

NOT TO BE CITED WITHOUT PRIOR  
REFERENCE TO THE AUTHOR(S)

Northwest Atlantic



Fisheries Organization

Serial No. N6672

NAFO SCR Doc. 17-020

### **SCIENTIFIC COUNCIL MEETING – JUNE 2017**

Yellowtail flounder, redfish (*Sebastes spp.*) and witch flounder indices from the Spanish Survey conducted in Divisions 3NO of the NAFO Regulatory Area

by

Diana González-Troncoso<sup>1</sup>, Adriana Nogueira<sup>2</sup> and Ana Gago<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Instituto Español de Oceanografía

<sup>2</sup>Greenland Institute of Natural Resources

e-mail: diana.gonzalez@vi.ieo.es

### **Abstract**

Since 1995, Spain carries out a spring stratified random bottom trawl survey in Div. 3NO of the NAFO Regulatory Area. Total mean catches, biomass and mean numbers for yellowtail flounder (*Limanda ferruginea*) are presented for the period 1995-2016, for redfish (*Sebastes spp.*) for the period 1997-2016 and for witch flounder (*Glyptocephalus cynoglossus*) for the period 2002-2016. Detailed indices are presented from 2012. Yellowtail flounder indices do not show a clear trend. Biomass increased from 1997 to 1999 and then remained almost constant throughout all the period, decreasing slightly in 2014-2016. Redfish indices oscillate greatly over time, probably because the gear does not sample adequately aggregating pelagic species. There was a sharp increase in 2009 and since then until 2015, biomass fluctuated maintaining higher values than before 2009. In 2016 biomass dropped. The 3N division comprises around the 90% of the total biomass in the last years. Good year classes have not been registered recently. Witch flounder is very scarce and its indices fluctuated throughout the series reaching the minimum value in 2014 and increasing in the last two years. Recruitment was quite good at the beginning of the series but poor in recent years.

### **Material and methods**

The Spanish Spring (May/June) survey in Div. 3NO of NAFO Regulatory Area was initiated by Spain in 1995. Until 2001, the survey was carried out on board the Spanish vessel C/V *Playa de Menduiña* (338 GT and 800 HP) using a *Pedreira* type bottom trawl. The R/V *Vizconde de Eza* replaced the C/V *Playa de Menduiña* in 2001, and the *Campelen 1800* was implemented as survey gear. The main specifications and geometry of these gears, their rigging profile and the net plan, and the survey technical information are described in Walsh *et al.* (2001). The survey area was stratified following the standard stratification schemes (Bishop, 1994). Set number was allocated proportionally to the



area of the strata, with a minimum of two planned hauls per stratum, and trawl positions were chosen at random (Doubleday, 1981). The effect of reducing the number of hauls to improve the biological sampling in each haul was investigated via bootstrap, concluding that 7 hauls from the larger strata could be removed with any hardly difference in the indices estimates or their variance. The total number of valid hauls in 2016 was 115. Biomass indices were calculated by the swept area method (Cochran, 1997), assuming catchability factor of 1. Table 1 presents the number of valid tows, the depth strata covered and the dates of the total survey series. Table 2 shows the swept area and number of hauls by stratum for the last five years (2012-2016). To know the results of the rest of the years, see González-Troncoso *et al.*, 2013.

In each haul, all the individuals caught were sorted by species and weighted. Random samples of the catch of each species were length measured (total length) to the nearest lower cm. The obtained length distribution was aggregated into 2 cm intervals (beginning with the pair number) and raised to the catch of each species.

The redfish series for total biomass and total mean catches and mean number per tow start in 1997 because sampling depth in 1995 and 1996 was shallower than 1000 meters so the data are not representative for this species. As all strata where the yellowtail flounder is caught were well surveyed, the series for this species are presented since 1995. As calibration for witch flounder data has not been done yet, only data from 2002 to 2014 are presented. Data for yellowtail flounder and redfish were calibrated for the period 1995-2000 and no-transformed from 2002 onwards, to create a combined 1995-2016 time-series. Regarding 2001, there are both calibrated (from the former vessel) and non-transformed data (from the new vessel). More information on the calibration method can be found in González-Troncoso *et al.* (2004) and Paz *et al.* (2004).

Mean catch and variance per haul, biomass and length distribution by strata are presented for each species for the last five years (2012-2016). To see the results of the rest of the years, see González-Troncoso *et al.*, 2013. Total biomass and mean catch per tow with SD and mean number per tow by year are presented for the total period series.

Figure 1 presents the maps with the distribution of the catches of the three species during the 2016 Spanish 3NO survey.

## Results

### **Yellowtail flounder**

After a moratorium between 1994 and 1997, the yellowtail flounder fishery has been under TAC. According to the Report of NAFO Scientific Council Meeting, stock size reached a minimum in the mid 1990's, but since 1994 has steadily increased and is now well above  $B_{msy}$ . There is very low risk of the stock being below  $B_{msy}$  or F being above  $F_{msy}$ . Overall, the 2015 survey indices are not considered to indicate a significant change in the status of the stock. Recent recruitment appears to be lower than average (NAFO, 2016).

### **Mean Catches and Biomass**

Table 3 shows mean catch and SD per haul and stratum and Table 4 the biomass estimates by the swept area method and their SD by stratum for years 2012-2016 for yellowtail flounder. Total biomass (t) and stratified mean catch per tow (kg) and SD by year for the entire series are presented

in Table 5 for 1995-2016. Table 6 presents the parameters  $a$  and  $b$  for the calculation of the length-weight relationship for years 2012-2016.

Yellowtail flounder biomass index shows no clear trend throughout the study period. It increased substantially from 1997 to 1999, has maintained almost constant values until 2013 and then decreased in 2014-2016 (Table 5; Figures 2 and 3).

## **Length Distribution**

The mean number per haul by year is presented in Table 7 and Figure 2 for 1995-2016 and Table 8 presents the same index by length, sex and year besides the sampled size and catch for the period 2012-2016. Figures 4 and 5 present theses indices for the entire period. The mean numbers are in concordance with the mean catches (Figure 2). There has not been good recruitment in recent years. In Figure 4, we can follow a length modal value since the beginning of the series, but the presence of juveniles is very low. This mode can be seen until 2009 when it reached 34-35 cm, and since 2010 the mode of the length distribution was about 30-34 cm. In 2012-2016 the mode was at 34-35 cm for females, and at 30-33 cm for males.

## **Redfish**

There are two species of redfish that have been commercially fished in Div. 3NO; the deep-sea redfish (*Sebastodes mentella*) and the Acadian redfish (*Sebastodes fasciatus*). Due to the difficulty to distinguish the two species, the catches are usually reported by genus as "redfish" (*Sebastodes* spp.) in the commercial fishery statistics.

This stock in Div. 30 has been under TAC regulation since 1974. In September 2004, the Fisheries Commission adopted an annual TAC of 20 000 t in the entire area of Div. 30. The stock appears to have increased since the early 2000s. Catches were stable from 2009 to 2014. Survey index values have declined from those observed in 2012 when values were near time-series highs. The year class born in the early 2000's remains dominant in 2015 at 22-23 cm confirming initial observations of a relatively large pulse at 17cm in 2007 surveys. Subsequent recruitment appears to be lower.

In 3N (the stock is 3LN) a moratorium was implemented from 1998 to 2009. The fishery was reopened in 2010 with the resultant increase of catches but the perception of the stock given by the available surveys has not been altered. At the beginning of 2016, the probability of being below  $B_{msy}$  was less than 1%. The probability of being above  $F_{msy}$  is very low. There are signs of recent recruitment (2008 - 2015) of above average year classes to the exploitable stock (NAFO, 2016).

## **Mean Catches and Biomass**

Redfish mean catches and SD are presented in Table 9 and biomass in Table 10 by stratum for 2012-2016. Annual biomass and stratified mean catch and SD per haul for years 1997-2016 are presented in Table 11 by Division. The length-weight relationship parameters  $a$  and  $b$  are presented in Table 12 for years 2012-2016.

Redfish indices oscillate greatly over time, probably because the gear does not sample adequately aggregating pelagic species. They showed a quick increase from 1997 to 2000, followed by a sudden drop until 2002, after which they have increased to the levels of the early years of the time series. The index increased nearly fivefold in 2009 in comparison with 2005. This was not just due to very large catches in few hauls, as redfish catch was over 1 ton in 11 of the 43 hauls in which redfish was

caught. Furthermore, redfish catch was over 15 tons in three hauls. In 2015, an increase allowed biomass to reach the second highest value of the series. In this case, redfish catch was over 10 tons in 3 hauls. Then biomass dropped fourfold in 2016 (Table 10; Figures 6 and 7).

Biomass and mean catch per haul and Division, the number of strata covered in each case, and the percentage of biomass in 3N respect to the total are presented in Table 11. Biomass is always larger in 3N than in 30 (Figure 8), although the percentage is very spread over the time. However, the mean catch per tow was higher in Division 30 until 2004. Since 2005, more than 83% of redfish catches have occurred in Division 3N. In 2010, mean catch per tow in 30 was almost three times higher than in 2009, whereas in 3N was lower than in 2009. In 2013 and 2015, the increase in the total biomass was due to the increase in Division 3N. Last three years indices fluctuated. In 2014 all indices decreased, increased again in 2015, then declined, in 2016, in both Divisions.

### **Length Distribution**

Mean number per haul by year is presented in Table 13 and Figure 6 for 1997-2016. Table 14 presents this index per length with sample size and catch for the period 2012-2016. Figures 9 and 10 show the trend of the mean abundance per tow by length class. The y-axis upper limit of Figure 10 has been changed for years 1997-2008 to see the length distribution despite the large catches registered in the period 2009-2016. The last good year class was recorded in 2004 and this cohort can be tracked until 2016. In recent years there was only a discrete presence of juveniles. The clear 18 cm mode in 2009 (20 cm in 2011) seems to be a consequence of the 2004 recruitment. In 2012 and 2013 the mode is in 20-21 cm and from 2014-2016 in 22-23 cm.

### **Witch flounder**

This stock occurs mainly in Div. 30, along the South-western slopes of the Grand Bank, but it seems to migrate seasonally onto the shallow banks. It has been fished mainly in winter and springtime, targeting the spawning concentrations. The Div. 3NO estimates of biomass index for the Canadian surveys, although variable, have shown a general decreasing trend from 1985 to 1998 followed by an increase from 1998 to 2003. From 2012 to 2015 biomass indices indicated a downward trend from 2012 to 2015.

Recruitment (fish less than 21 cm) has been low since 2002, although there were above average peaks indicated for spring recruitment in 2009 and 2013. The stock size has steadily increased since 1999 and is now at 81%  $B_{msy}$ . There is very low risk (<1%) of the stock being below  $B_{lim}$  or  $F$  being above  $F_{lim}$ . The stock is in the safe zone of the NAFO Precautionary Approach Framework. The stock was reopened to fishery in 2015 with a very low TAC (1 000 tons), that was duplicated for 2016 and 2017 (2 172 t and 2 225 t respectively) (NAFO, 2016).

### **Mean Catches and Biomass**

Witch flounder mean catches and SD by stratum are presented in Table 15 and biomass per stratum in Table 16 for 2012-2016. In Table 17 and Figures 11 and 12 the annual stratified mean catch per tow and biomass with SD are presented for the period 2002-2016. The length-weight relationship parameters  $a$  and  $b$  are presented in Table 18 for 2012-2016.

Witch flounder indices fluctuated throughout the period 2002-2016 reaching a depressed level in 2014, following by an increasing trend from 2015-2016. Highest values were found in 2003, 2004 and 2010 (Table 15; Figures 11 and 12).

## Length Distribution

Table 19 and Figures 13 and 14 present witch flounder mean number per tow and sex by year for 2002-2016, and Table 20 the same index by length with sample size and catch for the period 2012-2016. The best recruitment occurred in the period 2002-2005 and has been very poor since 2008. Some modes can be tracked in Figure 13, probably due to the recruitments at the beginning of the series. In 2012 and 2013 there was a quite good presence of individuals of lengths 34-42 cm, poorly found in 2014, but that we can follow them in 2015 and 2016.

## Acknowledges

The data used in this paper have been funded by the EU through the European Maritime and Fisheries Fund (EMFF) within the National Program of collection, management and use of data in the fisheries sector and support for scientific advice regarding the Common Fisheries Policy.

## References

- Bishop, C A.. 1994. Revisions and additions to stratification schemes used during research vessel surveys in NAFO subareas 2 and 3. NAFO SCR Doc. 94/43, Serial n<sup>o</sup> N2413, 23 pp.
- Cochran, W. G.. 1997. Sampling techniques. J. Wiley and Sons, N.Y., 428 pp.
- Doubleday, W. G.. 1981. Manual on groundfish surveys in the Northwest Atlantic. NAFO Sci. Coun. Studies, 2, 55.
- González Troncoso, D., E. Guijarro-García and X. Paz. 2013. Yellowtail flounder, redfish (*Sebastes spp*) and witch flounder indices from the Spanish Survey conducted in Divisions 3NO of the NAFO Regulatory Area. NAFO SCR Doc. 13/11, Serial Number N6161, 44 pp.
- González Troncoso, D., X. Paz and C. González. 2004. Atlantic cod population indices obtained from the Spring surveys conducted by Spain in the NAFO Regulatory Area of Divisions 3NO, 1995-2003. NAFO SCR Doc. 04/12, Serial Number N4957, 21 pp.
- NAFO, 2016. Report of Scientific Council Meeting, 03-16 June 2016.
- Paz, X., D. González Troncoso and E. Román. 2004. New time series for Yellowtail flounder from the comparative experience between the C/V *Playa de Menduíña* and the R/V *Vizconde de Eza* in the NAFO Regulatory Area of Divisions 3NO, 1995-2003. NAFO SCR Doc. 04/10, Serial Number N4955, 19 pp.
- Walsh, J.S., X. Paz and P. Durán. 2001. A preliminary investigation of the efficiency of Canadian and Spanish Survey bottom trawls on the Southern Bank. NAFO SCR Doc., 01/74, Serial n<sup>o</sup> N4453, 18 pp.

**Table 1.** Spanish spring bottom trawl surveys in NAFO Div. 3NO: 1995-2016.

| Year                | Vessel                       | Valid tows | Depth strata covered (m) | Dates           |
|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| 1995                | C/V <i>Playa de Menduiña</i> | 77         | 42-684                   | May 18-May 29   |
| 1996                | C/V <i>Playa de Menduiña</i> | 112        | 41-1135                  | May 07-May 24   |
| 1997                | C/V <i>Playa de Menduiña</i> | 128        | 42-1263                  | April 26-May 18 |
| 1998                | C/V <i>Playa de Menduiña</i> | 124        | 42-1390                  | May 06-May 26   |
| 1999                | C/V <i>Playa de Menduiña</i> | 114        | 41-1381                  | May 07-May 26   |
| 2000                | C/V <i>Playa de Menduiña</i> | 118        | 42-1401                  | May 07-May 28   |
| 2001 <sup>(*)</sup> | R/V <i>Vizconde de Eza</i>   | 83         | 36-1156                  | May 03-May 24   |
|                     | C/V <i>Playa de Menduiña</i> | 121        | 40-1500                  | May 05-May 23   |
| 2002                | R/V <i>Vizconde de Eza</i>   | 125        | 38-1540                  | April 29-May 19 |
| 2003                | R/V <i>Vizconde de Eza</i>   | 118        | 38-1666                  | May 11-June 02  |
| 2004                | R/V <i>Vizconde de Eza</i>   | 120        | 43-1539                  | June 06-June 24 |
| 2005                | R/V <i>Vizconde de Eza</i>   | 119        | 47-1485                  | June 10-June 29 |
| 2005                | R/V <i>Vizconde de Eza</i>   | 119        | 47-1485                  | June 10-June 29 |
| 2006                | R/V <i>Vizconde de Eza</i>   | 120        | 45-1480                  | June 7-June 27  |
| 2007                | R/V <i>Vizconde de Eza</i>   | 110        | 45-1374                  | May 29-June 19  |
| 2008                | R/V <i>Vizconde de Eza</i>   | 122        | 45-1374                  | May 27-June 16  |
| 2009                | R/V <i>Vizconde de Eza</i>   | 109        | 45-1374                  | May 31-June 18  |
| 2010                | R/V <i>Vizconde de Eza</i>   | 95         | 45-1374                  | May 30-June 18  |
| 2011                | R/V <i>Vizconde de Eza</i>   | 122        | 44-1450                  | June 5-June 24  |
| 2012                | R/V <i>Vizconde de Eza</i>   | 122        | 44-1450                  | June 3-June 21  |
| 2013                | R/V <i>Vizconde de Eza</i>   | 122        | 44-1450                  | June 1-June 21  |
| 2014                | R/V <i>Vizconde de Eza</i>   | 122        | 44-1450                  | June 2-June 21  |
| 2015                | R/V <i>Vizconde de Eza</i>   | 122        | 44-1450                  | May 31-June 19  |
| 2016                | R/V <i>Vizconde de Eza</i>   | 115        | 44-1450                  | May 30-June 18  |

(\*)For the calculation of the series, 83 hauls were taken from the R/V *Vizconde de Eza* and 40 hauls from the C/V *Playa de Menduiña* (123 hauls in total)

**Table 2.** Swept area and number of hauls by stratum. Spanish Spring Surveys in NAFO Div. 3NO: 2012-2016. Swept area in square miles. n.s. means stratum not surveyed.

| Stratum | 2012       |            | 2013       |            | 2014       |            | 2015       |            | 2016       |            |
|---------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|         | Swept area | Tow number |
| 353     | 0.0338     | 3          | 0.0349     | 3          | 0.0379     | 3          | 0.0401     | 3          | 0.0356     | 3          |
| 354     | 0.0338     | 3          | 0.0338     | 3          | 0.0394     | 3          | 0.0390     | 3          | 0.0345     | 3          |
| 355     | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0263     | 2          | 0.0263     | 2          | 0.0233     | 2          |
| 356     | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0266     | 2          | 0.0255     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          |
| 357     | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0236     | 2          | 0.0263     | 2          | 0.0233     | 2          | 0.0233     | 2          |
| 358     | 0.0330     | 3          | 0.0338     | 3          | 0.0390     | 3          | 0.0349     | 3          | 0.0338     | 3          |
| 359     | 0.0806     | 7          | 0.0829     | 7          | 0.0908     | 7          | 0.0855     | 7          | 0.0593     | 5          |
| 360     | 0.2344     | 20         | 0.2231     | 19         | 0.2629     | 20         | 0.2363     | 20         | 0.1995     | 17         |
| 374     | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0233     | 2          | 0.0259     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0233     | 2          |
| 375     | 0.0349     | 3          | 0.0360     | 3          | 0.0390     | 3          | 0.0341     | 3          | 0.0360     | 3          |
| 376     | 0.1181     | 10         | 0.1305     | 11         | 0.1324     | 10         | 0.1159     | 10         | 0.0945     | 8          |
| 377     | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0236     | 2          | 0.0259     | 2          | 0.0233     | 2          | 0.0233     | 2          |
| 378     | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0263     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          |
| 379     | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0240     | 2          | 0.0255     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          |
| 380     | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0263     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0236     | 2          |
| 381     | 0.0221     | 2          | 0.0244     | 2          | 0.0259     | 2          | 0.0236     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          |
| 382     | 0.0454     | 4          | 0.0484     | 4          | 0.0521     | 4          | 0.0458     | 4          | 0.0465     | 4          |
| 721     | 0.0233     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0266     | 2          | 0.0240     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          |
| 722     | 0.0221     | 2          | 0.0221     | 2          | 0.0259     | 2          | 0.0259     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          |
| 723     | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0221     | 2          | 0.0259     | 2          | 0.0233     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          |
| 724     | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0255     | 2          | 0.0236     | 2          | 0.0233     | 2          |
| 725     | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0255     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          |
| 726     | 0.0221     | 2          | 0.0221     | 2          | 0.0248     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          |
| 727     | 0.0233     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0259     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          |
| 728     | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0233     | 2          | 0.0248     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          |
| 752     | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0233     | 2          | 0.0240     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0236     | 2          |
| 753     | 0.0221     | 2          | 0.0236     | 2          | 0.0240     | 2          | 0.0233     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          |
| 754     | 0.0221     | 2          | 0.0240     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          |
| 755     | 0.0446     | 4          | 0.0454     | 4          | 0.0454     | 4          | 0.0450     | 4          | 0.0458     | 4          |
| 756     | 0.0221     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          |
| 757     | 0.0214     | 2          | 0.0240     | 2          | 0.0244     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          |
| 758     | 0.0221     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0221     | 2          | 0.0221     | 2          | 0.0221     | 2          |
| 759     | 0.0221     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          |
| 760     | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0364     | 3          | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          |
| 761     | 0.0221     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0240     | 2          | 0.0240     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          |
| 762     | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0218     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          |
| 763     | 0.0330     | 3          | 0.0341     | 3          | 0.0233     | 2          | 0.0341     | 3          | 0.0338     | 3          |
| 764     | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0214     | 2          | 0.0259     | 2          | 0.0251     | 2          | 0.0225     | 2          |
| 765     | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0221     | 2          | 0.0240     | 2          | 0.0236     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          |
| 766     | 0.0225     | 2          | 0.0221     | 2          | 0.0221     | 2          | 0.0236     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          |
| 767     | 0.0203     | 2          | 0.0218     | 2          | 0.0221     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          | 0.0229     | 2          |

**Table 3.** Yellowtail flounder mean catch (kg) and SD by stratum. Spanish Spring Surveys in NAFO Div. 3NO: 2012-2016. n.s. means stratum not surveyed.

| Stratum | 2012                      |        | 2013                      |        | 2014                      |        | 2015                      |        | 2016                      |        |
|---------|---------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|
|         | Y. flounder<br>Mean catch | SD     |
| 353     | 8.95                      | 11.40  | 34.81                     | 57.68  | 1.09                      | 1.19   | 34.18                     | 48.09  | 7.82                      | 13.54  |
| 354     | 0.70                      | 0.72   | 0.77                      | 0.69   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 2.28                      | 3.94   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 355     | 0.38                      | 0.53   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 356     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 357     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 358     | 0.33                      | 0.57   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 359     | 119.95                    | 124.26 | 181.82                    | 196.72 | 40.18                     | 93.34  | 2.27                      | 2.92   | 0.24                      | 0.36   |
| 360     | 488.22                    | 421.61 | 483.74                    | 388.87 | 229.47                    | 190.61 | 286.35                    | 205.84 | 277.57                    | 501.85 |
| 374     | 866.88                    | 184.87 | 464.43                    | 48.88  | 489.57                    | 33.19  | 220.08                    | 96.88  | 227.62                    | 23.37  |
| 375     | 208.41                    | 145.08 | 355.94                    | 244.38 | 400.78                    | 131.27 | 195.40                    | 124.81 | 84.61                     | 24.64  |
| 376     | 428.35                    | 131.41 | 430.94                    | 166.13 | 694.93                    | 899.49 | 553.63                    | 422.74 | 722.38                    | 520.54 |
| 377     | 405.96                    | 79.05  | 75.45                     | 106.70 | 10.85                     | 14.79  | 7.53                      | 10.64  | 0.76                      | 1.07   |
| 378     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.26                      | 0.37   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 379     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 380     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 381     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 12.83                     | 18.14  | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 382     | 67.41                     | 80.33  | 7.30                      | 14.60  | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.33                      | 0.48   |
| 721     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 722     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 723     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 724     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 725     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 726     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 727     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 728     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 752     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 753     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 754     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 755     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 756     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 757     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 758     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 759     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 760     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 761     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 762     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 763     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 764     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 765     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 766     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |
| 767     | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   | 0.00                      | 0.00   |

**Table 4.** Yellowtail flounder survey biomass (t) by stratum in NAFO Div. 3NO: 2012-2016. n.s. means stratum not surveyed.

| Strata | 2012   | 2013   | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | Strata | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 353    | 214    | 806    | 23    | 688   | 177   | 725    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 354    | 15     | 17     | 0     | 43    | 0     | 726    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 355    | 2      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 727    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 356    | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 728    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 357    | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 752    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 358    | 7      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 753    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 359    | 4384   | 6466   | 1305  | 78    | 9     | 754    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 360    | 115943 | 114639 | 48586 | 67463 | 65826 | 755    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 374    | 16220  | 8549   | 8098  | 4118  | 4190  | 756    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 375    | 4858   | 8038   | 8355  | 4655  | 1911  | 757    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 376    | 48374  | 48457  | 70031 | 63736 | 81580 | 758    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 377    | 3549   | 639    | 84    | 65    | 6     | 759    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 378    | 0      | 0      | 3     | 0     | 0     | 760    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 379    | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 761    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 380    | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 762    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 381    | 0      | 152    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 763    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 382    | 2038   | 207    | 0     | 0     | 10    | 764    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 721    | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 765    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 722    | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 766    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 723    | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 767    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 724    | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     |        |      |      |      |      |      |

**Table 5.** Yellowtail flounder survey biomass (t) with SD and stratified mean catch per tow (kg) and SD by year in NAFO Div. 3NO: 1995-2016.

| <b>Year</b>    | <b>1995</b> | <b>1996</b> | <b>1997</b> | <b>1998</b> | <b>1999</b> | <b>2000</b> | <b>2001</b> | <b>2002</b> | <b>2003</b> | <b>2004</b> | <b>2005</b> |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Biomass</b> | 9264        | 43349       | 38697       | 122601      | 197012      | 144685      | 182704      | 148487      | 136775      | 169978      | 156472      |
| <b>SD</b>      | 2484        | 6032        | 8527        | 31359       | 22938       | 19097       | 25847       | 23368       | 19287       | 18869       | 15271       |
| <b>MCPT</b>    | 16.22       | 59.54       | 47.74       | 137.32      | 232.41      | 167.76      | 210.84      | 164.28      | 148.92      | 190.05      | 176.42      |
| <b>SD</b>      | 4.37        | 8.41        | 10.69       | 34.70       | 27.41       | 22.21       | 30.58       | 24.92       | 20.84       | 21.27       | 17.06       |

| <b>Year</b>    | <b>2006</b> | <b>2007</b> | <b>2008</b> | <b>2009</b> | <b>2010</b> | <b>2011</b> | <b>2012</b> | <b>2013</b> | <b>2014</b> | <b>2015</b> | <b>2016</b> |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Biomass</b> | 160145      | 160731      | 160146      | 183412      | 189687      | 203833      | 195606      | 187969      | 136484      | 140845      | 153708      |
| <b>SD</b>      | 16458       | 18852       | 17297       | 25736       | 22611       | 30743       | 23679       | 22493       | 29519       | 18915       | 34788       |
| <b>MCPT</b>    | 189.32      | 202.64      | 178.27      | 209.43      | 224.54      | 231.22      | 221.33      | 214.17      | 173.79      | 159.25      | 175.03      |
| <b>SD</b>      | 19.83       | 23.61       | 19.00       | 29.75       | 26.30       | 35.18       | 26.27       | 25.35       | 38.52       | 21.37       | 40.46       |

**Table 6.** Yellowtail flounder length weight relationships in Spanish Spring Surveys in NAFO Div. 3NO: 2012-2016. E(x) means Error of the parameter x.

| Year | Males          |                |        |        |       |     | Females       |               |        |        |       |     | Total         |               |        |        |       |      |
|------|----------------|----------------|--------|--------|-------|-----|---------------|---------------|--------|--------|-------|-----|---------------|---------------|--------|--------|-------|------|
|      | a              | b              | E(a)   | E(b)   | R2    | N   | a             | b             | E(a)   | E(b)   | R2    | N   | a             | b             | E(a)   | E(b)   | R2    | N    |
| 2012 | <b>0.00940</b> | <b>2.94448</b> | 0.3281 | 0.1018 | 0.984 | 417 | <b>0.0047</b> | <b>3.1527</b> | 0.2378 | 0.0712 | 0.992 | 494 | <b>0.0048</b> | <b>3.1471</b> | 0.2299 | 0.0699 | 0.992 | 914  |
| 2013 | <b>0.00147</b> | <b>3.47842</b> | 0.8688 | 0.2588 | 0.866 | 436 | <b>0.0110</b> | <b>2.9156</b> | 0.1599 | 0.0463 | 0.991 | 588 | <b>0.0055</b> | <b>3.1012</b> | 0.2729 | 0.0839 | 0.968 | 1039 |
| 2014 | <b>0.01661</b> | <b>2.81259</b> | 0.1442 | 0.0449 | 0.993 | 354 | <b>0.0119</b> | <b>2.9123</b> | 0.1445 | 0.0428 | 0.992 | 506 | <b>0.0162</b> | <b>2.8240</b> | 0.1218 | 0.0383 | 0.993 | 861  |
| 2015 | <b>0.00491</b> | <b>3.16089</b> | 0.2087 | 0.0646 | 0.988 | 506 | <b>0.0069</b> | <b>3.0678</b> | 0.0797 | 0.0233 | 0.998 | 611 | <b>0.0066</b> | <b>3.0784</b> | 0.0242 | 0.0383 | 0.997 | 1144 |
| 2016 | <b>0.01051</b> | <b>2.94093</b> | 0.0867 | 0.027  | 0.998 | 311 | <b>0.0086</b> | <b>3.0047</b> | 0.0584 | 0.0175 | 0.999 | 441 | <b>0.0110</b> | <b>2.9338</b> | 0.074  | 0.0225 | 0.998 | 756  |

**Table 7.** Yellowtail flounder mean number per tow by year in Spanish Spring surveys in NAFO Div. 3NO: 1995-2016. Indet. means indeterminate.

|      | 1995   |         |        |        | 1996   |         |        |        | 1997   |         |        |        | 1998   |         |        |        | 1999   |         |        |         | 2000   |         |        |        |
|------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
|      | Males  | Females | Indet. | Total   | Males  | Females | Indet. | Total  |
| MNPT | 31.12  | 47.36   | 6.14   | 84.62  | 73.11  | 188.83  | 13.23  | 275.17 | 134.85 | 147.98  | 0.00   | 282.83 | 279.83 | 343.35  | 1.61   | 624.79 | 508.72 | 539.70  | 4.48   | 1052.90 | 332.06 | 376.36  | 0.00   | 708.42 |
|      |        |         |        |        |        |         |        |        |        |         |        |        |        |         |        |        |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |        |
|      | 2001   |         |        |        | 2002   |         |        |        | 2003   |         |        |        | 2004   |         |        |        | 2005   |         |        |         | 2006   |         |        |        |
|      | Males  | Females | Indet. | Total   | Males  | Females | Indet. | Total  |
| MNPT | 328.27 | 428.33  | 6.98   | 763.57 | 256.56 | 333.09  | 0.81   | 590.46 | 215.96 | 271.49  | 0.72   | 488.17 | 322.91 | 336.03  | 1.19   | 660.14 | 275.52 | 308.25  | 0.30   | 584.07  | 281.15 | 354.69  | 0.60   | 636.44 |
|      |        |         |        |        |        |         |        |        |        |         |        |        |        |         |        |        |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |        |
|      | 2007   |         |        |        | 2008   |         |        |        | 2009   |         |        |        | 2010   |         |        |        | 2011   |         |        |         | 2012   |         |        |        |
|      | Males  | Females | Indet. | Total   | Males  | Females | Indet. | Total  |
| MNPT | 317.34 | 365.53  | 0.10   | 682.97 | 295.11 | 335.10  | 0.15   | 630.35 | 298.01 | 398.88  | 0.48   | 697.37 | 368.83 | 414.09  | 0.00   | 782.92 | 305.92 | 426.42  | 0.00   | 732.34  | 315.50 | 438.48  | 0.75   | 754.73 |
|      |        |         |        |        |        |         |        |        |        |         |        |        |        |         |        |        |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |        |
|      | 2013   |         |        |        | 2014   |         |        |        | 2015   |         |        |        | 2016   |         |        |        |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |        |
|      | Males  | Females | Indet. | Total  |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |        |
| MNPT | 294.58 | 394.06  | 0.79   | 689.43 | 226.69 | 293.78  | 0.03   | 520.50 | 219.81 | 248.70  | 0.11   | 468.62 | 227.23 | 274.70  | 0.02   | 501.95 |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |        |



**Table 8** Yellowtail flounder mean number per tow by length class and year. Spanish Spring Survey on NAFO 3NO: 2012-2016. Indet. means indeterminate.

| Length (cm)    | 2012    |         |        |         | 2013    |         |        |         | 2014    |         |        |         | 2015    |         |        |         | 2016    |         |        |         |       |
|----------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|-------|
|                | Males   | Females | Indet. | Total   |       |
| 4              | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   |       |
| 6              | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.297  | 0.297   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.090  | 0.090   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   |       |
| 8              | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.066  | 0.066   | 0.000   | 0.043   | 0.076  | 0.119   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.027  | 0.027   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   |       |
| 10             | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.096  | 0.096   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.076  | 0.076   | 0.090   | 0.027   | 0.000  | 0.117   | 0.065   | 0.000   | 0.023  | 0.088   | 0.000   | 0.048   | 0.024  | 0.071   |       |
| 12             | 0.294   | 0.096   | 0.085  | 0.475   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.078  | 0.078   | 0.027   | 0.027   | 0.000  | 0.054   | 0.393   | 0.168   | 0.000  | 0.561   | 0.290   | 0.111   | 0.000  | 0.401   |       |
| 14             | 0.683   | 0.292   | 0.210  | 1.185   | 0.071   | 0.097   | 0.147  | 0.314   | 0.471   | 0.458   | 0.000  | 0.929   | 0.429   | 0.083   | 0.000  | 0.512   | 0.242   | 0.174   | 0.000  | 0.417   |       |
| 16             | 0.548   | 0.507   | 0.000  | 1.055   | 0.328   | 0.071   | 0.060  | 0.458   | 0.724   | 0.584   | 0.000  | 1.308   | 0.171   | 0.746   | 0.000  | 0.918   | 0.087   | 0.024   | 0.000  | 0.110   |       |
| 18             | 0.845   | 0.663   | 0.289  | 1.797   | 0.253   | 0.253   | 0.060  | 0.565   | 0.883   | 0.362   | 0.000  | 1.245   | 0.566   | 0.407   | 0.000  | 0.973   | 0.322   | 0.329   | 0.000  | 0.651   |       |
| 20             | 2.130   | 2.825   | 0.000  | 4.955   | 0.891   | 1.003   | 0.000  | 1.894   | 1.621   | 0.831   | 0.000  | 2.452   | 2.428   | 1.127   | 0.000  | 3.555   | 1.779   | 0.121   | 0.000  | 1.900   |       |
| 22             | 7.317   | 6.789   | 0.000  | 14.106  | 2.740   | 3.140   | 0.000  | 5.879   | 2.910   | 1.182   | 0.000  | 4.093   | 2.189   | 1.347   | 0.000  | 3.536   | 1.926   | 1.404   | 0.000  | 3.330   |       |
| 24             | 11.515  | 10.017  | 0.000  | 21.532  | 7.487   | 8.263   | 0.000  | 15.749  | 3.649   | 3.951   | 0.000  | 7.600   | 2.731   | 2.106   | 0.000  | 4.837   | 4.847   | 2.475   | 0.000  | 7.321   |       |
| 26             | 29.809  | 19.368  | 0.000  | 49.177  | 23.234  | 16.665  | 0.000  | 39.898  | 10.794  | 7.617   | 0.000  | 18.410  | 7.828   | 4.621   | 0.000  | 12.449  | 6.958   | 4.266   | 0.000  | 11.224  |       |
| 28             | 69.232  | 42.103  | 0.000  | 111.335 | 54.912  | 27.949  | 0.000  | 82.861  | 31.696  | 19.603  | 0.000  | 51.299  | 26.388  | 9.768   | 0.000  | 36.156  | 20.890  | 7.345   | 0.000  | 28.235  |       |
| 30             | 81.097  | 64.012  | 0.000  | 145.109 | 78.158  | 46.704  | 0.000  | 124.862 | 69.017  | 39.870  | 0.000  | 108.887 | 65.705  | 25.661  | 0.000  | 91.366  | 58.091  | 25.110  | 0.000  | 83.201  |       |
| 32             | 66.077  | 63.104  | 0.000  | 129.181 | 73.177  | 62.970  | 0.000  | 136.146 | 65.608  | 51.680  | 0.000  | 117.289 | 68.516  | 53.570  | 0.000  | 122.086 | 81.325  | 46.999  | 0.000  | 128.323 |       |
| 34             | 33.748  | 73.592  | 0.000  | 107.340 | 37.376  | 68.287  | 0.000  | 105.662 | 30.734  | 58.923  | 0.000  | 89.656  | 32.700  | 54.184  | 0.000  | 86.884  | 37.685  | 66.522  | 0.000  | 104.207 |       |
| 36             | 8.716   | 67.450  | 0.000  | 76.166  | 12.654  | 65.653  | 0.000  | 78.307  | 6.218   | 49.180  | 0.000  | 55.398  | 8.310   | 43.816  | 0.000  | 52.126  | 9.676   | 58.832  | 0.000  | 68.507  |       |
| 38             | 2.711   | 49.593  | 0.000  | 52.305  | 2.544   | 49.874  | 0.000  | 52.418  | 1.728   | 28.656  | 0.000  | 30.384  | 1.097   | 27.918  | 0.000  | 29.014  | 2.072   | 39.605  | 0.000  | 41.677  |       |
| 40             | 0.432   | 23.634  | 0.000  | 24.066  | 0.522   | 26.657  | 0.000  | 27.179  | 0.377   | 19.238  | 0.000  | 19.615  | 0.218   | 14.529  | 0.000  | 14.747  | 1.008   | 13.539  | 0.000  | 14.547  |       |
| 42             | 0.181   | 9.291   | 0.000  | 9.472   | 0.173   | 10.849  | 0.000  | 11.022  | 0.069   | 8.649   | 0.000  | 8.718   | 0.027   | 6.371   | 0.000  | 6.399   | 0.037   | 5.483   | 0.000  | 5.520   |       |
| 44             | 0.166   | 3.726   | 0.000  | 3.893   | 0.062   | 4.626   | 0.000  | 4.688   | 0.069   | 2.164   | 0.000  | 2.233   | 0.048   | 1.564   | 0.000  | 1.612   | 0.000   | 1.819   | 0.000  | 1.819   |       |
| 46             | 0.000   | 1.032   | 0.000  | 1.032   | 0.000   | 0.746   | 0.000  | 0.746   | 0.000   | 0.706   | 0.000  | 0.706   | 0.000   | 0.532   | 0.000  | 0.532   | 0.000   | 0.454   | 0.000  | 0.454   |       |
| 48             | 0.000   | 0.242   | 0.000  | 0.242   | 0.000   | 0.114   | 0.000  | 0.114   | 0.000   | 0.075   | 0.000  | 0.075   | 0.000   | 0.154   | 0.000  | 0.154   | 0.000   | 0.037   | 0.000  | 0.037   |       |
| 50             | 0.000   | 0.051   | 0.000  | 0.051   | 0.000   | 0.032   | 0.000  | 0.032   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.027   | 0.000  | 0.027   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   |       |
| 52             | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   |       |
| 54             | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.061   | 0.000  | 0.061   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   |       |
| 56             | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   |       |
| 58             | 0.000   | 0.096   | 0.000  | 0.096   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   |       |
| Total          | 315.502 | 438.483 | 0.746  | 754.732 | 294.581 | 394.056 | 0.794  | 689.431 | 226.685 | 293.784 | 0.027  | 520.497 | 219.809 | 248.701 | 0.113  | 468.623 | 227.233 | 274.697 | 0.024  | 501.954 |       |
| Nº samples:    |         |         |        |         | 52      |         |        |         | 48      |         |        |         | 45      |         |        |         | 44      |         |        |         | 34    |
| Nº Ind.:       | 4523    | 6150    | 10     | 10683   | 5314    | 6587    | 16     | 11917   | 3004    | 3975    | 1      | 6980    | 3831    | 4834    | 4      | 8669    | 1595    | 2466    | 1      | 4062    |       |
| Sampled catch: |         |         |        |         | 3104    |         |        |         | 3504    |         |        |         | 2217    |         |        |         | 3023    |         |        |         | 1489  |
| Range:         |         |         |        |         | 8-58    |         |        |         | 6-54    |         |        |         | 8-48    |         |        |         | 6-50    |         |        |         | 10-48 |
| Total catch:   |         |         |        |         | 18359   |         |        |         | 17513   |         |        |         | 14027   |         |        |         | 12      |         |        |         | 11234 |
| Total hauls:   |         |         |        |         | 122     |         |        |         | 122     |         |        |         | 122     |         |        |         | 122     |         |        |         | 115   |



**Table 9.** Redfish mean catch (kg) and SD by stratum. Spanish Spring Surveys in NAFO Div. 3NO: 2012-2016. n.s. means stratum not surveyed.

| Stratum | 2012                  |         | 2013                  |         | 2014                  |         | 2015                  |          | 2016                  |         |
|---------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|---------|
|         | Redfish<br>Mean catch | SD       | Redfish<br>Mean catch | SD      |
| 353     | 0.72                  | 1.24    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00     | 0.00                  | 0.00    |
| 354     | 619.75                | 1060.35 | 431.90                | 381.59  | 25.50                 | 40.21   | 972.97                | 883.47   | 482.34                | 791.85  |
| 355     | 1623.62               | 2024.90 | 1105.03               | 988.99  | 302.90                | 220.62  | 1954.04               | 1984.34  | 513.80                | 79.20   |
| 356     | 743.76                | 412.94  | 2279.44               | 1078.20 | 1974.78               | 1028.04 | 707.30                | 62.72    | 210.70                | 127.84  |
| 357     | 1854.81               | 578.30  | 3014.35               | 399.30  | 435.45                | 75.73   | 3886.69               | 2152.38  | 835.95                | 247.78  |
| 358     | 3834.12               | 2560.26 | 6128.11               | 4776.40 | 2333.82               | 689.93  | 16765.95              | 10954.46 | 3706.23               | 3517.46 |
| 359     | 39.35                 | 71.61   | 485.72                | 916.88  | 1181.28               | 1710.64 | 356.78                | 723.22   | 1.55                  | 1.46    |
| 360     | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.13                  | 0.56    | 0.03                  | 0.14    | 0.00                  | 0.00     | 0.37                  | 1.37    |
| 374     | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00     | 0.00                  | 0.00    |
| 375     | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00     | 0.00                  | 0.00    |
| 376     | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00     | 0.49                  | 1.20    |
| 377     | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 8.10                  | 11.46   | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00     | 0.00                  | 0.00    |
| 378     | 7654.12               | 6271.87 | 16064.18              | 4986.26 | 4448.60               | 6291.27 | 6175.36               | 8441.67  | 164.55                | 220.41  |
| 379     | 1554.75               | 1041.50 | 612.35                | 167.09  | 2629.50               | 2732.39 | 3080.27               | 3492.78  | 611.70                | 12.55   |
| 380     | 1702.30               | 1955.07 | 1342.03               | 1381.01 | 1781.93               | 178.80  | 1175.26               | 110.17   | 607.60                | 758.98  |
| 381     | 632.95                | 300.81  | 3.41                  | 1.80    | 0.03                  | 0.01    | 25.28                 | 28.59    | 0.03                  | 0.04    |
| 382     | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00     | 0.00                  | 0.01    |
| 721     | 280.40                | 107.48  | 506.51                | 347.74  | 687.85                | 800.66  | 445.63                | 481.01   | 106.80                | 1.27    |
| 722     | 6.14                  | 2.96    | 2.86                  | 2.62    | 40.18                 | 50.43   | 5.07                  | 7.17     | 14.68                 | 16.72   |
| 723     | 1769.92               | 622.99  | 1666.69               | 1188.21 | 844.10                | 439.25  | 576.35                | 407.93   | 437.23                | 319.80  |
| 724     | 101.05                | 23.12   | 113.34                | 157.35  | 71.34                 | 33.14   | 72.34                 | 86.36    | 1.71                  | 1.07    |
| 725     | 287.95                | 8.56    | 516.20                | 347.61  | 86.50                 | 33.52   | 633.76                | 720.63   | 1138.33               | 1230.83 |
| 726     | 24.80                 | 14.99   | 15.72                 | 3.99    | 6.34                  | 4.33    | 35.40                 | 29.27    | 18.44                 | 1.68    |
| 727     | 16.30                 | 0.71    | 338.35                | 442.58  | 31.90                 | 19.80   | 207.30                | 73.40    | 208.40                | 230.66  |
| 728     | 12.54                 | 6.45    | 31.05                 | 34.15   | 5.82                  | 7.75    | 10.11                 | 13.28    | 9.40                  | 1.98    |
| 752     | 0.66                  | 0.06    | 2.22                  | 3.14    | 0.12                  | 0.17    | 0.00                  | 0.00     | 0.25                  | 0.35    |
| 753     | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00     | 0.00                  | 0.00    |
| 754     | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.46                  | 0.64    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00     | 0.00                  | 0.00    |
| 755     | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.19                  | 0.38    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00     | 0.00                  | 0.00    |
| 756     | 0.66                  | 0.01    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.60                  | 0.11    | 0.73                  | 0.00     | 1.62                  | 2.28    |
| 757     | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.38                  | 0.53    | 0.44                  | 0.62    | 0.38                  | 0.54     | 1.74                  | 2.46    |
| 758     | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00     | 0.00                  | 0.00    |
| 759     | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00     | 2.42                  | 3.42    |
| 760     | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 1.56                  | 1.65    | 0.50                  | 0.86    | 0.00                  | 0.00     | 0.07                  | 0.09    |
| 761     | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00     | 0.00                  | 0.00    |
| 762     | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00     | 0.00                  | 0.00    |
| 763     | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00     | 0.00                  | 0.00    |
| 764     | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.07                  | 0.10    | 0.00                  | 0.00     | 0.00                  | 0.00    |
| 765     | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 1.02                  | 1.44     | 0.00                  | 0.00    |
| 766     | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00     | 3.30                  | 4.67    |
| 767     | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                  | 0.00     | 0.00                  | 0.00    |

**Table 10.** Redfish survey biomass (t) by stratum in NAFO Div. 3NO: 2012-2016. n.s. means stratum not surveyed.

| Strata     | 2012  | 2013   | 2014  | 2015   | 2016  | Strata     | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016  |
|------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| <b>353</b> | 17    | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0     | <b>725</b> | 2688 | 4739 | 712  | 5818 | 10450 |
| <b>354</b> | 13552 | 9444   | 478   | 18412  | 10318 | <b>726</b> | 161  | 102  | 37   | 223  | 118   |
| <b>355</b> | 10505 | 7269   | 1708  | 11017  | 3271  | <b>727</b> | 135  | 2840 | 237  | 1769 | 1778  |
| <b>356</b> | 3107  | 9523   | 6972  | 2607   | 880   | <b>728</b> | 86   | 208  | 37   | 70   | 64    |
| <b>357</b> | 26596 | 41850  | 5441  | 54832  | 11793 | <b>752</b> | 8    | 25   | 1    | 0    | 3     |
| <b>358</b> | 78425 | 122562 | 40393 | 324502 | 74125 | <b>753</b> | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0     |
| <b>359</b> | 1438  | 17272  | 38361 | 12297  | 55    | <b>754</b> | 0    | 7    | 0    | 0    | 0     |
| <b>360</b> | 0     | 30     | 7     | 0      | 87    | <b>755</b> | 0    | 6    | 0    | 0    | 0     |
| <b>374</b> | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0     | <b>756</b> | 6    | 0    | 5    | 6    | 14    |
| <b>375</b> | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0     | <b>757</b> | 0    | 3    | 4    | 3    | 16    |
| <b>376</b> | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0      | 56    | <b>758</b> | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0     |
| <b>377</b> | 0     | 69     | 0     | 0      | 0     | <b>759</b> | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 27    |
| <b>378</b> | 93021 | 198482 | 47113 | 76300  | 2033  | <b>760</b> | 0    | 21   | 6    | 0    | 1     |
| <b>379</b> | 14649 | 5409   | 21861 | 29023  | 5669  | <b>761</b> | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0     |
| <b>380</b> | 14288 | 11264  | 13034 | 9864   | 4938  | <b>762</b> | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0     |
| <b>381</b> | 8239  | 40     | 0     | 308    | 0     | <b>763</b> | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0     |
| <b>382</b> | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0     | <b>764</b> | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0     |
| <b>721</b> | 1568  | 2926   | 3359  | 2414   | 617   | <b>765</b> | 0    | 0    | 0    | 11   | 0     |
| <b>722</b> | 47    | 22     | 261   | 33     | 108   | <b>766</b> | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 42    |
| <b>723</b> | 24386 | 23352  | 10113 | 7685   | 6024  | <b>767</b> | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0     |
| <b>724</b> | 1114  | 1249   | 694   | 759    | 18    |            |      |      |      |      |       |

**Table 11.** Redfish survey biomass (t) with SD and stratified mean catch per tow (kg) and SD by year and Division in NAFO Div. 3NO: 1997-2016.

| Div                         | Year             | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   |
|-----------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>3NO</b>                  | <b>Biomass</b>   | 5947   | 40909  | 76564  | 99226  | 63350  | 11172  | 15714  | 35275  | 157716 | 103029 |
|                             | <b>SD</b>        | 988    | 20512  | 27740  | 33453  | 41460  | 2374   | 3224   | 7332   | 52646  | 23332  |
|                             | <b>MCPT</b>      | 6.79   | 43.25  | 85.45  | 112.71 | 73.14  | 12.43  | 17.21  | 38.60  | 175.79 | 118.76 |
|                             | <b>SD</b>        | 1.15   | 19.50  | 29.56  | 40.03  | 48.13  | 2.60   | 3.55   | 8.05   | 58.86  | 27.83  |
|                             | <b>Nº Strata</b> | 36     | 41     | 41     | 41     | 41     | 41     | 41     | 41     | 41     | 41     |
| <b>3N</b>                   | <b>Biomass</b>   | 4753   | 22540  | 46459  | 68928  | 53855  | 7620   | 11031  | 27016  | 146918 | 87830  |
|                             | <b>SD</b>        | 353    | 17632  | 25022  | 33109  | 41371  | 2106   | 3199   | 7174   | 52267  | 22675  |
|                             | <b>MCPT</b>      | 6.14   | 26.32  | 58.78  | 90.12  | 71.16  | 9.62   | 13.83  | 33.95  | 187.61 | 115.44 |
|                             | <b>SD</b>        | 0.46   | 18.33  | 30.08  | 45.16  | 55.00  | 2.61   | 4.05   | 9.06   | 67.31  | 30.96  |
|                             | <b>Nº Strata</b> | 27     | 31     | 31     | 31     | 31     | 31     | 31     | 31     | 31     | 31     |
| <b>3O</b>                   | <b>Biomass</b>   | 1194   | 18369  | 30105  | 30298  | 9494   | 3552   | 4684   | 8259   | 10797  | 15199  |
|                             | <b>SD</b>        | 922    | 10490  | 12129  | 6073   | 2702   | 1117   | 369    | 1326   | 2728   | 5279   |
|                             | <b>MCPT</b>      | 11.41  | 159.86 | 269.16 | 268.32 | 86.80  | 31.74  | 40.55  | 70.63  | 94.35  | 141.64 |
|                             | <b>SD</b>        | 8.68   | 87.87  | 107.03 | 54.27  | 24.47  | 9.78   | 3.10   | 11.68  | 24.19  | 52.04  |
|                             | <b>Nº Strata</b> | 9      | 10     | 10     | 10     | 10     | 10     | 10     | 10     | 10     | 10     |
| <b>3N/Total (%) Biomass</b> |                  | 80     | 55     | 61     | 69     | 85     | 68     | 70     | 77     | 93     | 85     |
| Div                         | Year             | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   |
| <b>3NO</b>                  | <b>Biomass</b>   | 98805  | 74172  | 763980 | 431296 | 487655 | 294033 | 458716 | 190832 | 557954 | 132505 |
|                             | <b>SD</b>        | 15893  | 26168  | 145765 | 69575  | 107982 | 62954  | 76825  | 54478  | 143611 | 44195  |
|                             | <b>MCPT</b>      | 125.66 | 82.20  | 670.46 | 506.43 | 543.17 | 320.52 | 502.58 | 240.24 | 628.14 | 145.51 |
|                             | <b>SD</b>        | 20.19  | 29.14  | 172.93 | 81.06  | 124.68 | 72.27  | 79.94  | 69.17  | 164.37 | 46.90  |
|                             | <b>Nº Strata</b> | 36     | 41     | 39     | 37     | 41     | 41     | 41     | 41     | 41     | 41     |
| <b>3N</b>                   | <b>Biomass</b>   | 87602  | 68059  | 735743 | 359536 | 418305 | 265238 | 429532 | 178055 | 523461 | 117270 |
|                             | <b>SD</b>        | 15364  | 25890  | 143334 | 58306  | 99454  | 60304  | 76128  | 54133  | 143235 | 43583  |
|                             | <b>MCPT</b>      | 124.79 | 86.51  | 721.67 | 473.94 | 533.85 | 330.89 | 539.18 | 256.34 | 669.86 | 147.23 |
|                             | <b>SD</b>        | 22.09  | 33.12  | 194.48 | 76.53  | 132.71 | 80.20  | 91.06  | 79.00  | 187.34 | 52.24  |
|                             | <b>Nº Strata</b> | 28     | 31     | 30     | 29     | 31     | 31     | 31     | 31     | 31     | 31     |
| <b>3O</b>                   | <b>Biomass</b>   | 11203  | 6113   | 28238  | 71760  | 69350  | 28795  | 29184  | 12778  | 34493  | 15235  |
|                             | <b>SD</b>        | 3362   | 3258   | 16762  | 37821  | 41858  | 16754  | 7503   | 3927   | 12527  | 10014  |
|                             | <b>MCPT</b>      | 132.90 | 52.55  | 280.98 | 772.76 | 607.40 | 249.04 | 250.43 | 129.36 | 340.74 | 133.66 |
|                             | <b>SD</b>        | 39.93  | 28.27  | 163.87 | 402.81 | 362.85 | 140.90 | 64.52  | 39.61  | 125.38 | 85.91  |
|                             | <b>Nº Strata</b> | 8      | 10     | 9      | 8      | 10     | 10     | 10     | 10     | 10     | 10     |
| <b>3N/Total (%) Biomass</b> |                  | 89     | 92     | 96     | 83     | 86     | 90     | 94     | 93     | 94     | 89     |

**Table 12.** Redfish length weight relationships in Spanish Spring Surveys in NAFO Div. 3NO: 2012-2016. E(x) means Error of the parameter x.

| Year | Males          |                |         |        |       | Females |               |               |         |        | Total |     |               |               |         |        |       |      |
|------|----------------|----------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|---------|--------|-------|-----|---------------|---------------|---------|--------|-------|------|
|      | a              | b              | E(a)    | E(b)   | R2    | N       | a             | b             | E(a)    | E(b)   | R2    | N   | a             | b             | E(a)    | E(b)   | R2    | N    |
| 2012 | <b>0.01148</b> | <b>0.12340</b> | 2.9031  | 0.0371 | 0.998 | 341     | <b>0.0167</b> | <b>0.1631</b> | 2.94082 | 0.049  | 0.996 | 418 | <b>0.0158</b> | <b>0.1171</b> | 2.95433 | 0.0351 | 0.998 | 759  |
| 2013 | <b>0.01306</b> | <b>0.13360</b> | 2.98309 | 0.0409 | 0.994 | 482     | <b>0.0149</b> | <b>0.1068</b> | 2.95412 | 0.0312 | 0.997 | 479 | <b>0.0106</b> | <b>0.0838</b> | 3.04983 | 0.0263 | 0.997 | 1017 |
| 2014 | <b>0.01117</b> | <b>3.05050</b> | 0.0736  | 0.0234 | 0.998 | 424     | <b>0.0136</b> | <b>2.9921</b> | 0.1084  | 0.0318 | 0.997 | 387 | <b>0.0113</b> | <b>3.0464</b> | 0.0625  | 0.0199 | 0.998 | 821  |
| 2015 | <b>0.00757</b> | <b>3.17016</b> | 0.1274  | 0.0387 | 0.995 | 517     | <b>0.0087</b> | <b>3.1206</b> | 0.1057  | 0.0315 | 0.997 | 502 | <b>0.0073</b> | <b>3.1798</b> | 0.092   | 0.0283 | 0.997 | 1095 |
| 2016 | <b>0.01212</b> | <b>3.01441</b> | 0.0982  | 0.0308 | 0.997 | 339     | <b>0.0100</b> | <b>3.0707</b> | 0.0981  | 0.0307 | 0.997 | 382 | <b>0.0128</b> | <b>2.9877</b> | 0.2684  | 0.0892 | 0.967 | 751  |

**Table 13.** Redfish mean number per tow by year in Spanish Spring surveys in NAFO Div. 3NO: 1997-2016. Indet. means indeterminate.

|      | 1997    |         |        |         | 1998    |         |        |         | 1999    |         |        |         | 2000    |         |        |         | 2001    |         |        |         |
|------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
|      | Males   | Females | Indet. | Total   |
| MNPT | 22.38   | 14.94   | 0.00   | 37.32   | 108.36  | 114.09  | 0.02   | 222.47  | 289.50  | 200.84  | 0.39   | 490.73  | 518.31  | 326.79  | 0.00   | 845.10  | 279.45  | 158.85  | 1.10   | 439.41  |
|      | 2002    |         |        |         | 2003    |         |        |         | 2004    |         |        |         | 2005    |         |        |         | 2006    |         |        |         |
| MNPT | 46.49   | 37.53   | 1.05   | 85.06   | 71.00   | 46.21   | 0.82   | 118.03  | 122.61  | 94.97   | 19.57  | 237.15  | 573.80  | 502.15  | 95.21  | 1171.16 | 398.90  | 293.94  | 247.70 | 940.54  |
|      | 2007    |         |        |         | 2008    |         |        |         | 2009    |         |        |         | 2010    |         |        |         | 2011    |         |        |         |
| MNPT | 368.68  | 313.47  | 3.01   | 685.15  | 329.78  | 259.80  | 2.00   | 591.59  | 3754.48 | 2846.50 | 3.64   | 6604.62 | 2009.91 | 1807.51 | 0.23   | 3817.65 | 2385.24 | 1906.21 | 9.10   | 4300.55 |
|      | 2012    |         |        |         | 2013    |         |        |         | 2014    |         |        |         | 2015    |         |        |         | 2016    |         |        |         |
| MNPT | 1184.89 | 981.01  | 0.31   | 2166.20 | 2034.96 | 1542.08 | 0.38   | 3577.42 | 742.09  | 639.39  | 0.41   | 1381.88 | 2120.95 | 1721.56 | 11.42  | 3853.93 | 475.14  | 409.51  | 0.26   | 884.92  |

**Table 14.** Redfish mean number per tow by length class and year. Spanish Spring Survey on NAFO 3NO: 2012-2016. Indet. means indeterminate.

| Length (cm)    | 2012     |         |        |          | 2013     |          |        |          | 2014    |         |        |          | 2015     |          |        |          | 2016    |         |        |         |
|----------------|----------|---------|--------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|---------|---------|--------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
|                | Males    | Females | Indet. | Total    | Males    | Females  | Indet. | Total    | Males   | Females | Indet. | Total    | Males    | Females  | Indet. | Total    | Males   | Females | Indet. | Total   |
| 4              | 0.000    | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.000  | 0.000    | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.022  | 0.022    | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.174  | 0.174    | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.051  | 0.051   |
| 6              | 0.000    | 0.000   | 0.039  | 0.039    | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.327  | 0.327    | 0.064   | 0.000   | 0.085  | 0.150    | 0.000    | 0.000    | 9.091  | 9.091    | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.068  | 0.068   |
| 8              | 0.000    | 0.000   | 0.182  | 0.182    | 0.427    | 0.000    | 0.056  | 0.482    | 0.021   | 0.000   | 0.106  | 0.127    | 0.000    | 0.000    | 2.003  | 2.003    | 0.654   | 0.000   | 0.030  | 0.684   |
| 10             | 0.000    | 0.000   | 0.077  | 0.077    | 0.247    | 0.000    | 0.000  | 0.247    | 0.010   | 0.000   | 0.201  | 0.211    | 0.000    | 0.094    | 0.046  | 0.140    | 2.414   | 0.108   | 0.017  | 2.539   |
| 12             | 0.004    | 0.036   | 0.008  | 0.049    | 0.207    | 0.000    | 0.000  | 0.207    | 0.034   | 0.008   | 0.000  | 0.042    | 0.010    | 0.000    | 0.065  | 0.075    | 3.306   | 0.205   | 0.096  | 3.607   |
| 14             | 1.181    | 1.981   | 0.000  | 3.162    | 0.329    | 0.000    | 0.000  | 0.329    | 0.147   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.147    | 0.729    | 0.061    | 0.036  | 0.826    | 0.024   | 0.104   | 0.000  | 0.129   |
| 16             | 23.574   | 5.428   | 0.000  | 29.001   | 4.075    | 1.763    | 0.000  | 5.838    | 2.111   | 3.014   | 0.000  | 5.125    | 1.054    | 0.190    | 0.000  | 1.244    | 1.001   | 0.096   | 0.000  | 1.097   |
| 18             | 191.476  | 74.149  | 0.000  | 265.624  | 152.717  | 45.982   | 0.000  | 198.698  | 57.245  | 17.786  | 0.000  | 75.031   | 97.663   | 29.361   | 0.000  | 127.025  | 5.055   | 9.300   | 0.000  | 14.355  |
| 20             | 715.886  | 393.611 | 0.000  | 1109.497 | 1266.873 | 551.383  | 0.000  | 1818.256 | 353.948 | 126.173 | 0.000  | 480.121  | 960.679  | 291.918  | 0.000  | 1252.597 | 178.277 | 46.371  | 0.000  | 224.648 |
| 22             | 167.953  | 303.957 | 0.000  | 471.910  | 496.753  | 707.239  | 0.000  | 1203.992 | 242.008 | 252.294 | 0.000  | 494.302  | 803.867  | 668.544  | 0.000  | 1472.411 | 232.550 | 148.387 | 0.000  | 380.938 |
| 24             | 50.679   | 80.796  | 0.000  | 131.475  | 71.268   | 143.489  | 0.000  | 214.758  | 63.344  | 135.739 | 0.000  | 199.083  | 171.811  | 428.572  | 0.000  | 600.384  | 40.976  | 126.419 | 0.000  | 167.396 |
| 26             | 23.257   | 40.965  | 0.000  | 64.222   | 24.290   | 44.182   | 0.000  | 68.472   | 18.428  | 42.912  | 0.000  | 61.340   | 72.813   | 151.935  | 0.000  | 224.748  | 6.659   | 47.352  | 0.000  | 54.011  |
| 28             | 7.073    | 43.349  | 0.000  | 50.422   | 3.186    | 23.874   | 0.000  | 27.060   | 2.230   | 31.128  | 0.000  | 33.358   | 3.194    | 78.432   | 0.000  | 81.626   | 2.794   | 17.318  | 0.000  | 20.112  |
| 30             | 1.459    | 23.110  | 0.000  | 24.569   | 5.827    | 16.799   | 0.000  | 22.626   | 0.866   | 18.874  | 0.000  | 19.740   | 1.919    | 46.678   | 0.000  | 48.597   | 0.547   | 8.397   | 0.000  | 8.944   |
| 32             | 0.653    | 6.588   | 0.000  | 7.241    | 2.200    | 4.369    | 0.000  | 6.569    | 0.468   | 8.424   | 0.000  | 8.891    | 3.066    | 18.828   | 0.000  | 21.894   | 0.267   | 3.708   | 0.000  | 3.975   |
| 34             | 0.567    | 3.613   | 0.000  | 4.179    | 1.655    | 1.804    | 0.000  | 3.459    | 0.483   | 1.840   | 0.000  | 2.324    | 2.027    | 4.225    | 0.000  | 6.252    | 0.251   | 1.081   | 0.000  | 1.332   |
| 36             | 0.629    | 2.010   | 0.000  | 2.639    | 4.402    | 0.781    | 0.000  | 5.183    | 0.456   | 0.877   | 0.000  | 1.332    | 0.944    | 1.598    | 0.000  | 2.542    | 0.121   | 0.442   | 0.000  | 0.563   |
| 38             | 0.368    | 0.495   | 0.000  | 0.863    | 0.291    | 0.293    | 0.000  | 0.584    | 0.138   | 0.203   | 0.000  | 0.340    | 0.760    | 0.756    | 0.000  | 1.516    | 0.104   | 0.159   | 0.000  | 0.263   |
| 40             | 0.119    | 0.056   | 0.000  | 0.175    | 0.126    | 0.070    | 0.000  | 0.196    | 0.060   | 0.084   | 0.000  | 0.144    | 0.391    | 0.198    | 0.000  | 0.590    | 0.132   | 0.041   | 0.000  | 0.174   |
| 42             | 0.007    | 0.006   | 0.000  | 0.013    | 0.085    | 0.046    | 0.000  | 0.131    | 0.015   | 0.018   | 0.000  | 0.033    | 0.024    | 0.112    | 0.000  | 0.137    | 0.012   | 0.020   | 0.000  | 0.032   |
| 44             | 0.000    | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000    | 0.004    | 0.004    | 0.000  | 0.008    | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.054    | 0.000  | 0.054    | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   |
| 46             | 0.000    | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.000  | 0.000    | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.000  | 0.000    | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   |
| 48             | 0.000    | 0.860   | 0.000  | 0.860    | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.000  | 0.000    | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.000  | 0.000    | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   |
| 50             | 0.000    | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.000  | 0.000    | 0.000   | 0.011   | 0.000  | 0.011    | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.000  | 0.000    | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   |
| 52             | 0.000    | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.000  | 0.000    | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.000  | 0.000    | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   |
| 54             | 0.000    | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.000  | 0.000    | 0.011   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.011    | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.000  | 0.000    | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000   |
| Total          | 1184.885 | 981.008 | 0.306  | 2166.200 | 2034.960 | 1542.077 | 0.383  | 3577.420 | 742.086 | 639.385 | 0.414  | 1381.885 | 2120.954 | 1721.558 | 11.415 | 3853.927 | 475.144 | 409.509 | 0.262  | 884.915 |
| Nº samples:    |          |         |        | 43       |          |          |        | 51       |         |         |        | 46       |          |          |        | 43       |         |         |        | 49      |
| Nº Ind.:       | 4019     | 3986    | 40     | 8045     | 4182     | 4210     | 34     | 8426     | 2851    | 3000    | 27     | 5878     | 3508     | 4328     | 1318   | 9154     | 1614    | 2108    | 22     | 3744    |
| Sampled catch: |          |         |        | 1517     |          |          |        | 1726     |         |         |        | 1230     |          |          |        | 1977     |         |         |        | 1162    |
| Range:         |          |         |        | 7-49     |          |          |        | 6-45     |         |         |        | 5-54     |          |          |        | 5-44     |         |         |        | 5-43    |
| Total catch:   |          |         |        | 50184    |          |          |        | 78332    |         |         |        | 42046    |          |          |        | 93699    |         |         |        | 22361   |
| Total hauls:   |          |         |        | 122      |          |          |        | 122      |         |         |        | 122      |          |          |        | 122      |         |         |        | 115     |



**Table 15.** Witch flounder mean catch (kg) and SD by stratum. Spanish Spring Surveys in NAFO Div. 3NO: 2012-2016. n.s. means stratum not surveyed.

| Stratum | 2012                      |       | 2013                      |       | 2014                      |       | 2015                      |       | 2016                      |       |
|---------|---------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
|         | W. flounder<br>Mean catch | SD    |
| 353     | 16.99                     | 26.78 | 11.01                     | 10.52 | 4.03                      | 0.67  | 3.83                      | 3.32  | 9.04                      | 12.20 |
| 354     | 4.02                      | 1.78  | 9.32                      | 9.37  | 1.89                      | 0.86  | 2.15                      | 2.69  | 7.07                      | 7.52  |
| 355     | 3.16                      | 1.89  | 0.05                      | 0.07  | 0.64                      | 0.07  | 2.05                      | 0.06  | 1.74                      | 0.52  |
| 356     | 0.42                      | 0.60  | 0.85                      | 0.78  | 0.45                      | 0.64  | 3.85                      | 5.35  | 1.26                      | 0.79  |
| 357     | 1.08                      | 1.52  | 0.42                      | 0.59  | 0.63                      | 0.88  | 0.96                      | 0.25  | 5.13                      | 5.30  |
| 358     | 7.32                      | 7.14  | 2.61                      | 1.01  | 3.97                      | 3.83  | 4.60                      | 4.48  | 50.02                     | 55.56 |
| 359     | 10.55                     | 10.81 | 10.92                     | 16.98 | 1.91                      | 2.51  | 18.27                     | 21.53 | 4.01                      | 6.05  |
| 360     | 3.93                      | 9.01  | 1.36                      | 2.90  | 0.17                      | 0.37  | 0.35                      | 0.63  | 0.00                      | 0.00  |
| 374     | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  |
| 375     | 0.26                      | 0.45  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  |
| 376     | 0.01                      | 0.04  | 0.11                      | 0.23  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  |
| 377     | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.45                      | 0.63  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.78                      | 1.10  | 0.00                      | 0.00  |
| 378     | 0.18                      | 0.25  | 0.52                      | 0.74  | 1.06                      | 1.49  | 2.83                      | 2.07  | 0.28                      | 0.40  |
| 379     | 0.64                      | 0.48  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.92                      | 0.14  | 0.29                      | 0.40  | 0.58                      | 0.82  |
| 380     | 0.72                      | 1.01  | 0.38                      | 0.53  | 1.41                      | 1.99  | 0.73                      | 0.10  | 1.20                      | 0.65  |
| 381     | 3.38                      | 4.78  | 1.12                      | 0.93  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 1.24                      | 1.18  | 0.00                      | 0.00  |
| 382     | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.56                      | 0.74  | 0.21                      | 0.42  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  |
| 721     | 0.75                      | 0.42  | 0.91                      | 0.17  | 0.61                      | 0.86  | 0.76                      | 0.22  | 1.18                      | 0.99  |
| 722     | 0.60                      | 0.78  | 2.69                      | 0.22  | 1.66                      | 0.52  | 1.19                      | 0.08  | 1.22                      | 0.08  |
| 723     | 1.55                      | 0.04  | 2.39                      | 1.88  | 5.32                      | 3.26  | 4.71                      | 1.86  | 2.77                      | 3.72  |
| 724     | 14.94                     | 19.04 | 8.61                      | 7.74  | 4.17                      | 0.64  | 8.16                      | 4.06  | 7.20                      | 4.53  |
| 725     | 1.48                      | 0.46  | 5.05                      | 3.16  | 2.58                      | 2.07  | 7.12                      | 5.54  | 10.09                     | 12.18 |
| 726     | 3.51                      | 2.07  | 18.48                     | 15.11 | 4.89                      | 2.10  | 2.95                      | 0.26  | 6.17                      | 6.54  |
| 727     | 6.47                      | 9.15  | 10.31                     | 1.20  | 3.00                      | 4.24  | 0.78                      | 0.52  | 11.86                     | 10.24 |
| 728     | 17.53                     | 3.19  | 8.38                      | 9.72  | 11.94                     | 9.54  | 11.70                     | 7.50  | 22.92                     | 21.46 |
| 752     | 1.80                      | 1.98  | 4.85                      | 6.86  | 7.85                      | 11.10 | 9.88                      | 5.51  | 14.46                     | 12.22 |
| 753     | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.70                      | 0.99  | 1.20                      | 0.26  | 0.81                      | 1.13  | 0.00                      | 0.00  |
| 754     | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.01                      | 0.01  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  |
| 755     | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  |
| 756     | 4.73                      | 6.24  | 5.21                      | 7.37  | 9.31                      | 6.52  | 5.15                      | 3.29  | 16.99                     | 22.22 |
| 757     | 1.60                      | 1.81  | 5.29                      | 1.22  | 5.92                      | 8.37  | 3.29                      | 4.65  | 0.40                      | 0.56  |
| 758     | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  |
| 759     | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  |
| 760     | 7.82                      | 10.16 | 6.63                      | 7.71  | 3.42                      | 4.30  | 16.15                     | 20.72 | 3.04                      | 2.14  |
| 761     | 5.99                      | 5.46  | 2.30                      | 2.61  | 0.93                      | 0.18  | 2.61                      | 0.94  | 0.91                      | 1.28  |
| 762     | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.45                      | 0.64  | 0.89                      | 1.26  |
| 763     | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  |
| 764     | 0.99                      | 0.45  | 5.16                      | 3.17  | 0.58                      | 0.23  | 0.68                      | 0.14  | 1.10                      | 0.85  |
| 765     | 0.16                      | 0.22  | 0.26                      | 0.02  | 0.76                      | 0.82  | 0.37                      | 0.24  | 0.17                      | 0.03  |
| 766     | 0.27                      | 0.06  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.12                      | 0.16  | 0.25                      | 0.35  | 0.00                      | 0.00  |
| 767     | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  | 0.00                      | 0.00  |

**Table 16.** Witch flounder survey biomass (t) by stratum in NAFO Div. 3NO: 2012-2016. n.s. means stratum not surveyed.

| Strata | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | Strata | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 353    | 406  | 255  | 86   | 77   | 205  | 725    | 14   | 46   | 21   | 65   | 93   |
| 354    | 88   | 204  | 35   | 41   | 151  | 726    | 23   | 120  | 28   | 19   | 40   |
| 355    | 20   | 0    | 4    | 12   | 11   | 727    | 53   | 86   | 22   | 7    | 101  |
| 356    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 14   | 5    | 728    | 120  | 56   | 75   | 81   | 156  |
| 357    | 15   | 6    | 8    | 13   | 72   | 752    | 21   | 55   | 86   | 115  | 160  |
| 358    | 150  | 52   | 69   | 89   | 1000 | 753    | 0    | 8    | 14   | 10   | 0    |
| 359    | 386  | 388  | 62   | 630  | 142  | 754    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 360    | 933  | 323  | 36   | 82   | 0    | 755    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 374    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 756    | 43   | 46   | 82   | 46   | 152  |
| 375    | 6    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 757    | 15   | 45   | 50   | 29   | 4    |
| 376    | 1    | 12   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 758    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 377    | 0    | 4    | 0    | 7    | 0    | 759    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 378    | 2    | 6    | 11   | 35   | 3    | 760    | 107  | 89   | 43   | 221  | 41   |
| 379    | 6    | 0    | 8    | 3    | 5    | 761    | 93   | 35   | 13   | 37   | 14   |
| 380    | 6    | 3    | 10   | 6    | 10   | 762    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 8    | 17   |
| 381    | 44   | 13   | 0    | 15   | 0    | 763    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 382    | 0    | 16   | 6    | 0    | 0    | 764    | 9    | 48   | 4    | 5    | 10   |
| 721    | 4    | 5    | 3    | 4    | 7    | 765    | 2    | 3    | 8    | 4    | 2    |
| 722    | 5    | 20   | 11   | 8    | 9    | 766    | 3    | 0    | 1    | 3    | 0    |
| 723    | 21   | 33   | 64   | 63   | 38   | 767    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 724    | 165  | 95   | 41   | 86   | 77   |        |      |      |      |      |      |

**Table 17.** Witch flounder survey biomass (t) with SD and stratified mean catch per tow (kg) and SD by year and Division in NAFO Div. 3NO: 2002-2016.

| Year           | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Biomass</b> | 1784 | 3145 | 3348 | 2633 | 2570 | 1480 | 2118 | 1872 |
| <b>SD</b>      | 426  | 690  | 523  | 488  | 629  | 229  | 481  | 423  |
| <b>MCPT</b>    | 2.00 | 3.42 | 3.66 | 2.95 | 3.01 | 1.84 | 2.32 | 2.13 |
| <b>SD</b>      | 0.49 | 0.75 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.73 | 0.28 | 0.52 | 0.48 |
| Year           | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |      |
| <b>Biomass</b> | 3239 | 1428 | 2763 | 2078 | 903  | 1834 | 2526 |      |
| <b>SD</b>      | 777  | 248  | 648  | 367  | 134  | 376  | 737  |      |
| <b>MCPT</b>    | 3.82 | 1.58 | 3.06 | 2.32 | 1.09 | 2.11 | 2.79 |      |
| <b>SD</b>      | 0.91 | 0.28 | 0.74 | 0.41 | 0.16 | 0.42 | 0.78 |      |



**Table 18.** Witch flounder length weight relationships in Spanish Spring Surveys in NAFO Div. 3NO: 2012-2016. E(x) means Error of the parameter x.

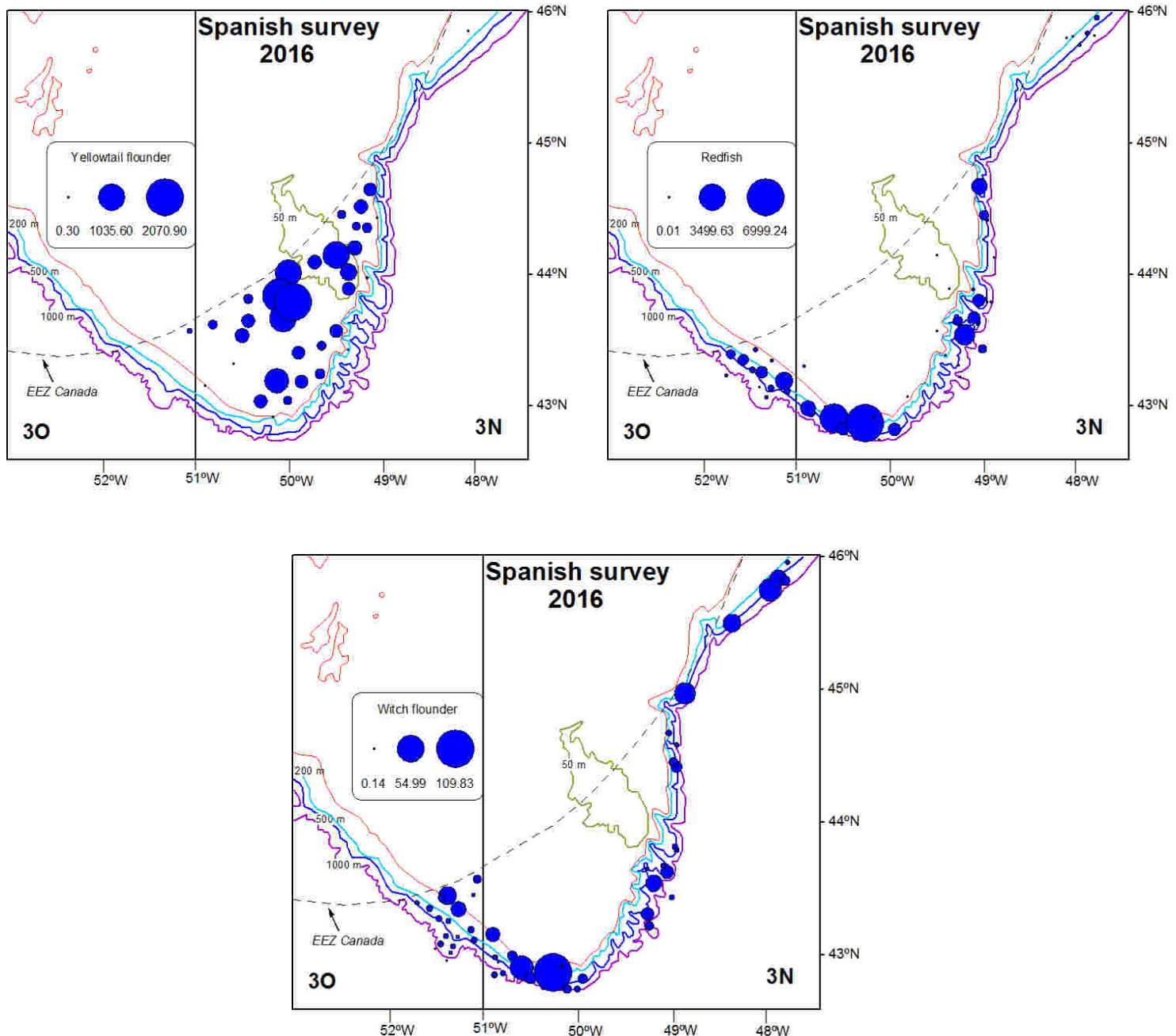
| Year | Males          |                |        |        |       | Females |                |                |        |        | Total |     |                |                |        |        |       |     |
|------|----------------|----------------|--------|--------|-------|---------|----------------|----------------|--------|--------|-------|-----|----------------|----------------|--------|--------|-------|-----|
|      | a              | b              | E(a)   | E(b)   | R2    | N       | a              | b              | E(a)   | E(b)   | R2    | N   | a              | b              | E(a)   | E(b)   | R2    | N   |
| 2012 | <b>0.00202</b> | <b>3.31917</b> | 0.1945 | 0.0557 | 0.996 | 199     | <b>0.00147</b> | <b>3.39880</b> | 0.1746 | 0.0484 | 0.997 | 281 | <b>0.00162</b> | <b>3.38866</b> | 0.1171 | 0.0346 | 0.998 | 487 |
| 2013 | <b>0.00108</b> | <b>3.48692</b> | 0.1785 | 0.0532 | 0.994 | 286     | <b>0.00109</b> | <b>3.48450</b> | 0.0815 | 0.0234 | 0.998 | 563 | <b>0.00220</b> | <b>3.28882</b> | 0.1559 | 0.0480 | 0.991 | 864 |
| 2014 | <b>0.00060</b> | <b>3.65925</b> | 0.2494 | 0.0709 | 0.991 | 134     | <b>0.00096</b> | <b>3.52772</b> | 0.1025 | 0.0286 | 0.998 | 278 | <b>0.00217</b> | <b>3.30510</b> | 0.1540 | 0.0440 | 0.994 | 415 |
| 2015 | <b>0.00103</b> | <b>3.51249</b> | 0.1701 | 0.0489 | 0.995 | 306     | <b>0.00154</b> | <b>3.39857</b> | 0.0807 | 0.0230 | 0.998 | 440 | <b>0.00206</b> | <b>3.31598</b> | 0.1112 | 0.0329 | 0.996 | 762 |
| 2016 | <b>0.00102</b> | <b>3.49955</b> | 0.1145 | 0.0327 | 0.998 | 222     | <b>0.00147</b> | <b>3.40745</b> | 0.1089 | 0.0314 | 0.997 | 354 | <b>0.00209</b> | <b>3.30679</b> | 0.2052 | 0.0610 | 0.985 | 584 |

**Table 19.** Witch flounder mean number per tow by year in Spanish Spring Surveys in NAFO Div. 3NO: 2002-2016. Indet. means indeterminate.

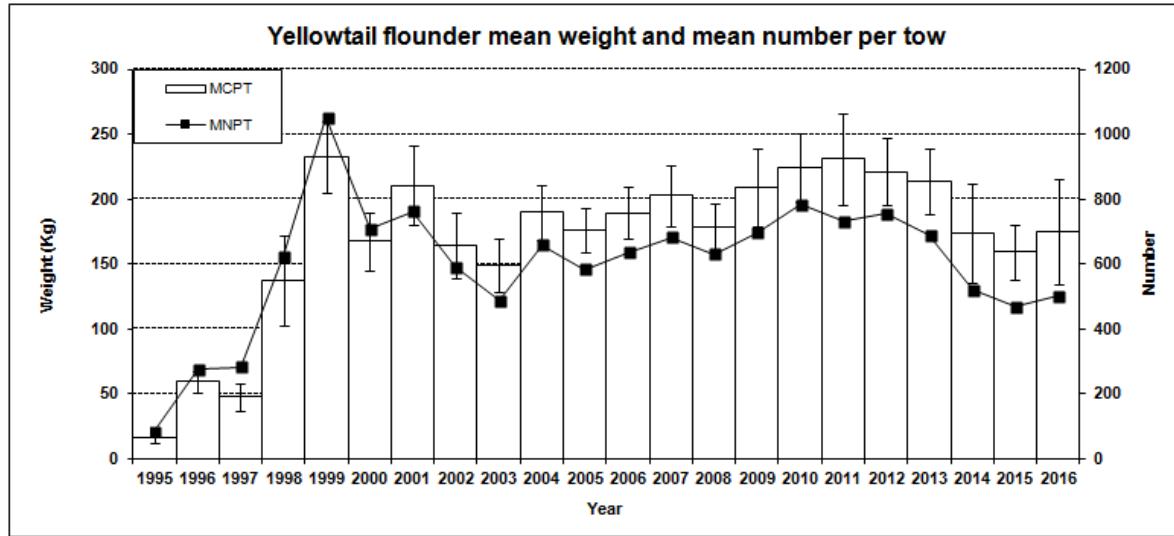
|      | 2002  |         |        |       | 2003  |         |        |        | 2004  |         |        |        | 2005  |         |        |        | 2006  |         |        |       |
|------|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|---------|--------|--------|-------|---------|--------|--------|-------|---------|--------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|
|      | Males | Females | Indet. | Total | Males | Females | Indet. | Total  | Males | Females | Indet. | Total  | Males | Females | Indet. | Total  | Males | Females | Indet. | Total |
| MNPT | 2.602 | 3.488   | 0.459  | 6.548 | 4.499 | 5.864   | 0.057  | 10.420 | 4.182 | 6.088   | 0.211  | 10.480 | 4.160 | 5.570   | 0.605  | 10.336 | 3.384 | 4.937   | 0.040  | 8.360 |
|      | 2007  |         |        |       | 2008  |         |        |        | 2009  |         |        |        | 2010  |         |        |        | 2011  |         |        |       |
| MNPT | 1.952 | 3.050   | 0.061  | 5.063 | 2.061 | 3.384   | 0.027  | 5.472  | 2.352 | 4.107   | 0.043  | 6.502  | 3.538 | 5.411   | 0.000  | 8.949  | 1.326 | 2.529   | 0.033  | 3.887 |
|      | 2012  |         |        |       | 2013  |         |        |        | 2014  |         |        |        | 2015  |         |        |        | 2016  |         |        |       |
| MNPT | 3.350 | 4.078   | 0.056  | 7.483 | 2.009 | 3.908   | 0.159  | 6.076  | 0.756 | 1.626   | 0.012  | 2.395  | 1.941 | 2.810   | 0.125  | 4.875  | 2.466 | 3.419   | 0.046  | 5.931 |

**Table 20.** Witch flounder mean number per tow by length class and year. Spanish Spring Surveys in NAFO Div. 3NO: 2012-2016. Indet. means indeterminate.

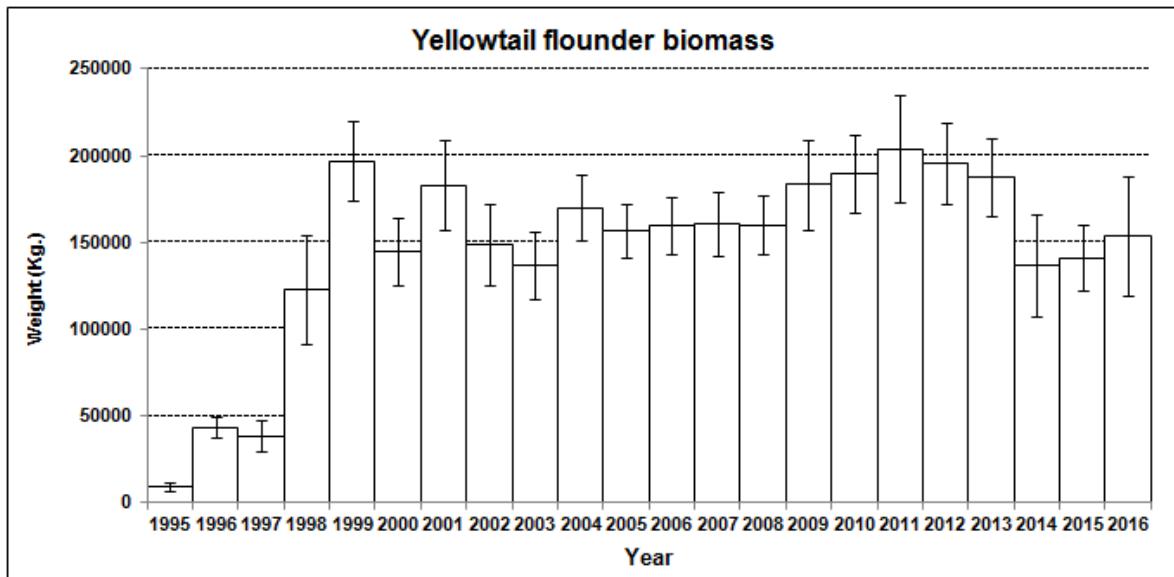
| Length (cm)    | 2012  |         |        |       | 2013  |         |        |       | 2014  |         |        |       | 2015  |         |        |       | 2016  |         |        |       |
|----------------|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|---------|--------|-------|
|                | Males | Females | Indet. | Total |
| 4              | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 |
| 6              | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.005  | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.048  | 0.048 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.064  | 0.064 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.028  | 0.028 |
| 8              | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.050  | 0.050 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.004  | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.042  | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.006   | 0.000  | 0.006 |
| 10             | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.014  | 0.014 | 0.008 | 0.000   | 0.008  | 0.008 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.026   | 0.008  | 0.033 |
| 12             | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.011  | 0.011 | 0.005 | 0.000   | 0.008  | 0.012 | 0.000 | 0.003   | 0.000  | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.008   | 0.000  | 0.008 | 0.007 | 0.008   | 0.010  | 0.025 |
| 14             | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.020  | 0.020 | 0.002 | 0.015   | 0.000  | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.009 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.009 | 0.002 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.002 |
| 16             | 0.009 | 0.006   | 0.006  | 0.021 | 0.011 | 0.021   | 0.000  | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.004  | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.007   | 0.000  | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.007   | 0.000  | 0.007 |
| 18             | 0.004 | 0.002   | 0.000  | 0.007 | 0.010 | 0.049   | 0.016  | 0.074 | 0.000 | 0.004   | 0.004  | 0.009 | 0.022 | 0.018   | 0.000  | 0.040 | 0.000 | 0.014   | 0.000  | 0.014 |
| 20             | 0.013 | 0.013   | 0.000  | 0.025 | 0.024 | 0.002   | 0.016  | 0.042 | 0.004 | 0.014   | 0.000  | 0.018 | 0.006 | 0.000   | 0.006  | 0.012 | 0.012 | 0.000   | 0.024  | 0.000 |
| 22             | 0.009 | 0.031   | 0.000  | 0.039 | 0.052 | 0.025   | 0.011  | 0.087 | 0.003 | 0.007   | 0.000  | 0.010 | 0.016 | 0.014   | 0.000  | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.040   | 0.000  | 0.040 |
| 24             | 0.024 | 0.030   | 0.000  | 0.054 | 0.055 | 0.078   | 0.011  | 0.144 | 0.014 | 0.008   | 0.000  | 0.022 | 0.010 | 0.025   | 0.000  | 0.036 | 0.016 | 0.004   | 0.000  | 0.020 |
| 26             | 0.070 | 0.022   | 0.000  | 0.092 | 0.079 | 0.057   | 0.000  | 0.136 | 0.027 | 0.020   | 0.000  | 0.047 | 0.037 | 0.004   | 0.000  | 0.042 | 0.025 | 0.037   | 0.000  | 0.061 |
| 28             | 0.116 | 0.125   | 0.000  | 0.241 | 0.093 | 0.141   | 0.000  | 0.233 | 0.054 | 0.036   | 0.000  | 0.090 | 0.057 | 0.058   | 0.000  | 0.115 | 0.070 | 0.062   | 0.000  | 0.132 |
| 30             | 0.262 | 0.138   | 0.000  | 0.400 | 0.168 | 0.158   | 0.000  | 0.326 | 0.030 | 0.078   | 0.000  | 0.108 | 0.118 | 0.114   | 0.000  | 0.232 | 0.105 | 0.153   | 0.000  | 0.257 |
| 32             | 0.345 | 0.222   | 0.000  | 0.567 | 0.263 | 0.260   | 0.000  | 0.524 | 0.066 | 0.090   | 0.000  | 0.156 | 0.179 | 0.099   | 0.000  | 0.278 | 0.086 | 0.132   | 0.000  | 0.218 |
| 34             | 0.431 | 0.323   | 0.000  | 0.755 | 0.245 | 0.372   | 0.000  | 0.617 | 0.096 | 0.136   | 0.000  | 0.232 | 0.245 | 0.196   | 0.004  | 0.445 | 0.127 | 0.163   | 0.000  | 0.290 |
| 36             | 0.474 | 0.324   | 0.000  | 0.798 | 0.261 | 0.379   | 0.000  | 0.640 | 0.103 | 0.124   | 0.000  | 0.227 | 0.352 | 0.259   | 0.000  | 0.611 | 0.280 | 0.181   | 0.000  | 0.461 |
| 38             | 0.556 | 0.437   | 0.000  | 0.993 | 0.289 | 0.348   | 0.000  | 0.637 | 0.125 | 0.168   | 0.000  | 0.293 | 0.339 | 0.268   | 0.000  | 0.607 | 0.428 | 0.244   | 0.000  | 0.672 |
| 40             | 0.514 | 0.570   | 0.000  | 1.085 | 0.234 | 0.417   | 0.000  | 0.652 | 0.141 | 0.170   | 0.000  | 0.311 | 0.358 | 0.423   | 0.000  | 0.781 | 0.518 | 0.440   | 0.000  | 0.958 |
| 42             | 0.358 | 0.610   | 0.000  | 0.969 | 0.143 | 0.522   | 0.000  | 0.665 | 0.056 | 0.204   | 0.000  | 0.260 | 0.110 | 0.384   | 0.004  | 0.497 | 0.423 | 0.571   | 0.000  | 0.994 |
| 44             | 0.148 | 0.582   | 0.000  | 0.730 | 0.058 | 0.442   | 0.000  | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.220   | 0.000  | 0.246 | 0.040 | 0.377   | 0.007  | 0.425 | 0.276 | 0.673   | 0.000  | 0.949 |
| 46             | 0.012 | 0.433   | 0.000  | 0.445 | 0.000 | 0.386   | 0.000  | 0.386 | 0.012 | 0.174   | 0.000  | 0.186 | 0.026 | 0.262   | 0.000  | 0.287 | 0.072 | 0.322   | 0.000  | 0.394 |
| 48             | 0.004 | 0.142   | 0.000  | 0.146 | 0.009 | 0.154   | 0.000  | 0.163 | 0.000 | 0.067   | 0.000  | 0.067 | 0.016 | 0.176   | 0.004  | 0.196 | 0.019 | 0.144   | 0.000  | 0.164 |
| 50             | 0.000 | 0.053   | 0.000  | 0.053 | 0.000 | 0.046   | 0.000  | 0.046 | 0.000 | 0.067   | 0.000  | 0.067 | 0.000 | 0.063   | 0.000  | 0.063 | 0.000 | 0.090   | 0.000  | 0.090 |
| 52             | 0.000 | 0.006   | 0.000  | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.029   | 0.000  | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.022   | 0.000  | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.042   | 0.000  | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.048   | 0.000  | 0.048 |
| 54             | 0.000 | 0.008   | 0.000  | 0.008 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.005   | 0.000  | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.012   | 0.000  | 0.012 | 0.000 | 0.035   | 0.000  | 0.035 |
| 56             | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.007   | 0.000  | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 |
| 58             | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.006   | 0.000  | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.006   | 0.000  | 0.006 |
| 60             | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 |
| 62             | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 |
| 64             | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.000  | 0.000 |
| Total          | 3.350 | 4.078   | 0.056  | 7.483 | 2.009 | 3.908   | 0.159  | 6.076 | 0.756 | 1.626   | 0.012  | 2.395 | 1.941 | 2.810   | 0.125  | 4.875 | 2.466 | 3.419   | 0.046  | 5.931 |
| Nº samples:    |       |         |        | 67    |       |         |        | 67    |       |         |        | 53    |       |         |        | 69    |       |         |        | 50    |
| Nº Ind.:       | 392   | 541     | 11     | 944   | 315   | 592     | 25     | 932   | 131   | 271     | 3      | 405   | 304   | 443     | 21     | 768   | 330   | 513     | 8      | 851   |
| Sampled catch: |       |         |        | 398   |       |         |        | 330   |       |         |        | 188   |       |         |        | 336   |       |         |        | 401   |
| Range:         |       |         |        | 7-55  |       |         |        | 6-58  |       |         |        | 8-57  |       |         |        | 7-54  |       |         |        | 6-59  |
| Total catch:   |       |         |        | 398   |       |         |        | 356   |       |         |        | 189   |       |         |        | 346   |       |         |        | 442   |
| Total hauls:   |       |         |        | 122   |       |         |        | 122   |       |         |        | 122   |       |         |        | 122   |       |         |        | 115   |



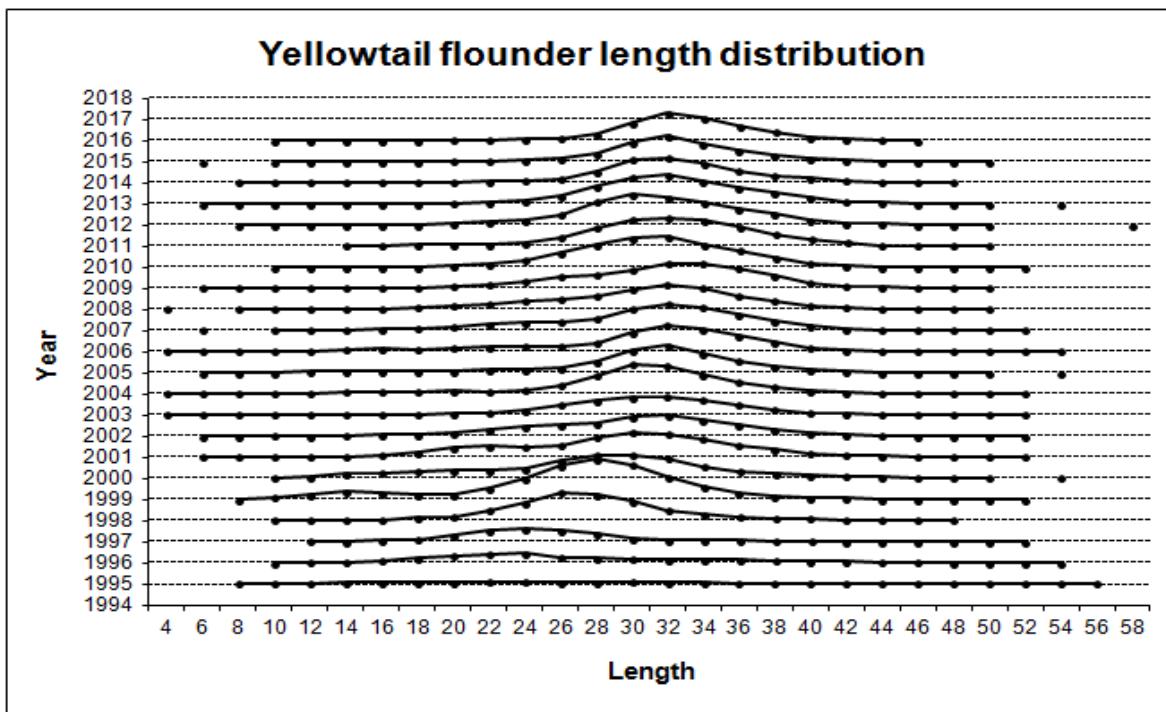
**Fig. 1.** Position of the hauls and the catch of yellowtail flounder, redfish and witch flounder during the 2016 Spanish 3NO survey. Note that the scale is different in the three graphs.



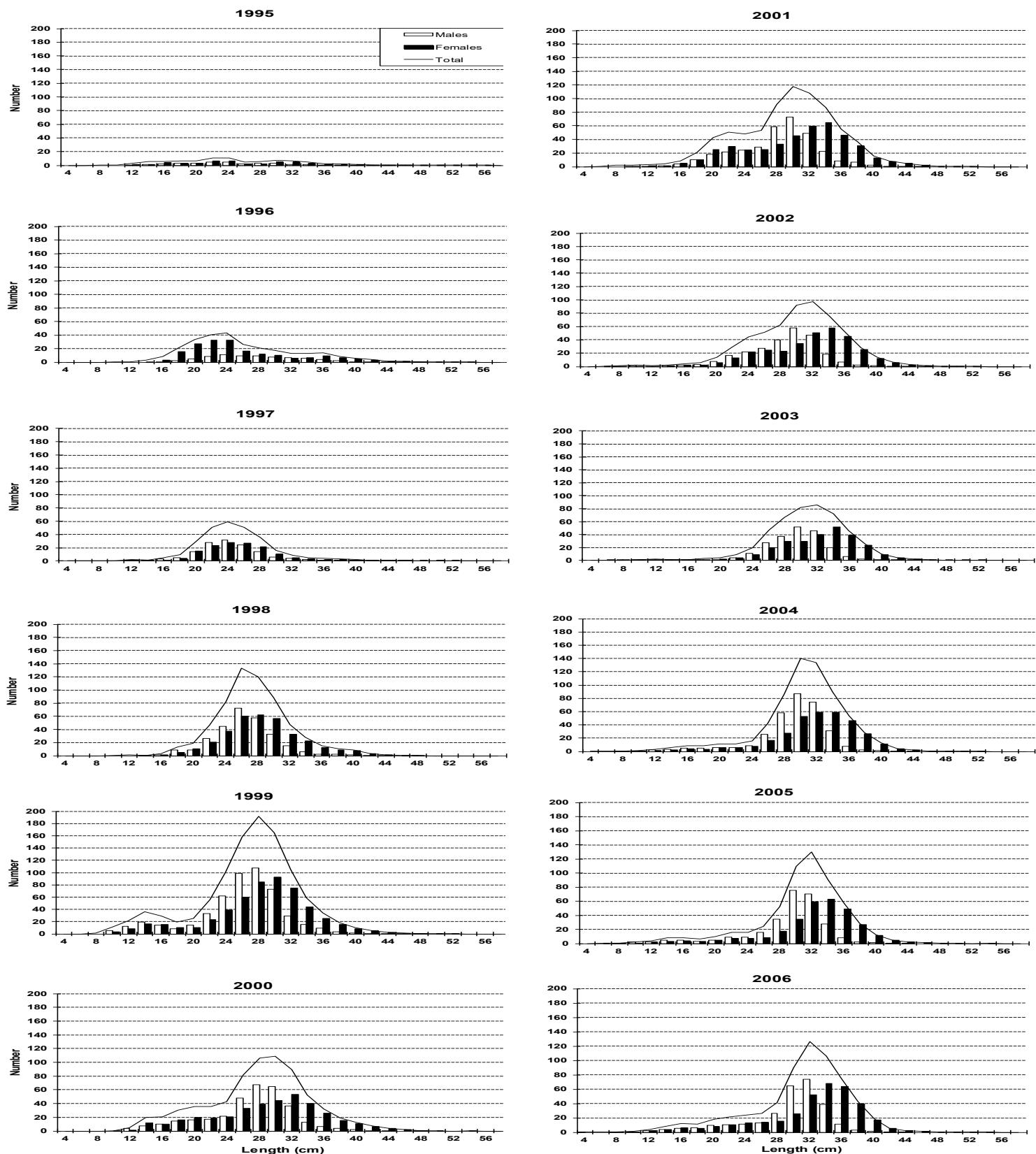
**Fig. 2.** Yellowtail flounder stratified mean catches in Kg and  $\pm$ SD by year and mean number by year. Spanish Spring surveys in NAFO Div. 3NO: 1995-2016.



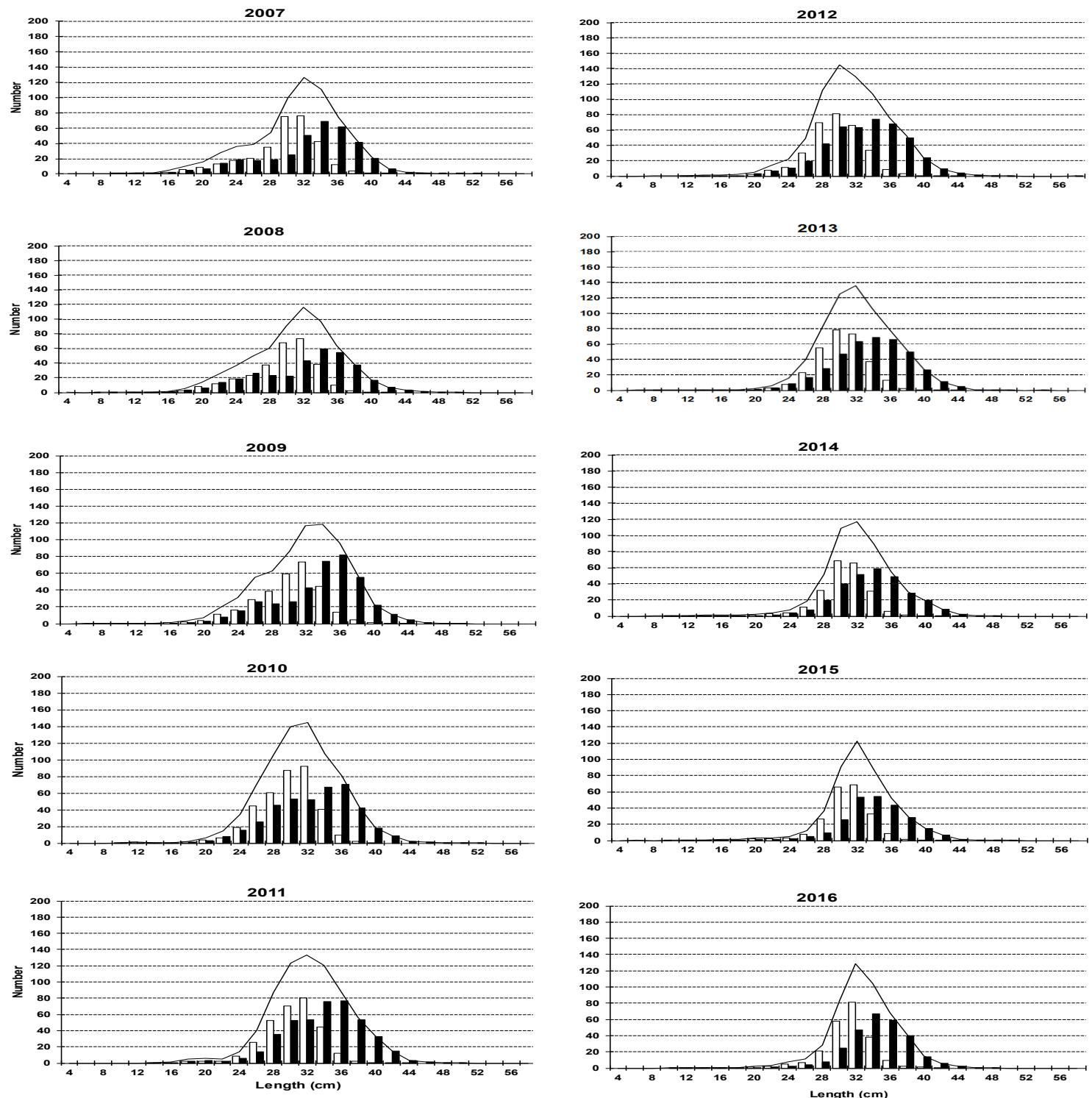
**Fig. 3.** Yellowtail flounder biomass calculated by the swept area method in tons and  $\pm$ SD by year. Spanish Spring surveys in NAFO Div. 3NO: 1995-2016.



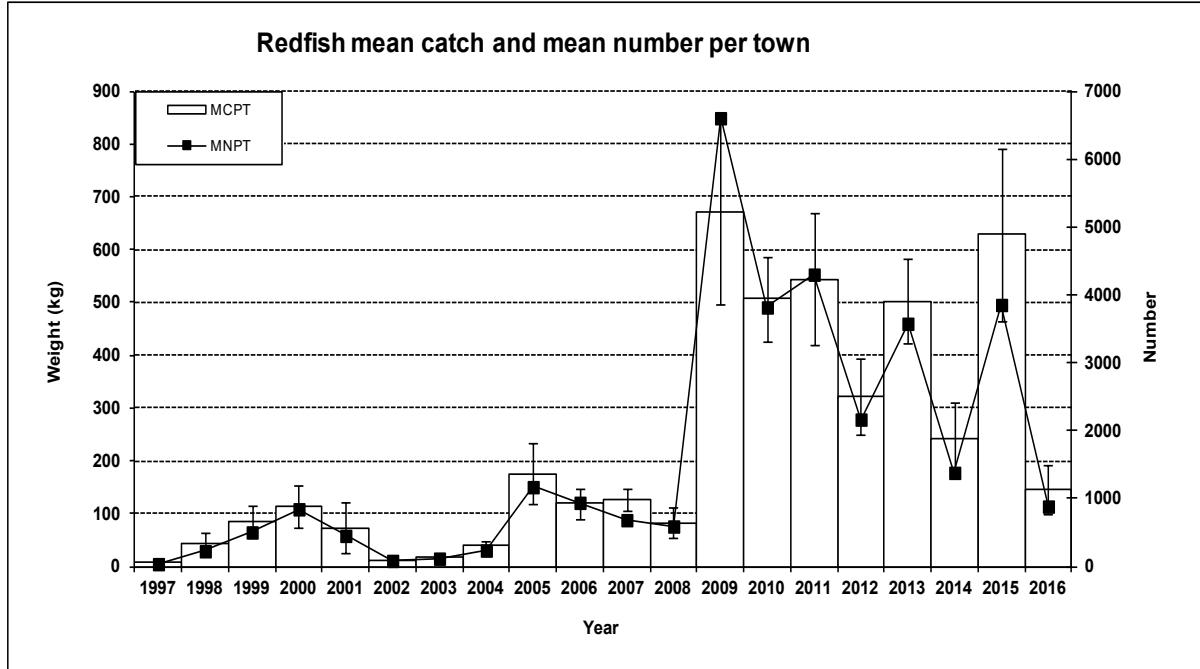
**Fig. 4.** Yellowtail flounder mean catches per tow length distribution (cm) on NAFO 3NO: 1995-2016. Data from 2012 to 2016 are in Table 8; data for 1995-2011 can be seen in SCR Doc 13/11.



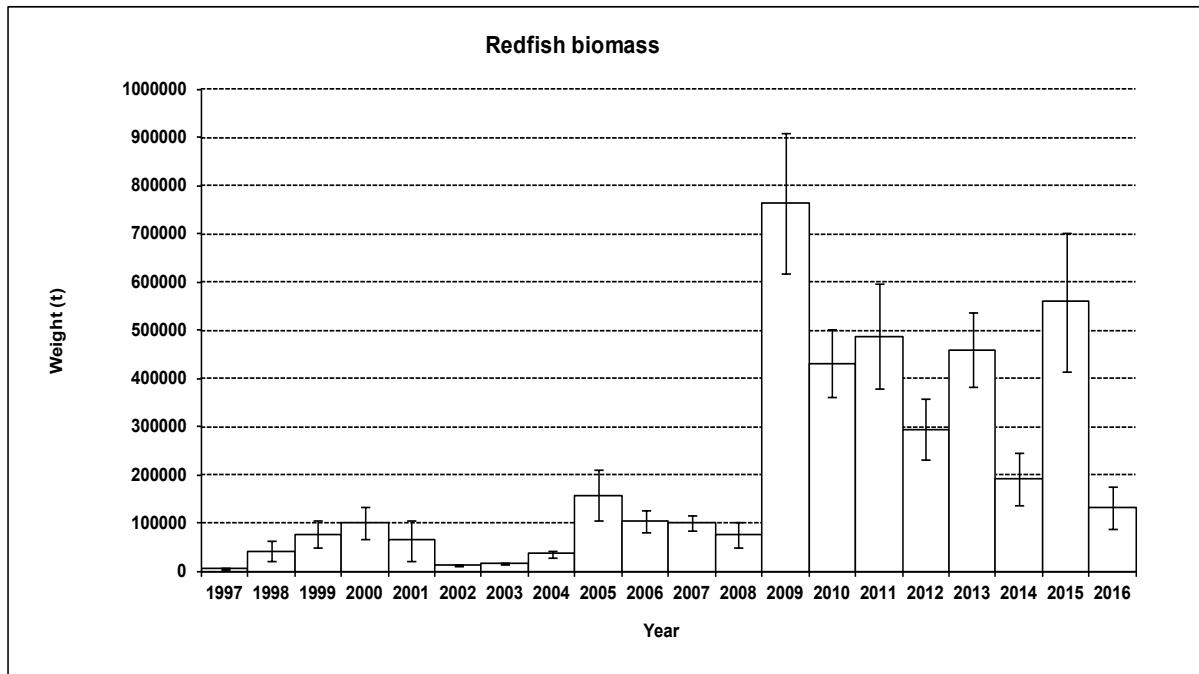
**Fig. 5.** Yellowtail flounder length distribution (cm) on NAFO 3NO: 1995-2016. Mean catches per tow number. Data from 2012 to 2016 are in Table 8; data for 1995-2011 can be seen in SCR Doc 13/11.



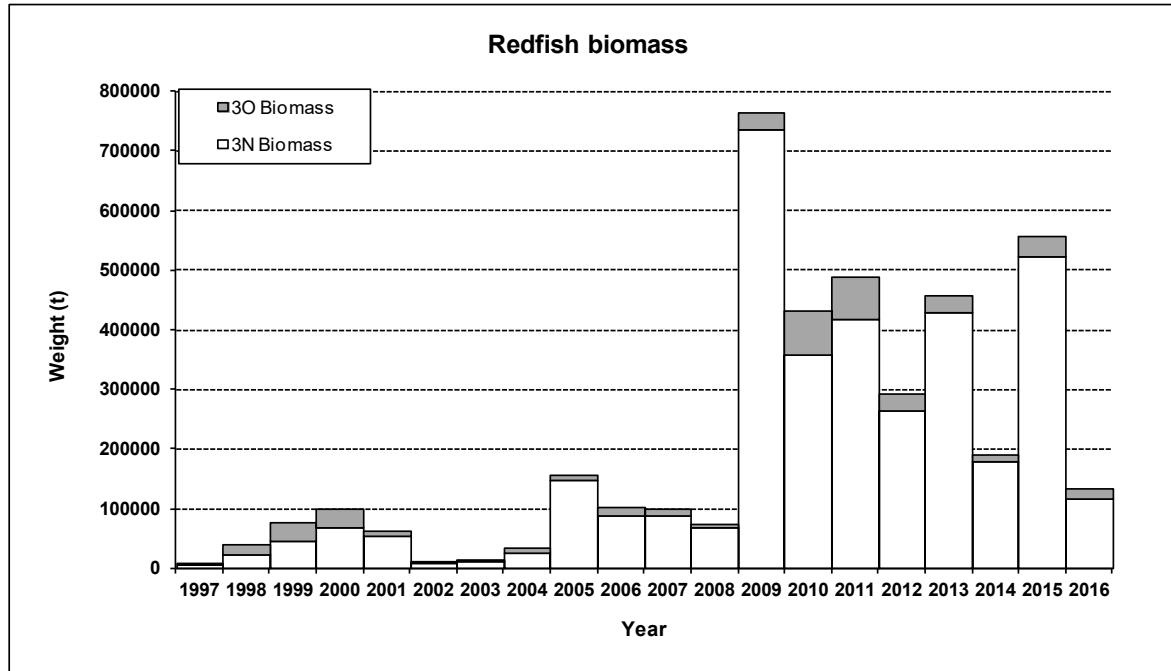
**Fig. 5 (cont.).** Yellowtail flounder length distribution (cm) on NAFO 3NO: 1995-2016. Mean catches per tow number. Data from 2012 to 2016 are in Table 8; data for 1995-2011 can be seen in SCR Doc 13/11.



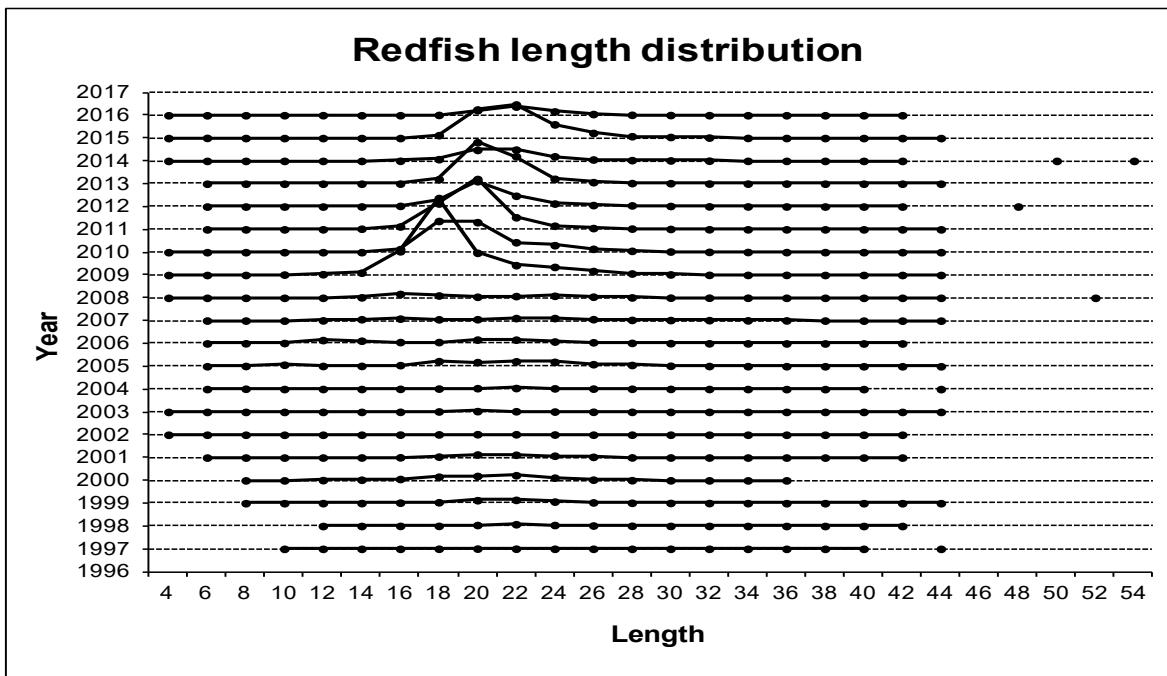
**Fig. 6.** Redfish stratified mean catches in Kg and  $\pm$ SD by year and mean number by year. Spanish Spring surveys in NAFO Div. 3NO: 1997-2016.



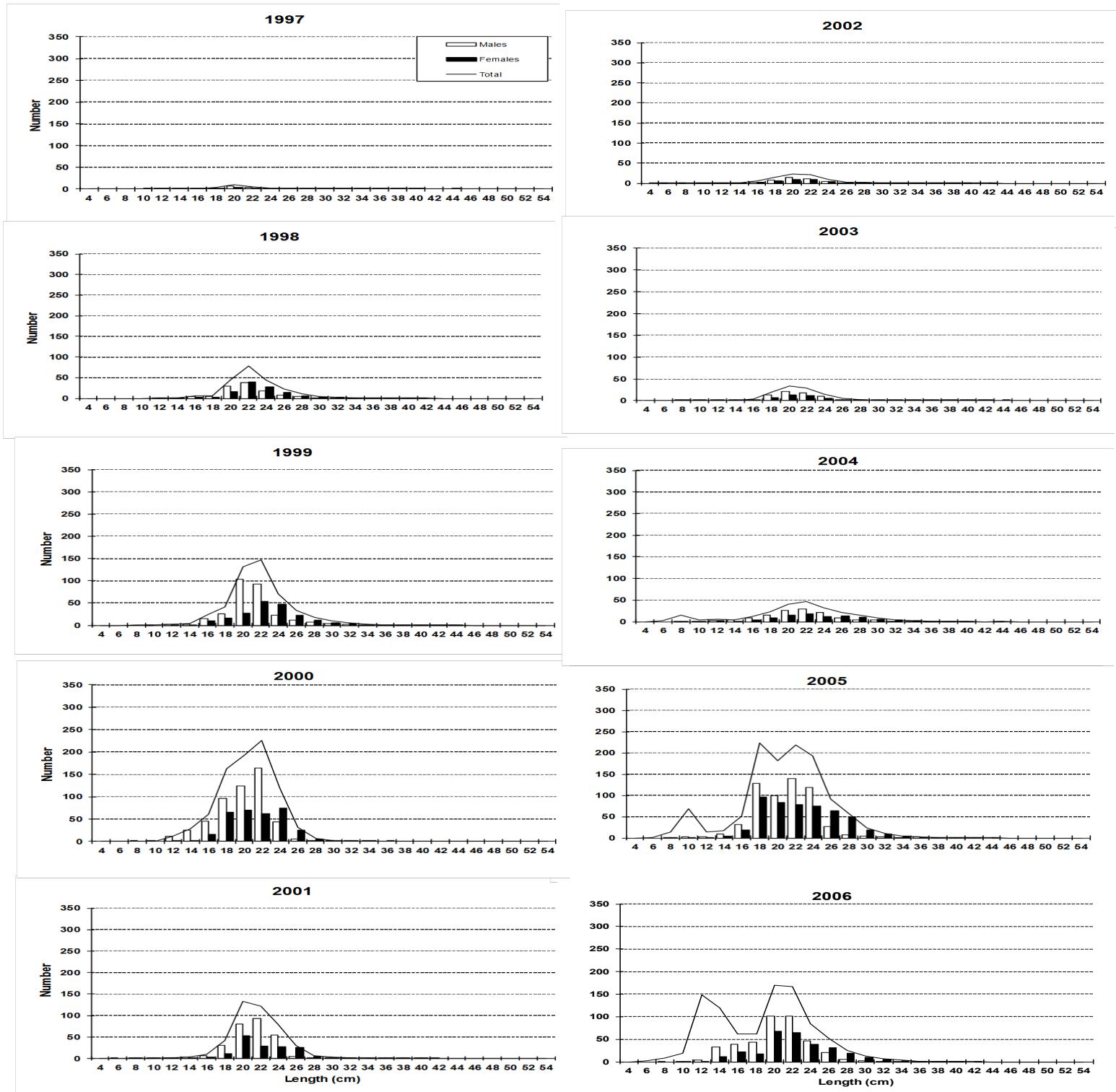
**Fig. 7.** Redfish biomass calculated by the swept area method in tons and  $\pm$ SD by year. Spanish Spring surveys in NAFO Div. 3NO: 1997-2016.



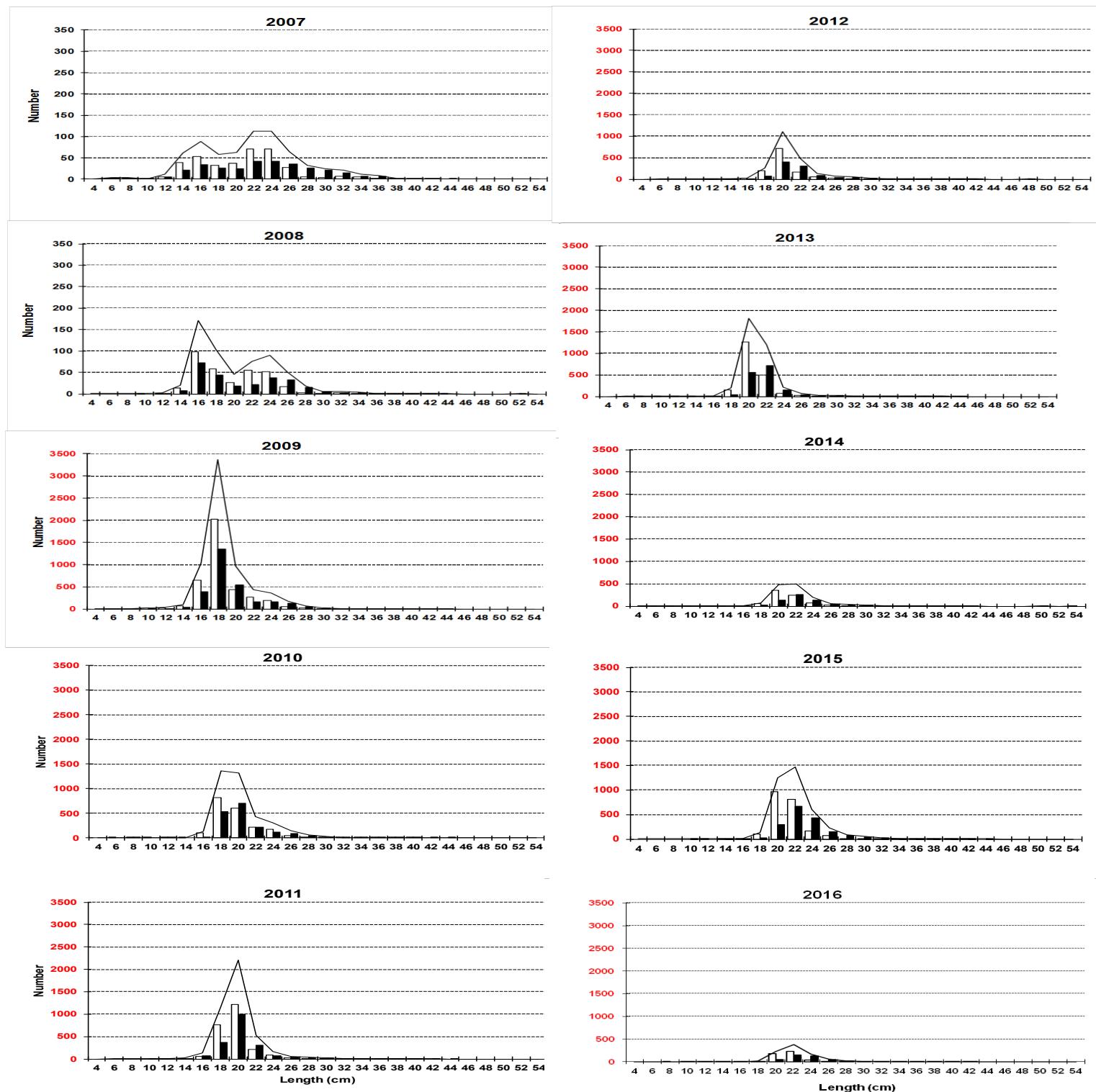
**Fig. 8.** Redfish biomass calculated by the swept area method in tons by year and Division. Spanish Spring surveys in NAFO Div. 3NO: 1997-2016.



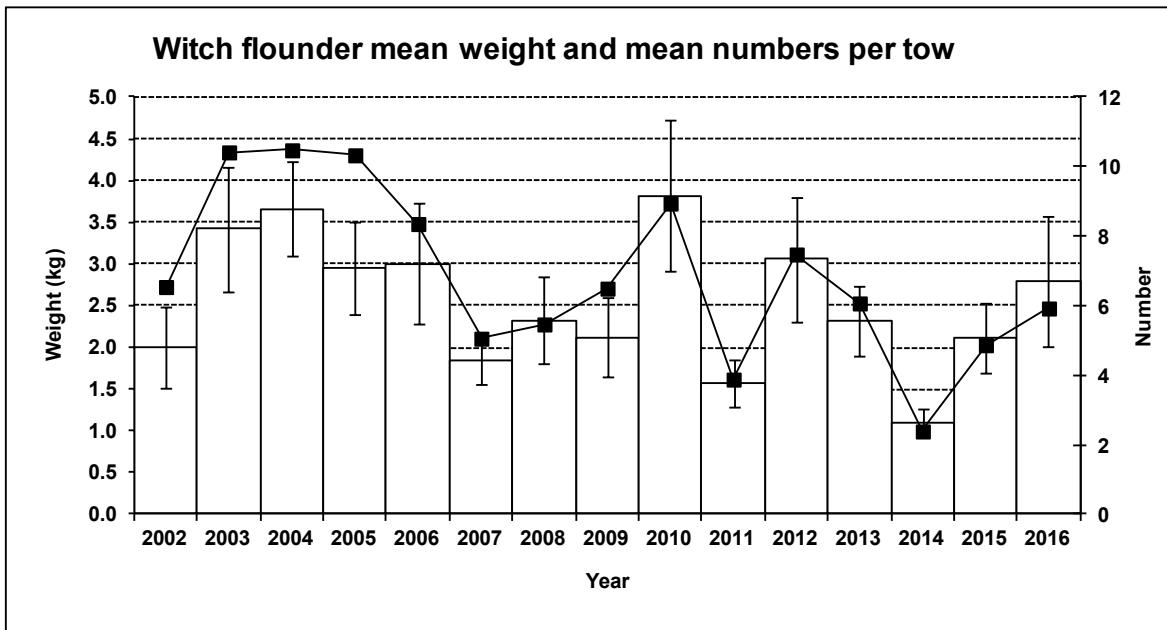
**Fig. 9.** Redfish mean catches per tow length distribution (cm) on NAFO 3NO: 1997-2016. Data from 2012 to 2016 are in Table 14; the data for 1997-2011 can be seen in SCR Doc 13/11.



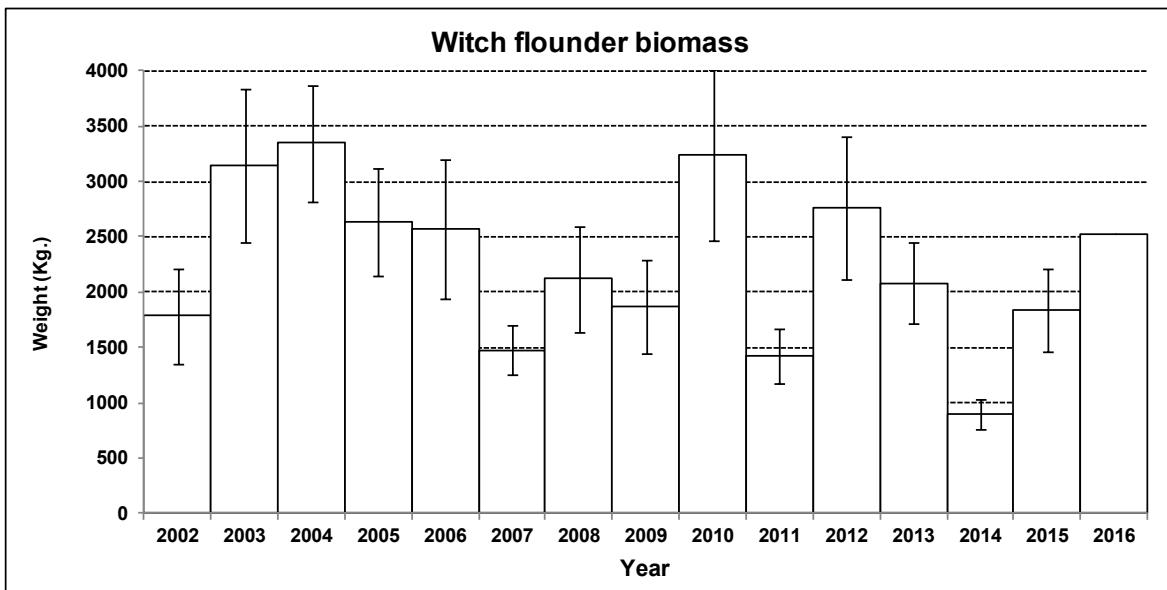
**Fig. 10.** Redfish length distribution (cm) on NAFO 3NO: 1997-2016. Mean catches per tow number. Data from 2012 to 2016 are in Table 14; the data for 1997-2011 can be seen in SCR Doc 13/11.



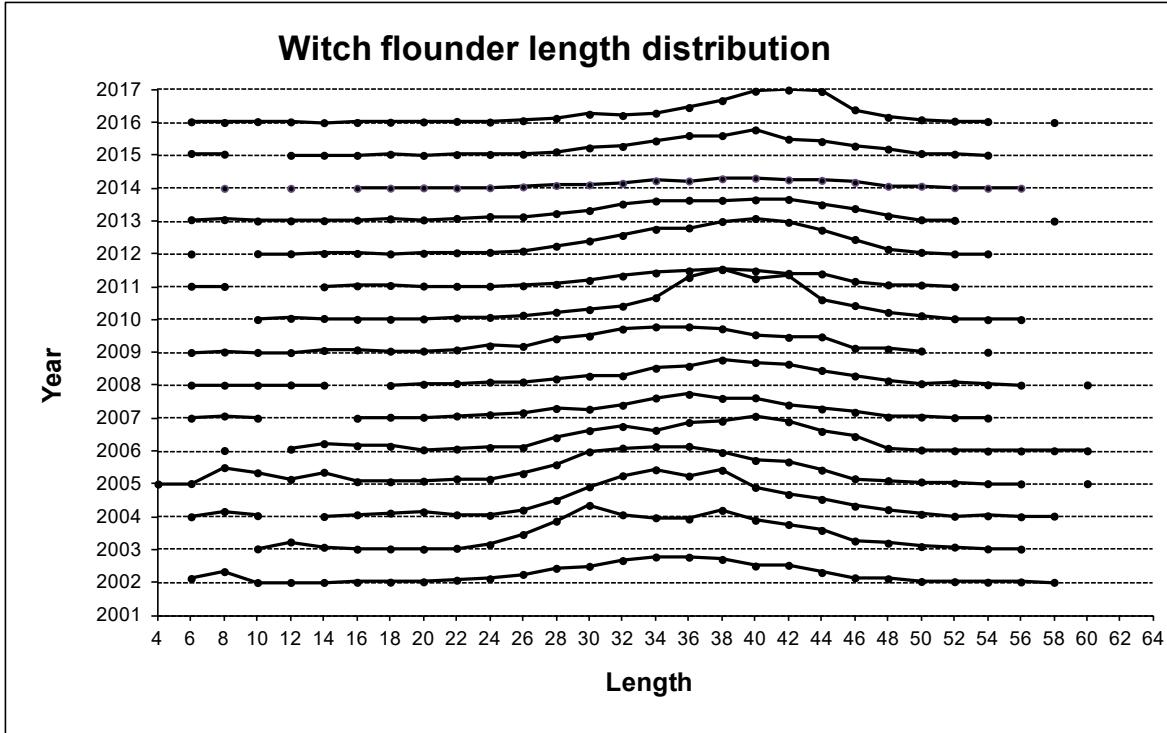
**Fig. 10 (cont.).** Redfish length distribution (cm) on NAFO 3NO: 1997-2016. Mean catches per tow number. The data from 2012 to 2016 is in Table 8; the data for 1997-2011 can be seen in SCR Doc 13/11. The 2009-2016 graphs have a different y-axis upper limit.



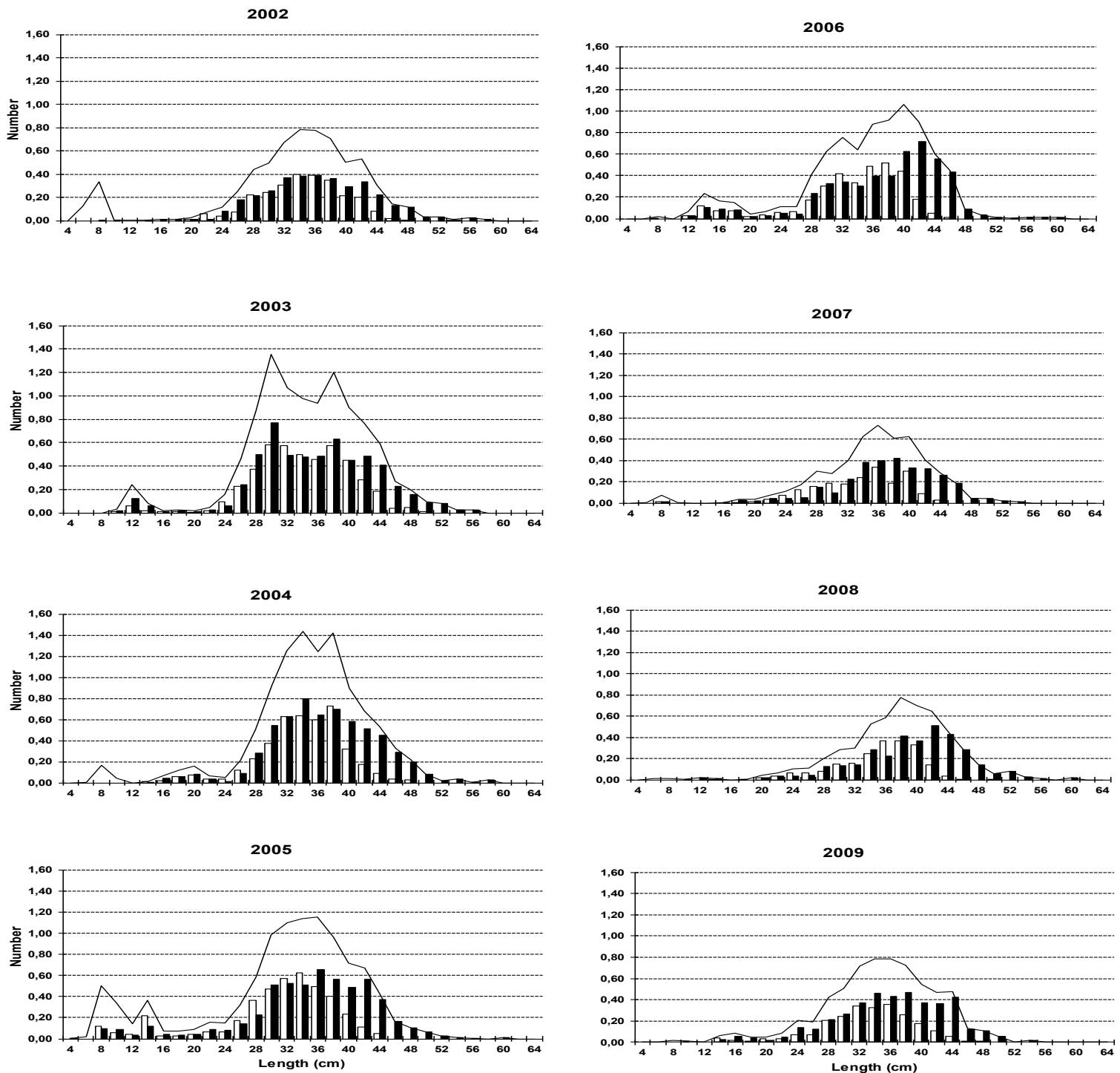
**Fig. 11.** Witch flounder stratified mean catches in Kg and  $\pm$ SD by year and mean number by year. Spanish Spring surveys in NAFO Div. 3NO: 2002-2016.



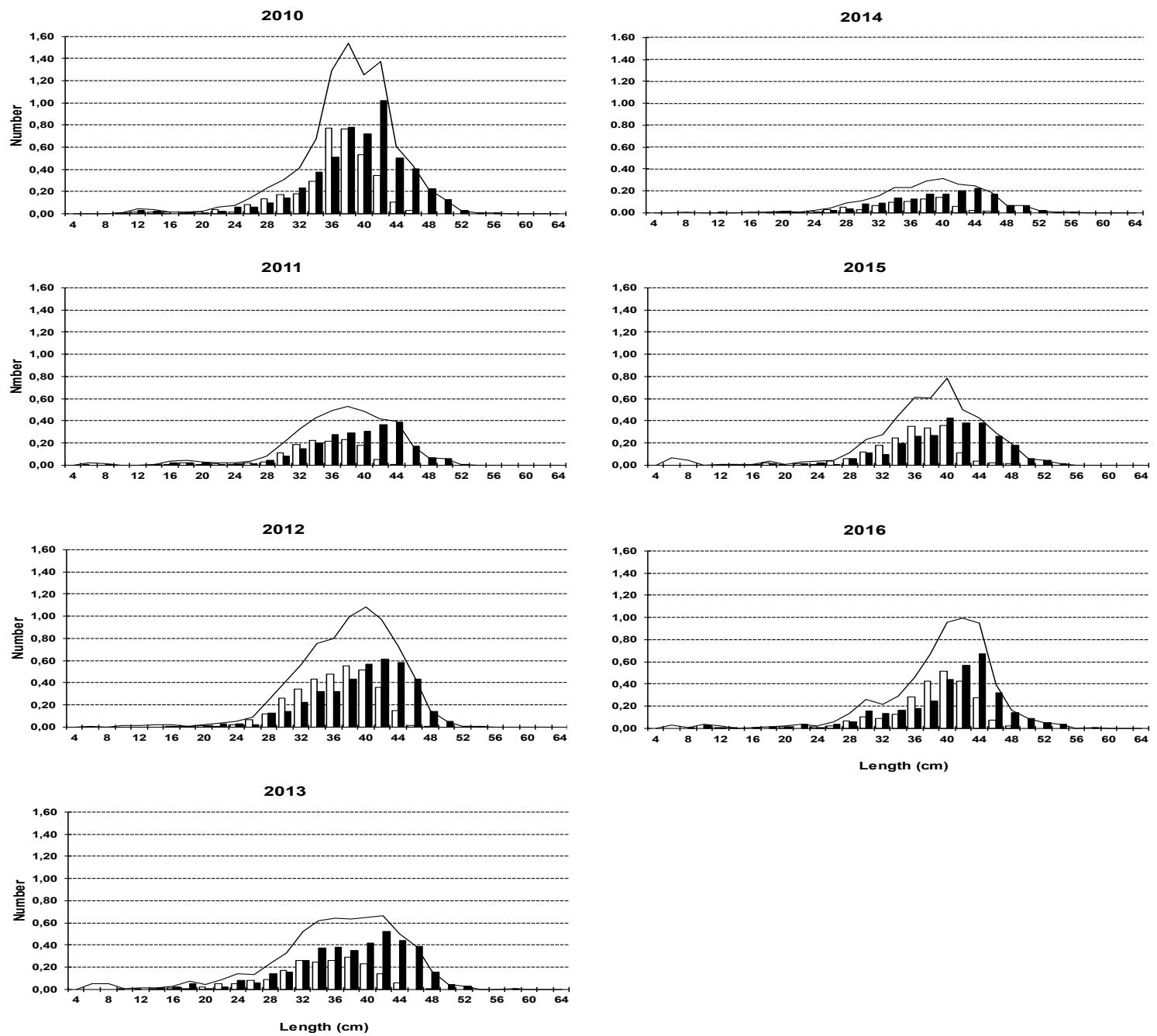
**Fig. 12.** Witch flounder biomass calculated by the swept area method in tons and  $\pm$ SD by year. Spanish Spring surveys in NAFO Div. 3NO: 2002-2016.



**Fig. 13.** Witch flounder mean catches per tow length distribution (cm) on NAFO 3NO: 2002-2016.  
Data from 2012 to 2016 are in Table 20; data for 2002-2011 can be seen in SCR Doc 13/11.



**Fig. 14.** Witch flounder length distribution (cm) on NAFO 3NO: 2002-2016. Mean catches per tow numbers. Data from 2012 to 2016 are in Table 20; data for 2002-2011 can be seen in SCR Doc 13/11.



**Fig. 14 (cont.).** Witch flounder length distribution (cm) on NAFO 3NO: 2002-2016. Mean catches per tow numbers. Data from 2012 to 2016 are in Table 20; data for 2002-2011 can be seen in SCR Doc 13/11.