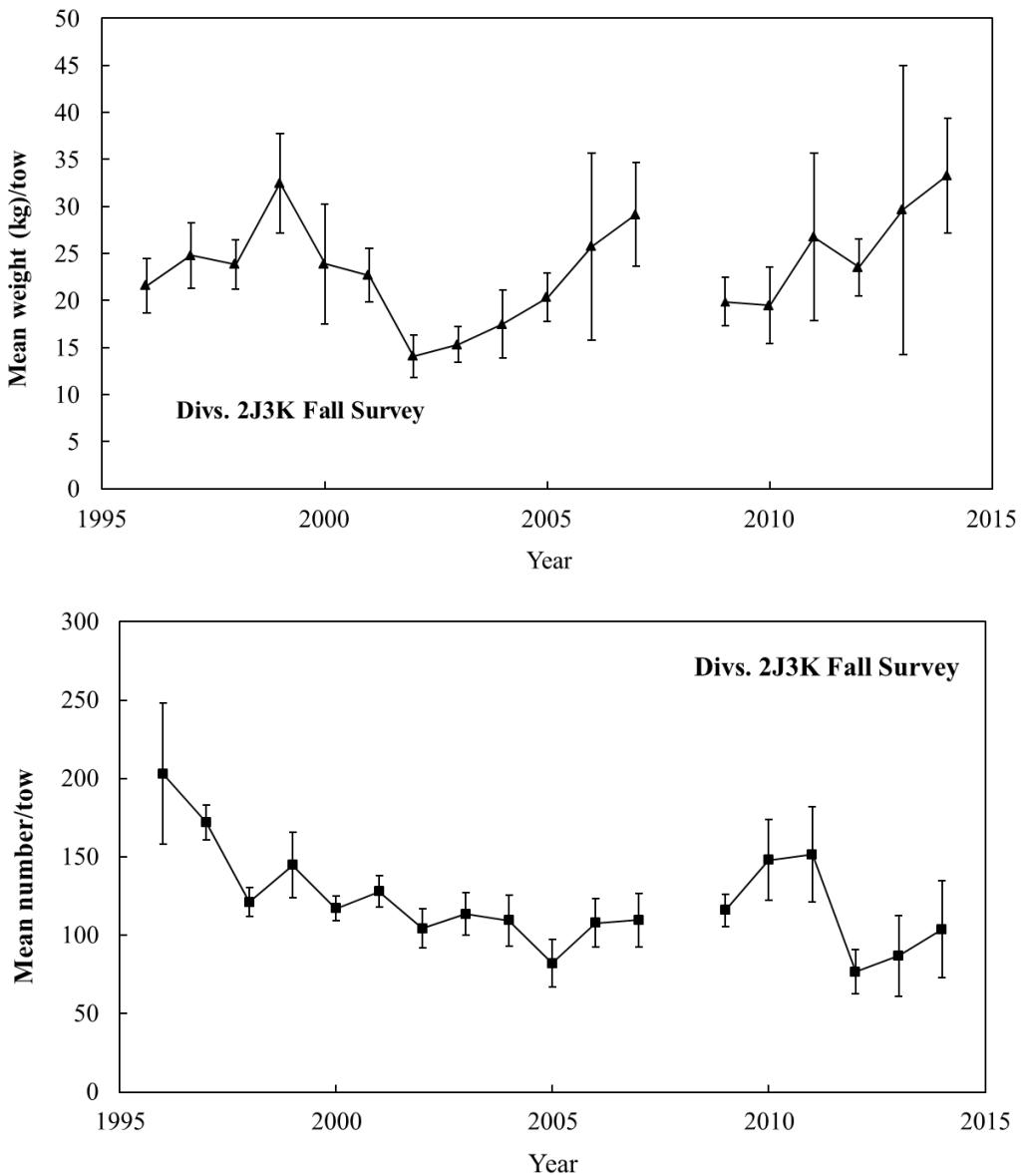


Figure 2. Mean weight (Kg) and mean number per tow from Canadian autumn surveys of Div. 2J3K from 1996-2014.

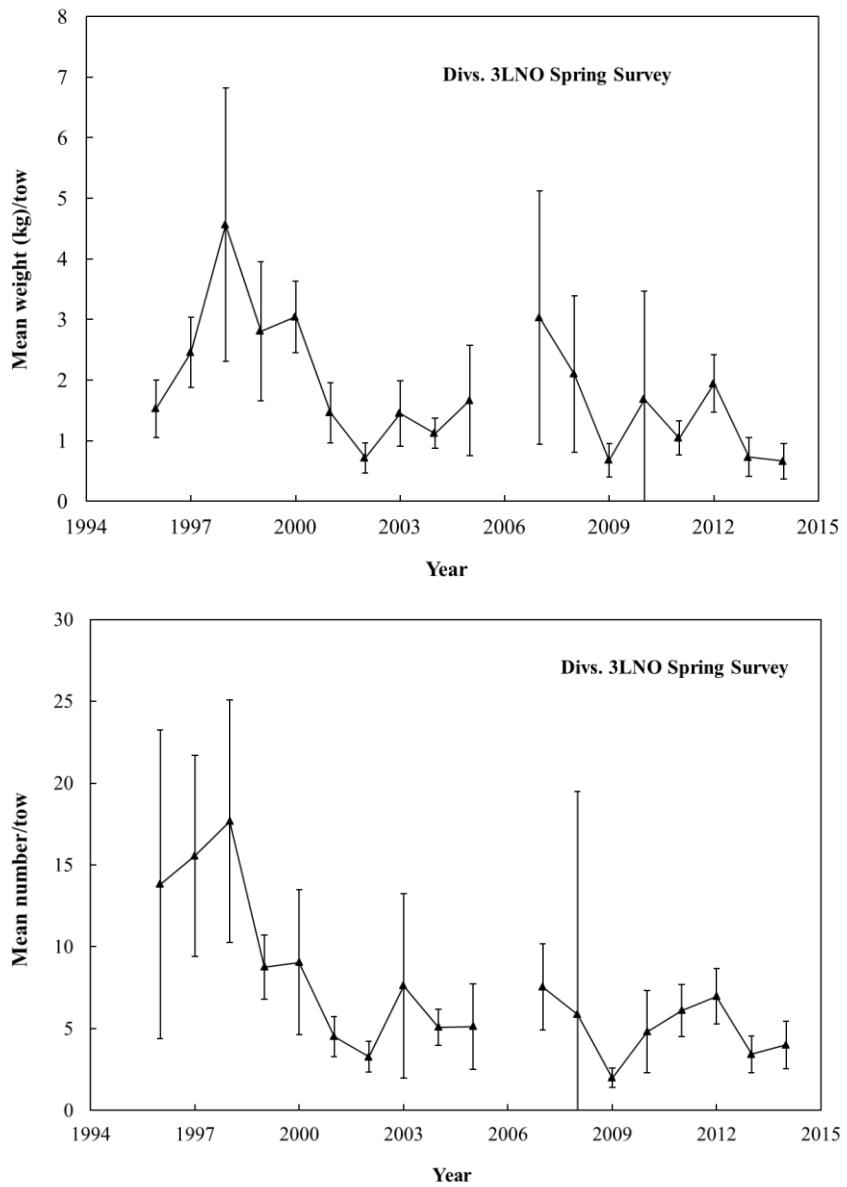


Figure 3. Mean weight (Kg) and mean number per tow from Canadian spring surveys of Div. 3LNO from 1996-2014.

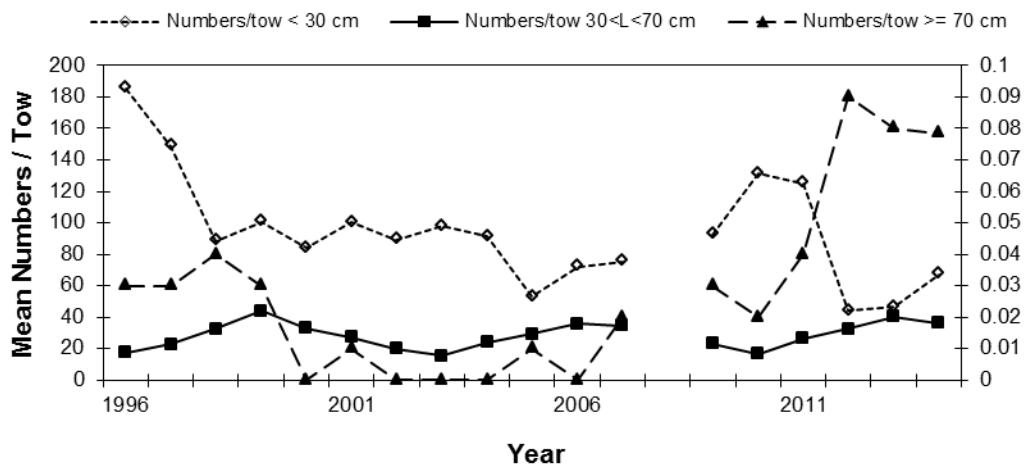


Figure 4. Mean number per tow by size class from Canadian autumn surveys of Div. 2J3K from 1996-2014. Mean number per tow for the $\geq 70\text{cm}$ category is given on the right y-axis.