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eXtended Survivor's Analysis (XSA) update runs for Greenland Halibut in SA 2 + Div. 3KLMNO

by

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Abstract

eXtended Survivor Analysis (XSA) (Shepherd 1999, Darby and Flatman 1994) was used as the basis of assessment and advice for Greenland Halibut in Subarea 2 + Div. 3KLMNO from 2000 to 2010 and the Management Strategy Evaluation (MSE) for this stock conducted in 2009/2010 used XSA as one of two estimation models to generate operating models. Estimates of stock status of Greenland Halibut in Subarea 2 and Divisions 3KLMNO are produced using this model to compare with the last full assessment of this stock in 2010. This update was illustrative only, and was not meant to be necessarily indicative of current stock status as model settings were not optimized. Recent data has indicated that Greenland Halibut are longer lived and slower growing than once thought based on whole otoliths. Therefore additional XSA runs which incorporated a lower plus group and lower natural mortality level were considered.

Introduction

Analytical assessments of the status of Greenland Halibut in Sub-Area 2 and Divisions 3KLMNO using Extended Survivors Analysis (XSA, Shepherd, 1999; Darby and Flatman, 1994) were undertaken from 2000 to 2010. Healey (2011) provides a full chronology of the XSA-based assessments over 2000-2010 with description of input data and model settings used as well as conclusions drawn from each of the annual assessments. XSA was used as one of two estimation models to generate operating models for the Management Strategy Evaluation (MSE) conducted in 2009/2010.

In 2010, the last time XSA was used as basis of assessment for Greenland Halibut, the results indicated that the estimated biomass (ages 5+) remained well below the long term average, that all recent year classes at that time were relatively weak, F decreased substantially under the initial FC Rebuilding plan (Healey, 2011), and projections indicated that the biomass would continue to decline. XSA diagnostics revealed “serious problems in the model fit” (Healey, 2011). In previous years, there was debate within Scientific Council about whether or not to reject the XSA assessment as the basis for management advice. Therefore the XSA was updated in 2016 for illustrative purposes only. In addition, however, several studies have indicated that Greenland Halibut are older and longer lived than previously thought using the traditional method of ageing using whole otoliths (Treble et al., 2008; Albert, 2016; Dwyer et al., 2016). The traditional method does not provide accurate ages for this stock after age 9, therefore some XSA runs used a plus group of 10 years and older (rather than 14+) and since greater longevity is associated with lower mortality (M) rates, there were runs using an M of 0.12 (based on information from Cooper et al., 2005; Gregg et al., 2006; Hewitt and Hoenig, 2007).

Methods

Data sources for the update run (Run 1) were the same as those used in the 2010 assessment of Greenland Halibut, merely updated with the recent information:

- Catch-at-age 1975-2015, ages 1-14+
- EU 3M (0-700 m), 1995-2003, ages 1-12
- EU 3M (700-1400 m), 2004-2015, ages 1-13
- Can. Fall 2J3K, 1996-2015, ages 1-13
- Can. Spring 3LNO, 1996-2014, ages 1-8

For run 2, all data was the same, with the exception of the plus group changed from 14+ to 10+. Survey ages older than age 9 were removed.

- Catch-at-age 1975-2015, ages **1-10+**
- EU 3M (0-700 m), 1995-2003, ages **1-9**
- EU 3M (700-1400 m), 2004-2015, ages **1-9**
- Can. Fall 2J3K, 1996-2015, ages **1-9**
- Can. Spring 3LNO, 1996-2014, ages **1-8**

For run 3, all data was the same as in Run 1, except M was set at 0.12.

For run 4, all data was the same as Run 2, but with M set at 0.12.

Results

Update Run

Population numbers and fishing mortality at age over the time series are presented in Tables 1 and 2. Table 3 shows summary values (Tables 1-3) for this run. Results of the XSA estimate exploitable (5+) biomass in 2015 to be about 82,000t, and fishing mortality (F_{bar} ages 5-10) at 0.28. Recruits (at age 1) have been well below the long-term average since 2002 (Figure 1).

These results are presented in Figure 1, along with the catchability by age for each fleet and the associated standard errors, as well as the shrinkage weighting (Figure 2) and the PRs by age and fleet (Figure 3). Standard errors of the log-scale survey catchability parameters, as in 2010, exceeded 0.5 at most of the survey-ages (Figure 2). This indicates problems with that age for the fleet (Darby and Flatman, 1994). Residual graphics from the XSA analysis are presented in Figures 4-6. The trends and patterns in the residuals described in Healey et al. 2011 persist in the updated XSA run. There is evidence of year effects, trends along cohorts, high mean squared error for residuals at ages 7-8 in the Canadian spring surveys and ages 1-4 in the EU (0-1400 m) surveys. All of these indicate poor model fit.

A comparison of the results of the XSA in the updated run with the 2010 final XSA run indicate that biomass estimates from the current assessment is lower and fishing mortality higher in the years 2004-2010 (Figure 7).

Lowering the plus group (Run 2 and Run 4) did not have an effect on the most recent estimates of biomass, but the earliest part of the time series had higher estimates of biomass and were more variable (Tables 4-6) (Figures 8-12). Lowering the natural mortality rate from 0.2 to 0.12 had the expected effect of lowering estimates of biomass and recruits (and increasing estimates of fishing mortality) (Run 3 and Run 4) (Tables 7-9) (Figures 13-17).

Tables 10-12 and Figures 18-22 showed the results for Run 4, in which the plus group was 10+ and the M was 0.12. For XSA runs that have a lowered plus group, F_{bar} is computed over ages 5-9.

Changing these data inputs/parameters did not improve the residual patterns in the XSA analyses examined here.

Retrospective Analysis, Run 4

A four-year retrospective analysis was conducted for Run 4 to examine the influence of removing successive years' data on the terminal estimates of biomass, fishing mortality and recruitment (Figure 23). Retrospective

patterns in stock size and fishing mortality estimates have been problematic in earlier assessments of this stock (see Darby et al. 2003; Healey and Mahé, 2008). Retrospective patterns for biomass estimates seem slightly improved in the current analysis, but recruitment estimates show revisions that are substantial. Revisions to recruitment estimates from over a decade ago in the last year of the retrospective analysis are cause for concern.

It is emphasized that the XSA settings applied here were not tuned for optimal performance in the context of producing a best-assessment. Regardless, we note that such choices are subjective and some of the diagnostics can (at times) be improved simply by altering key tuning settings. Methods to estimate population size that incorporate uncertainty into catch that would be preferred over exact-catch approaches such as XSA, particularly given the history of poor catch quality over an extended period of time. It is recommended that further assessment development should focus on these approaches rather than continue to refine XSA settings.

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Table 1. XSA estimated numbers at age (000s), updated run (Run 1).

N@A (XSA)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1975	112168	126234	110110	66801	53810	31890	23090	14337	9312	3931	1773	415	720	735
1976	116518	91835	103352	90150	54692	43753	23558	13702	7254	4040	1691	816	218	113
1977	107372	95397	75188	84617	73809	44763	35270	16364	6320	2529	1312	635	433	311
1978	82182	87909	78105	61559	69279	59946	32114	19106	6751	2521	1154	875	402	459
1979	98751	67285	71974	63947	50400	54022	41466	18176	8788	2935	763	290	385	756
1980	129605	80850	55089	58927	52355	39105	36333	22346	9329	6137	1968	365	103	52
1981	131240	106112	66195	45103	48245	42676	30129	21468	9537	2754	1561	694	183	291
1982	130203	107450	86877	54196	36927	38719	30853	15795	7215	3911	1449	1046	440	510
1983	145031	106601	87973	71129	44372	29990	29620	19542	7717	2702	1678	647	625	1027
1984	152188	118741	87278	72026	58235	35694	21335	15384	9201	4242	1586	1185	461	791
1985	165959	124601	97217	71457	58970	46863	27121	12180	5644	3835	2334	931	841	828
1986	185355	135876	102015	79595	58504	46486	33564	16854	6805	3372	2677	1767	672	1119
1987	154691	151756	111246	83522	65167	47646	36033	21679	9193	4242	2335	1971	1320	2037
1988	128225	126650	124247	91080	68382	53230	37288	19544	9665	4961	2701	1564	1359	1633
1989	112371	104982	103692	101725	74570	55719	40698	23167	12038	6747	3641	2030	1186	578
1990	107612	92002	85952	84896	83285	60889	43820	26553	15101	8515	4830	2585	1420	1032
1991	94269	88106	75325	70371	69421	67191	43737	24447	14902	8679	4536	2865	1315	983
1992	70597	77181	72135	61671	57416	54247	47994	23908	10247	5735	3739	2026	1246	1047
1993	83291	57800	63191	59059	49529	43226	34531	20619	8531	4470	3101	2146	991	445
1994	141895	68193	47322	51736	47439	31892	20978	12242	6097	2784	1998	1585	884	588
1995	171052	116173	55831	38744	37476	23910	11801	7094	3925	2204	1282	902	916	728
1996	148556	140045	95115	45711	31429	29460	17457	6765	3881	2143	1316	737	492	303
1997	121318	121628	114659	77873	37253	24231	19417	8513	3807	2312	1299	683	393	253
1998	105746	99327	99580	93875	63454	28778	16066	9071	4061	2086	1345	683	337	185
1999	109640	86578	81322	81530	76359	48717	18669	7918	4122	2027	1219	760	414	427
2000	114588	89766	70884	66581	66482	60573	34797	7494	3050	1873	1095	687	345	275
2001	112373	93817	73494	58035	54267	52595	38207	9329	3150	1617	1056	564	379	180
2002	108004	92004	76811	60172	47110	42404	32056	11265	2974	1665	876	467	278	176
2003	86241	88426	75326	62854	48831	37066	28167	10337	3245	1310	767	391	180	199
2004	86317	70608	72397	61488	50303	35916	20645	7893	2686	1196	605	366	190	162
2005	81876	70670	57809	59259	49531	37509	21953	7364	2729	1016	501	234	133	94
2006	81627	67034	57860	47294	48034	39057	25282	8642	2413	958	430	189	89	110
2007	89818	66831	54883	47363	38526	37635	26141	9711	2640	990	448	229	112	79
2008	93672	73537	54716	44934	38698	31026	27436	10624	3052	1049	384	219	115	66
2009	96884	76692	60207	44798	36763	31278	22405	12784	3669	1184	503	210	138	150
2010	86241	79322	62790	49293	36622	29668	22784	10381	3883	1241	510	225	111	106
2011	52906	70608	64943	51408	40226	29237	19696	8518	2915	1248	545	224	127	108
2012	48262	43316	57809	52782	41465	31681	20227	9560	3397	1251	610	306	123	99
2013	86625	39513	35464	46230	42575	32156	22842	9667	2824	979	430	240	129	146
2014	63880	70923	32351	28921	37415	33079	21938	13368	3056	1169	439	268	165	224
2015	43427	52300	58066	26379	23440	29632	23628	12728	4212	1313	684	282	188	397
2016	62171	35555	42820	47488	21517	18803	23141	15692	5403	2027	873	508	211	454



Table 2. XSA estimated fishing mortality at age, updated run (Run 1).

F @ AGE(XSA)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1975	0	0	0	0	0.0069	0.1028	0.3219	0.4813	0.6351	0.6435	0.5756	0.4457	0.5595	0.5595
1976	0	0	0	0	0.0003	0.0155	0.1644	0.5738	0.8539	0.9244	0.7803	0.4339	0.7197	0.7197
1977	0	0	0	0	0.008	0.1321	0.413	0.6854	0.7192	0.5847	0.2049	0.2567	0.351	0.351
1978	0	0	0	0	0.0487	0.1686	0.3692	0.5766	0.633	0.9955	1.1797	0.6224	0.9428	0.9428
1979	0	0	0	0	0.0537	0.1967	0.4182	0.467	0.159	0.1998	0.5377	0.8375	0.5292	0.5292
1980	0	0	0	0	0.0044	0.0608	0.3262	0.6514	1.0202	1.169	0.8416	0.4908	0.8425	0.8425
1981	0	0	0	0	0.02	0.1244	0.4458	0.8904	0.6913	0.4419	0.2	0.2562	0.3011	0.3011
1982	0	0	0	0	0.0081	0.0679	0.2566	0.5162	0.7821	0.646	0.606	0.3152	0.5266	0.5266
1983	0	0	0	0	0.0176	0.1405	0.4552	0.5533	0.3985	0.3327	0.1481	0.139	0.2075	0.2075
1984	0	0	0	0	0.0173	0.0747	0.3606	0.8027	0.6751	0.3975	0.3334	0.1431	0.293	0.293
1985	0	0	0	0	0.0379	0.1338	0.2757	0.3821	0.315	0.1596	0.0783	0.1251	0.1214	0.1214
1986	0	0	0	0	0.0053	0.0547	0.2371	0.4062	0.2726	0.1677	0.1062	0.0917	0.1223	0.1223
1987	0	0	0	0	0.0023	0.0451	0.4117	0.6079	0.4168	0.2513	0.2006	0.1715	0.2088	0.2088
1988	0	0	0	0	0.0048	0.0684	0.2759	0.2846	0.1593	0.1094	0.0858	0.0771	0.091	0.091
1989	0	0	0	0	0.0027	0.0402	0.2271	0.228	0.1462	0.1342	0.1427	0.1571	0.1452	0.1452
1990	0	0	0	0.0012	0.0147	0.1309	0.3836	0.3777	0.3538	0.4298	0.3222	0.4755	0.412	0.412
1991	0	0	0	0.0035	0.0466	0.1365	0.404	0.6695	0.7548	0.6421	0.6059	0.633	0.6326	0.6326
1992	0	0	0	0.0193	0.0839	0.2517	0.6449	0.8305	0.6297	0.4148	0.3554	0.5151	0.4315	0.4315
1993	0	0	0	0.0191	0.2402	0.523	0.837	1.0183	0.9197	0.6051	0.4715	0.6862	0.5927	0.5927
1994	0	0	0	0.1224	0.4851	0.7942	0.8843	0.9375	0.8174	0.5759	0.5952	0.3486	0.5106	0.5106
1995	0	0	0	0.0093	0.0407	0.1146	0.3564	0.4032	0.4051	0.3157	0.3531	0.4072	0.361	0.361
1996	0	0	0	0.0046	0.0601	0.2169	0.5181	0.3749	0.3178	0.301	0.4559	0.4298	0.3879	0.3879
1997	0	0	0	0.0048	0.0581	0.2109	0.561	0.5402	0.4015	0.342	0.4423	0.5075	0.4871	0.4871
1998	0	0	0	0.0065	0.0643	0.2327	0.5076	0.5889	0.4951	0.3377	0.3708	0.3017	0.3595	0.3595
1999	0	0	0	0.004	0.0316	0.1365	0.7128	0.7538	0.5885	0.4151	0.3726	0.5889	0.49	0.49
2000	0	0	0	0.0045	0.0343	0.2608	1.1164	0.6666	0.4347	0.3732	0.464	0.3951	0.5326	0.5326
2001	0	0	0	0.0086	0.0467	0.2951	1.0214	0.9431	0.4375	0.413	0.6151	0.5073	0.6066	0.6066
2002	0	0	0.0005	0.0088	0.0398	0.2091	0.9317	1.0447	0.6203	0.5751	0.6055	0.7544	0.695	0.695
2003	0	0	0.003	0.0227	0.1072	0.3852	1.0722	1.1478	0.798	0.5717	0.541	0.5218	0.6287	0.6287
2004	0	0	0.0003	0.0163	0.0935	0.2923	0.8309	0.8621	0.7718	0.6711	0.75	0.8123	0.7043	0.7043
2005	0	0	0.0008	0.01	0.0376	0.1945	0.7323	0.9156	0.8465	0.6594	0.7738	0.7725	0.7601	0.7601
2006	0	0	0.0002	0.0051	0.044	0.2015	0.7569	0.9858	0.6906	0.5605	0.4297	0.3213	0.51	0.51
2007	0	0	0	0.0021	0.0165	0.1161	0.7004	0.9575	0.7234	0.7481	0.5145	0.4872	0.5171	0.5171
2008	0	0	0	0.0007	0.0129	0.1255	0.5637	0.8631	0.747	0.5348	0.4023	0.2638	0.2866	0.2866
2009	0	0	0	0.0015	0.0144	0.1168	0.5694	0.9916	0.8844	0.643	0.6027	0.4345	0.2857	0.2857
2010	0	0	0	0.0033	0.0252	0.2096	0.7839	1.07	0.9349	0.6221	0.6239	0.3767	0.2462	0.2462
2011	0	0	0.0073	0.0149	0.0388	0.1684	0.5229	0.7193	0.6459	0.5156	0.3771	0.395	0.2025	0.2025
2012	0	0	0.0235	0.0149	0.0543	0.1271	0.5383	1.0194	1.0443	0.8684	0.7334	0.6611	0.3896	0.3896
2013	0	0	0.004	0.0116	0.0524	0.1824	0.3357	0.9517	0.6818	0.6028	0.2733	0.1758	0.1371	0.1371
2014	0	0	0.0041	0.0101	0.0332	0.1365	0.3444	0.9549	0.6448	0.3361	0.241	0.1512	0.0766	0.0766
2015	0	0	0.0011	0.0037	0.0204	0.0472	0.2093	0.6569	0.5314	0.2079	0.0984	0.0901	0.0542	0.0542



Table 3. Stock summary table from XSA update run (Run 1).

Year	N+ (000s)	Rec(Age 1	Fbar 5-10	5+ Biomass	10+ Biomass
1975	555326	112168	0.36525	132735	21903
1976	551692	116518	0.42205	134495	17671
1977	544320	107372	0.423733	156926	14815
1978	502362	82182	0.465267	167723	15901
1979	479938	98751	0.249067	162477	15612
1980	492564	129605	0.538667	130841	12396
1981	506188	131240	0.435633	115171	13995
1982	515591	130203	0.379483	121126	19816
1983	548654	145031	0.3163	122493	24053
1984	578347	152188	0.387983	114899	24156
1985	618781	165959	0.21735	147571	28813
1986	674661	185355	0.1906	137440	33304
1987	692838	154691	0.289183	163647	41974
1988	670529	128225	0.1504	167782	43872
1989	643144	112371	0.129733	180676	43361
1990	618492	107612	0.28175	204146	55189
1991	566147	94269	0.44225	221928	62209
1992	489189	70597	0.475917	189313	47154
1993	430930	83291	0.69055	145226	35790
1994	435633	141895	0.749067	99688	26306
1995	472038	171052	0.272617	73524	22258
1996	523410	148556	0.298133	74016	16644
1997	533639	121318	0.352283	71494	15716
1998	524594	105746	0.37105	85012	14668
1999	519702	109640	0.439717	100670	15140
2000	518490	114588	0.481	109483	13011
2001	499063	112373	0.526133	110401	11758
2002	476262	108004	0.570117	96824	10189
2003	443340	86241	0.68035	88909	8104
2004	410772	86317	0.58695	75896	7270
2005	390678	81876	0.564317	78641	5436
2006	379019	81627	0.539883	81002	4269
2007	375406	89818	0.543667	78251	4621
2008	379528	93672	0.4745	81541	4724
2009	387665	96884	0.5366	78661	5560
2010	383177	86241	0.607617	73534	5699
2011	342709	52906	0.43515	67871	6353
2012	310888	48262	0.608633	73476	6795
2013	319820	86625	0.4678	81226	6184
2014	307196	63880	0.408317	85193	7507
2015	276676	43427	0.27885	81789	9540

Table 4. XSA estimated numbers at age (000s), (Run 2).

N@A (XSA)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1975	112168	126234	110110	66801	53810	31890	23090	14337	9312	3931
1976	144679	99210	141965	112198	100196	40379	30170	19950	27066	24651
1977	114526	118453	81226	116231	91860	82018	32508	21777	11436	6050
1978	88771	93766	96981	66503	95162	74725	62616	16844	11183	11657
1979	104859	72680	76769	79402	54448	75214	53566	43149	6936	7934
1980	125413	85852	59505	62853	65009	42419	53683	32252	29775	27701
1981	140084	102679	70289	48719	51460	53035	32842	35673	17648	5697
1982	156001	114691	84067	57548	39888	41351	39335	18016	18845	15291
1983	191881	127723	93901	68828	47116	32414	31775	26487	9536	5192
1984	155949	157099	104571	76880	56352	37941	23320	17148	14887	7583
1985	169003	127681	128622	85615	62944	45321	28961	13805	7089	4816
1986	182985	138368	104536	105306	70096	49740	32302	18361	8135	5740
1987	156676	149815	113286	85587	86218	57136	38696	20645	10426	7635
1988	122624	128275	122658	92751	70073	70465	45058	21725	8818	6863
1989	107600	100396	105023	100424	75938	57103	54809	29529	13824	15686
1990	103211	88096	82197	85985	82220	62009	44953	38106	20310	27436
1991	90575	84502	72127	67297	70313	66319	44654	25374	24360	26317
1992	65958	74156	69184	59052	54899	54978	47280	24659	11006	10659
1993	78237	54001	60714	56643	47385	41166	35129	20034	9146	8612
1994	138842	64055	44213	49708	45462	30136	19291	12731	5619	5148
1995	168556	113674	52444	36198	35816	22291	10364	5713	4326	5842
1996	148641	138002	93069	42937	29344	28101	16131	5589	2750	4002
1997	120492	121697	112986	76198	34982	22524	18304	7428	2844	3698
1998	104790	98650	99637	92505	62083	26919	14669	8160	3173	2667
1999	111144	85795	80768	81576	75237	47594	17147	6774	3376	3144
2000	123042	90997	70243	66127	66520	59655	33877	6247	2114	2855
2001	122583	100738	74502	57510	53895	52626	37456	8576	2130	2845
2002	117078	100363	82477	60997	46680	42100	32081	10649	2358	2705
2003	95896	95856	82170	67493	49507	36714	27918	10358	2741	1851
2004	92691	78513	78480	67092	54101	36469	20357	7689	2703	2373
2005	84347	75889	64281	64239	54118	40619	22406	7128	2562	1629
2006	83711	69058	62132	52593	52111	42813	27828	9013	2220	1260
2007	94254	68537	56540	50861	42864	40974	29217	11795	2944	1856
2008	98574	77168	56113	46291	41562	34578	30170	13142	4758	1932
2009	100475	80706	63180	45942	37873	33622	25313	15022	5731	2464
2010	89854	82262	66076	51727	37559	30577	24704	12761	5715	2229
2011	55292	73567	67350	54099	42219	30004	20441	10090	4864	2751
2012	50097	45269	60231	54753	43668	33313	20854	10169	4684	2655
2013	90054	41016	37063	48213	44189	33959	24178	10181	3323	1460
2014	66688	73730	33581	30230	39038	34400	23415	14462	3477	1170
2015	45276	54599	60365	27386	24512	30961	24709	13937	5108	1067
2016	64785	37070	44703	49370	22342	19681	24230	16578	6393	3337

Table 5. XSA estimated fishing mortality at age, updated run (Run 2).

F @ AGE(XSA)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1975	0	0	0	0	0.0075	0.0812	0.2317	0.1533	0.156	0.156
1976	0	0	0	0	0.0002	0.0168	0.126	0.3565	0.1671	0.1671
1977	0	0	0	0	0.0064	0.0699	0.4574	0.4665	0.3333	0.3333
1978	0	0	0	0	0.0352	0.1329	0.1724	0.6873	0.3329	0.3329
1979	0	0	0	0	0.0496	0.1372	0.3073	0.171	0.2061	0.2061
1980	0	0	0	0	0.0036	0.0559	0.2087	0.403	0.2236	0.2236
1981	0	0	0	0	0.0187	0.0989	0.4004	0.4381	0.3143	0.3143
1982	0	0	0	0	0.0075	0.0634	0.1955	0.4362	0.2328	0.2328
1983	0	0	0	0	0.0166	0.1293	0.4168	0.3762	0.3092	0.3092
1984	0	0	0	0	0.0178	0.0701	0.3243	0.6834	0.3616	0.3616
1985	0	0	0	0	0.0354	0.1386	0.2557	0.3288	0.2423	0.2423
1986	0	0	0	0	0.0044	0.0511	0.2476	0.3659	0.2226	0.2226
1987	0	0	0	0	0.0018	0.0375	0.3773	0.6507	0.3574	0.3574
1988	0	0	0	0	0.0047	0.0513	0.2226	0.2521	0.176	0.176
1989	0	0	0	0	0.0026	0.0392	0.1635	0.1743	0.1261	0.1261
1990	0	0	0	0.0012	0.0149	0.1283	0.3719	0.2474	0.2505	0.2505
1991	0	0	0	0.0036	0.046	0.1384	0.3938	0.6353	0.3918	0.3918
1992	0	0	0	0.0201	0.0879	0.2479	0.6586	0.7919	0.5709	0.5709
1993	0	0	0	0.0199	0.2526	0.5579	0.815	1.0713	0.8232	0.8232
1994	0	0	0	0.1278	0.5127	0.8674	1.017	0.8795	0.9314	0.9314
1995	0	0	0	0.0099	0.0426	0.1234	0.4176	0.5311	0.3599	0.3599
1996	0	0	0	0.0049	0.0645	0.2287	0.5755	0.4756	0.4849	0.4849
1997	0	0	0	0.0049	0.062	0.2289	0.6079	0.6507	0.5846	0.5846
1998	0	0	0	0.0066	0.0658	0.251	0.5727	0.6827	0.6929	0.6929
1999	0	0	0	0.004	0.0321	0.14	0.8097	0.9646	0.7834	0.7834
2000	0	0	0	0.0045	0.0343	0.2654	1.1737	0.8761	0.7108	0.7108
2001	0	0	0	0.0086	0.047	0.2949	1.0577	1.0911	0.7425	0.7425
2002	0	0	0.0005	0.0087	0.0401	0.2108	0.9305	1.1573	0.8747	0.8747
2003	0	0	0.0027	0.0212	0.1056	0.3898	1.0895	1.1434	1.0523	1.0523
2004	0	0	0.0002	0.0149	0.0866	0.2871	0.8494	0.8991	0.7645	0.7645
2005	0	0	0.0007	0.0092	0.0343	0.1782	0.7107	0.9665	0.9373	0.9373
2006	0	0	0.0002	0.0045	0.0404	0.1821	0.6583	0.919	0.7812	0.7812
2007	0	0	0	0.0019	0.0148	0.1061	0.5989	0.7078	0.6195	0.6195
2008	0	0	0	0.0007	0.012	0.1119	0.4973	0.63	0.4117	0.4117
2009	0	0	0	0.0015	0.014	0.1082	0.4849	0.7664	0.4714	0.4714
2010	0	0	0	0.0031	0.0246	0.2027	0.6954	0.7645	0.5322	0.5322
2011	0	0	0.0071	0.0142	0.0369	0.1638	0.4982	0.5674	0.3357	0.3357
2012	0	0	0.0226	0.0144	0.0515	0.1205	0.517	0.9185	0.6349	0.6349
2013	0	0	0.0038	0.0111	0.0504	0.1718	0.3139	0.8745	0.5448	0.5448
2014	0	0	0.0039	0.0097	0.0318	0.1309	0.3188	0.8408	0.5408	0.5408
2015	0	0	0.0011	0.0036	0.0195	0.0452	0.1991	0.5794	0.4154	0.4154

Table 6. Stock summary table from XSA Run 2.

Year	N+ (000s)	Rec(Age 1 Fbar 5-9)	5+ Biomass	10+ Biomass
1975	551683	112168	0.12594	119519
1976	740464	144679	0.13332	241503
1977	676085	114526	0.2667	206676
1978	618208	88771	0.27214	238018
1979	574957	104859	0.17424	221317
1980	584462	125413	0.17896	211028
1981	558126	140084	0.25408	144506
1982	585033	156001	0.18708	158385
1983	634853	191881	0.24962	125726
1984	651730	155949	0.29144	117935
1985	673857	169003	0.20016	136836
1986	715569	182985	0.17832	124998
1987	726120	156676	0.28494	154174
1988	689310	122624	0.14134	156924
1989	660332	107600	0.10114	194395
1990	634523	103211	0.2026	230999
1991	571838	90575	0.32106	243340
1992	471831	65958	0.47144	169480
1993	411067	78237	0.704	128245
1994	415205	138842	0.8416	81937
1995	455224	168556	0.29492	61978
1996	508566	148641	0.36584	61166
1997	521153	120492	0.42682	59110
1998	513253	104790	0.45302	71308
1999	512555	111144	0.54596	87782
2000	521677	123042	0.61206	98640
2001	512861	122583	0.64664	101922
2002	497488	117078	0.64268	90668
2003	470504	95896	0.75612	83867
2004	440468	92691	0.57734	74993
2005	417218	84347	0.5654	80130
2006	402739	83711	0.5162	85209
2007	399842	94254	0.40942	86260
2008	404288	98574	0.33258	92286
2009	410328	100475	0.36898	88530
2010	403464	89854	0.44388	80877
2011	360677	55292	0.3204	74813
2012	325693	50097	0.44848	77942
2013	333636	90054	0.39108	83165
2014	320191	66688	0.37262	85643
2015	287920	45276	0.25172	80196
				2657

Table 7. XSA estimated numbers at age (000s), Run 3 (M = 0.12).

N@A (XSA)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1975	59349	76286	70792	46022	38981	25029	19769	12658	8235	3479	1538	359	630	646
1976	60715	52638	67660	62787	40817	34258	19544	12118	6560	3574	1496	703	191	100
1977	57351	53849	46685	60009	55687	36186	29810	14291	5650	2268	1093	546	379	273
1978	42362	50866	47760	41406	53223	48887	27374	16270	5757	2249	1058	762	362	416
1979	50341	37572	45114	42359	36724	44396	35434	15831	7295	2408	641	257	330	652
1980	67318	44648	33323	40012	37569	30324	31157	19350	8262	5369	1682	298	88	44
1981	68167	59706	39599	29555	35488	33124	24931	19017	8047	2244	1157	538	144	230
1982	65929	60459	52954	35122	26213	30662	25125	12877	6082	3081	1152	785	344	400
1983	75274	58474	53622	46966	31150	22995	25030	16333	5993	2059	1146	461	455	749
1984	81910	66762	51862	47558	41655	26967	17045	12970	7409	3154	1174	820	337	579
1985	92010	72647	59212	45997	42181	36096	21729	9614	4269	2722	1612	658	592	584
1986	105197	81606	64432	52517	40796	35543	27014	13704	5231	2486	1932	1280	490	818
1987	89903	93301	72378	57146	46578	35919	29414	17922	7359	3256	1762	1484	1003	1551
1988	76283	79736	82751	64193	50684	41182	30066	15725	7480	3857	2084	1201	1052	1266
1989	68635	67657	70720	73393	56934	44674	33525	19004	9822	5422	2983	1659	966	472
1990	65314	60874	60006	62723	65094	50326	37750	22689	12831	7316	4086	2233	1220	889
1991	55401	57928	53991	53221	55541	56696	38271	21585	13007	7545	3953	2490	1147	861
1992	40137	49136	51378	47885	46995	46565	42980	21557	8977	4807	3188	1750	1063	897
1993	48007	35598	43580	45568	41468	37744	31013	18683	7625	3882	2604	1874	857	386
1994	83240	42578	31573	38652	39464	27767	18476	10822	5346	2391	1714	1316	754	504
1995	100938	73828	37763	28003	29200	19462	9733	5894	3252	1840	1082	756	770	613
1996	87707	89524	65479	33493	24532	24625	15056	5618	3221	1770	1123	635	414	256
1997	71260	77789	79401	58075	29527	20196	16946	7338	3180	1957	1095	586	343	222
1998	62618	63202	68993	70422	51192	24396	13986	7925	3481	1748	1165	576	288	159
1999	64938	55537	56055	61191	61939	42037	16545	6954	3589	1736	1040	678	359	372
2000	67383	57595	49257	49716	53992	52911	31986	6565	2596	1621	953	600	313	251
2001	65089	59764	51082	43687	43839	45976	35078	8427	2715	1386	940	498	341	163
2002	61478	57729	53006	45306	38325	36773	29322	10277	2620	1457	763	420	251	160
2003	48739	54526	51201	46977	39731	32426	25797	9449	2893	1152	672	338	162	180
2004	48982	43227	48360	45220	40460	31009	18661	7092	2368	1046	536	323	164	140
2005	46306	43443	38339	42875	39262	32060	19746	6623	2405	869	429	203	113	80
2006	46026	41069	38531	33966	37524	33266	22785	7801	2110	805	353	151	73	91
2007	50050	40821	36425	34164	29922	31521	23430	8771	2302	846	364	185	90	63
2008	53256	44391	36205	32306	30218	26001	24442	9562	2681	884	306	169	88	51
2009	55533	47233	39371	32111	28626	26379	19942	11604	3247	1009	414	163	107	116
2010	49663	49253	41892	34919	28422	24941	20457	9399	3439	1044	417	173	82	78
2011	30340	44047	43684	37155	30833	24432	17339	7594	2524	1041	436	168	93	79
2012	27827	26909	39066	38339	32304	26042	17807	8544	3013	1057	495	241	87	70
2013	49929	24680	23866	33503	33339	26784	19874	8619	2371	796	319	168	88	99
2014	36727	44283	21889	21048	29262	27717	19188	12076	2587	913	328	195	116	158
2015	25005	32574	39275	19302	18420	24911	20987	11571	3703	1057	526	211	141	297
2016	35792	22177	28891	34779	17035	15933	20929	14812	5040	1805	727	411	167	362



Table 8. XSA estimated fishing mortality at age (Run 3).

F @ AGE(XSA)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1975	0	0	0	0	0.0091	0.1274	0.3694	0.5374	0.7148	0.7242	0.6627	0.5095	0.6353	0.6353
1976	0	0	0	0	0.0004	0.0191	0.193	0.643	0.9419	1.0648	0.8882	0.4984	0.822	0.822
1977	0	0	0	0	0.0102	0.1591	0.4855	0.7892	0.8011	0.6428	0.2405	0.2916	0.3931	0.3931
1978	0	0	0	0	0.0613	0.2018	0.4276	0.6821	0.7517	1.1359	1.2935	0.7161	1.0556	1.0556
1979	0	0	0	0	0.0715	0.2341	0.485	0.5303	0.1865	0.2384	0.6457	0.9538	0.6157	0.6157
1980	0	0	0	0	0.0059	0.0758	0.3737	0.7574	1.1834	1.4147	1.0198	0.6093	1.0213	1.0213
1981	0	0	0	0	0.0262	0.1564	0.5407	1.02	0.8401	0.5467	0.2678	0.3287	0.3824	0.3824
1982	0	0	0	0	0.011	0.083	0.3107	0.6448	0.9633	0.8686	0.7969	0.4249	0.7006	0.7006
1983	0	0	0	0	0.0242	0.1794	0.5374	0.6704	0.5219	0.4415	0.2152	0.1926	0.2839	0.2839
1984	0	0	0	0	0.0233	0.096	0.4526	0.9913	0.8812	0.5514	0.459	0.2048	0.4066	0.4066
1985	0	0	0	0	0.0512	0.1698	0.341	0.4887	0.4205	0.2228	0.1107	0.174	0.1695	0.1695
1986	0	0	0	0	0.0073	0.0693	0.2903	0.5017	0.3541	0.2246	0.144	0.1235	0.1643	0.1643
1987	0	0	0	0	0.0031	0.0579	0.5062	0.7537	0.526	0.326	0.2632	0.2245	0.272	0.272
1988	0	0	0	0	0.0062	0.0857	0.3387	0.3506	0.2019	0.137	0.108	0.0974	0.1143	0.1143
1989	0	0	0	0	0.0034	0.0484	0.2704	0.2728	0.1746	0.1628	0.1695	0.1874	0.1736	0.1736
1990	0	0	0	0.0016	0.0181	0.1538	0.439	0.4364	0.411	0.4955	0.3752	0.546	0.4743	0.4743
1991	0	0	0	0.0044	0.0563	0.157	0.454	0.7573	0.8754	0.7416	0.695	0.7309	0.7265	0.7265
1992	0	0	0	0.0239	0.0992	0.2864	0.7131	0.9193	0.7183	0.493	0.4111	0.5939	0.5016	0.5016
1993	0	0	0	0.0238	0.2811	0.5944	0.9328	1.1312	1.0397	0.6975	0.5625	0.7901	0.687	0.687
1994	0	0	0	0.1604	0.5869	0.9283	1.0226	1.0824	0.9466	0.673	0.698	0.4163	0.5987	0.5987
1995	0	0	0	0.0123	0.0504	0.1367	0.4296	0.4841	0.4882	0.3734	0.4134	0.4832	0.425	0.425
1996	0	0	0	0.006	0.0745	0.2537	0.5987	0.4491	0.3785	0.36	0.5312	0.494	0.4572	0.4572
1997	0	0	0	0.0061	0.0709	0.2474	0.64	0.6259	0.4786	0.3988	0.5229	0.5904	0.5508	0.5508
1998	0	0	0	0.0084	0.077	0.2683	0.5787	0.6722	0.5758	0.3986	0.4212	0.3522	0.4144	0.4144
1999	0	0	0	0.0052	0.0375	0.1533	0.8044	0.8655	0.6751	0.4799	0.4309	0.6527	0.56	0.56
2000	0	0	0	0.0058	0.0407	0.291	1.2139	0.7628	0.5076	0.4246	0.5279	0.4454	0.5755	0.5755
2001	0	0	0	0.0109	0.0556	0.3298	1.1076	1.0482	0.5025	0.4769	0.685	0.5665	0.6658	0.6658
2002	0	0	0.0007	0.0113	0.0471	0.2345	1.0124	1.1476	0.7014	0.6544	0.6952	0.8346	0.7622	0.7622
2003	0	0	0.0042	0.0293	0.1279	0.4325	1.1712	1.2641	0.8974	0.6452	0.6133	0.6031	0.6907	0.6907
2004	0	0	0.0004	0.0213	0.1127	0.3313	0.9159	0.9616	0.8824	0.7702	0.8496	0.9302	0.8299	0.8299
2005	0	0	0.0011	0.0133	0.0457	0.2215	0.8087	1.0236	0.9744	0.7822	0.9247	0.9048	0.9212	0.9212
2006	0	0	0.0003	0.0068	0.0543	0.2305	0.8346	1.1003	0.7939	0.6748	0.5271	0.401	0.6268	0.6268
2007	0	0	0	0.0027	0.0204	0.1344	0.7762	1.0654	0.8377	0.8971	0.6464	0.6166	0.6639	0.6639
2008	0	0	0	0.001	0.0159	0.1453	0.625	0.9602	0.8569	0.6392	0.5092	0.3412	0.3746	0.3746
2009	0	0	0	0.002	0.0178	0.1343	0.6323	1.096	1.0145	0.7645	0.7527	0.573	0.3696	0.3696
2010	0	0	0	0.0044	0.0313	0.2435	0.871	1.1946	1.0753	0.7525	0.788	0.4997	0.3374	0.3374
2011	0	0	0.0105	0.0199	0.0489	0.1963	0.5877	0.8046	0.7506	0.624	0.4735	0.5395	0.2742	0.2742
2012	0	0	0.0336	0.0197	0.0674	0.1503	0.6056	1.162	1.211	1.0791	0.9576	0.8923	0.5794	0.5794
2013	0	0	0.0057	0.0154	0.0647	0.2135	0.3782	1.0835	0.834	0.7656	0.371	0.2494	0.2007	0.2007
2014	0	0	0.0058	0.0134	0.041	0.1581	0.3858	1.0621	0.7752	0.4326	0.3215	0.2048	0.1058	0.1058
2015	0	0	0.0016	0.0049	0.025	0.0542	0.2285	0.7112	0.5987	0.2537	0.1247	0.1173	0.0702	0.0702



Table 9. Stock summary table from XSA Run 3.

Year	N+ (000s)	Rec(Age 1 Fbar 5-10)	5+ Biomass	10+ Biomass
1975	363773	59349	0.413717	108934
1976	363161	60715	0.477033	109906
1977	364077	57351	0.481317	128726
1978	338752	42362	0.5434	138418
1979	319354	50341	0.290967	133471
1980	319444	67318	0.63515	106898
1981	321947	68167	0.521683	93047
1982	321185	65929	0.480233	95663
1983	340707	75274	0.3958	95467
1984	360202	81910	0.4993	88233
1985	389923	92010	0.282333	110837
1986	433046	105197	0.241217	104550
1987	458976	89903	0.36215	127092
1988	457560	76283	0.186683	130699
1989	455866	68635	0.1554	145621
1990	453351	65314	0.325633	171713
1991	421637	55401	0.506933	190877
1992	367315	40137	0.538217	164185
1993	318889	48007	0.77945	127558
1994	304597	83240	0.8733	86091
1995	313134	100938	0.327067	60294
1996	353453	87707	0.352417	61664
1997	367915	71260	0.410267	60282
1998	370151	62618	0.428433	71786
1999	372970	64938	0.502617	86061
2000	375739	67383	0.5401	95443
2001	358985	65089	0.5868	96875
2002	337887	61478	0.6329	85169
2003	314243	48739	0.756383	78197
2004	287588	48982	0.66235	65588
2005	272753	46306	0.642683	67375
2006	264551	46026	0.614733	69096
2007	258954	50050	0.621867	66719
2008	260560	53256	0.540417	69580
2009	265855	55533	0.6099	67386
2010	264179	49663	0.6947	62998
2011	239765	30340	0.502017	57114
2012	221801	27827	0.712567	62060
2013	224435	49929	0.556583	67716
2014	216487	36727	0.4758	71749
2015	197980	25005	0.311883	69930
				7371

Table 10. XSA estimated numbers at age (000s), Run 4 (10+, M = 0.12).

N@A (XSA)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1975	64142	97533	83813	74629	36059	29744	24540	29734	23620	18391
1976	73151	56889	86504	74335	66190	31667	23725	16350	21704	19803
1977	60956	64879	50456	76722	65929	58689	27512	18000	9403	4988
1978	45810	54063	57543	44751	68047	57971	47333	14232	9046	9453
1979	53226	40629	47949	51036	39690	57544	43491	33533	5487	6289
1980	65912	47207	36035	42527	45265	32955	42818	26496	23962	22338
1981	71704	58459	41869	31960	37718	39949	27264	29359	14384	4655
1982	77571	63596	51848	37134	28346	32640	31178	14946	15255	12404
1983	97201	68799	56404	45985	32935	24887	26784	21701	7829	4273
1984	84242	86209	61020	50026	40785	28551	18723	14526	12171	6217
1985	93757	74716	76461	54120	44369	35324	23134	11102	5649	3846
1986	104456	83155	66267	67815	48000	37484	26330	14949	6551	4631
1987	91228	92644	73752	58773	60146	42308	31136	17315	8464	6215
1988	74257	80912	82168	65412	52127	53216	35733	17252	6942	5412
1989	67042	65860	71762	72876	58015	45954	44198	24030	11176	12703
1990	63860	59461	58413	63647	64635	51284	38885	32156	17288	23410
1991	54113	56639	52737	51808	56361	56289	39121	22592	21403	23195
1992	38262	47994	50234	46774	45742	47292	42619	22311	9870	9599
1993	45854	33936	42567	44554	40483	36633	31658	18363	8294	7855
1994	82030	40669	30098	37753	38565	26892	17490	11394	5062	4667
1995	99993	72754	36070	26695	28403	18665	8957	5019	3759	5092
1996	87966	88685	64527	31991	23372	23918	14348	4930	2446	3573
1997	71211	78019	78657	57230	28195	19167	16319	6711	2570	3357
1998	62449	63159	69196	69762	50443	23214	13073	7369	2924	2471
1999	65948	55388	56017	61372	61354	41372	15497	6145	3096	2900
2000	71424	58491	49124	49683	54152	52392	31396	5635	1878	2549
2001	69810	63347	51877	43570	43809	46118	34617	7904	1891	2539
2002	65637	61916	56184	46010	38221	36747	29448	9869	2157	2489
2003	53284	58215	54915	49796	40356	32334	25774	9561	2531	1722
2004	52279	47259	51632	48514	42960	31563	18579	7072	2467	2178
2005	47975	46367	41915	45777	42183	34277	20238	6550	2386	1528
2006	47549	42550	41124	37137	40098	35857	24751	8237	2046	1168
2007	52830	42172	37739	36464	32735	33804	25728	10516	2689	1704
2008	56228	46856	37403	33471	32258	28496	26466	11600	4228	1722
2009	57643	49869	41557	33173	29659	28188	22155	13400	5054	2181
2010	51640	51125	44230	36858	29365	25857	22062	11361	5032	1970
2011	31657	45801	45344	39229	32553	25267	18152	9017	4265	2419
2012	28846	28077	40622	39811	34143	27567	18548	9265	4275	2435
2013	51817	25584	24902	34883	34645	28415	21227	9276	3010	1328
2014	38266	45957	22691	21967	30486	28876	20635	13276	3170	1072
2015	26018	33939	40760	20013	19235	25997	22015	12854	4767	1000
2016	37227	23076	30101	36096	17666	16656	21892	15724	6178	3325

Table 11. XSA estimated fishing mortality at age, updated run (Run 4).

F @ AGE(XSA)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1975	0	0	0	0	0.0099	0.1061	0.2861	0.1948	0.1961	0.1961
1976	0	0	0	0	0.0003	0.0207	0.1562	0.4332	0.2038	0.2038
1977	0	0	0	0	0.0086	0.0951	0.5391	0.568	0.4023	0.4023
1978	0	0	0	0	0.0477	0.1674	0.2247	0.833	0.4099	0.4099
1979	0	0	0	0	0.066	0.1756	0.3756	0.216	0.2564	0.2564
1980	0	0	0	0	0.0049	0.0696	0.2574	0.4908	0.2734	0.2734
1981	0	0	0	0	0.0246	0.1279	0.4811	0.5347	0.3826	0.3826
1982	0	0	0	0	0.0101	0.0777	0.2423	0.5267	0.2831	0.2831
1983	0	0	0	0	0.0229	0.1646	0.4919	0.4583	0.3729	0.3729
1984	0	0	0	0	0.0238	0.0904	0.4026	0.8245	0.4409	0.4409
1985	0	0	0	0	0.0486	0.1739	0.3166	0.4076	0.3003	0.3003
1986	0	0	0	0	0.0062	0.0656	0.2991	0.4488	0.272	0.272
1987	0	0	0	0	0.0024	0.0489	0.4704	0.794	0.4395	0.4395
1988	0	0	0	0	0.006	0.0657	0.2768	0.3141	0.2194	0.2194
1989	0	0	0	0	0.0033	0.047	0.1981	0.2093	0.1518	0.1518
1990	0	0	0	0.0016	0.0183	0.1507	0.423	0.2871	0.2878	0.2878
1991	0	0	0	0.0045	0.0554	0.1582	0.4416	0.7081	0.4377	0.4377
1992	0	0	0	0.0245	0.1021	0.2813	0.722	0.8696	0.6275	0.6275
1993	0	0	0	0.0244	0.289	0.6193	0.9019	1.1685	0.9022	0.9022
1994	0	0	0	0.1646	0.6057	0.9794	1.1284	0.9889	1.0391	1.0391
1995	0	0	0	0.0129	0.0519	0.143	0.4772	0.599	0.4067	0.4067
1996	0	0	0	0.0063	0.0784	0.2623	0.6399	0.5315	0.5363	0.5363
1997	0	0	0	0.0062	0.0744	0.2626	0.675	0.7107	0.6361	0.6361
1998	0	0	0	0.0084	0.0782	0.2841	0.635	0.7473	0.7362	0.7362
1999	0	0	0	0.0052	0.0379	0.1559	0.8916	1.0655	0.8418	0.8418
2000	0	0	0	0.0058	0.0406	0.2944	1.2593	0.9719	0.7989	0.7989
2001	0	0	0	0.011	0.0558	0.3286	1.1349	1.1789	0.8373	0.8373
2002	0	0	0.0007	0.0111	0.0473	0.2347	1.0049	1.2408	0.948	0.948
2003	0	0	0.0039	0.0277	0.1258	0.4341	1.1733	1.2348	1.1305	1.1305
2004	0	0	0.0003	0.0198	0.1058	0.3244	0.9226	0.9664	0.827	0.827
2005	0	0	0.001	0.0125	0.0425	0.2056	0.7789	1.0436	0.9873	0.9873
2006	0	0	0.0003	0.0062	0.0508	0.212	0.736	0.9995	0.8329	0.8329
2007	0	0	0	0.0026	0.0187	0.1247	0.6765	0.7912	0.6649	0.6649
2008	0	0	0	0.0009	0.0149	0.1317	0.5607	0.7108	0.454	0.454
2009	0	0	0	0.002	0.0172	0.1251	0.5479	0.8594	0.5267	0.5267
2010	0	0	0	0.0042	0.0303	0.2338	0.7747	0.8598	0.5984	0.5984
2011	0	0	0.0101	0.0189	0.0462	0.1892	0.5526	0.6264	0.3747	0.3747
2012	0	0	0.0323	0.019	0.0636	0.1413	0.5729	1.0043	0.6828	0.6828
2013	0	0	0.0054	0.0147	0.0621	0.2	0.3493	0.9537	0.5898	0.5898
2014	0	0	0.0056	0.0128	0.0393	0.1513	0.3533	0.9042	0.5801	0.5801
2015	0	0	0.0015	0.0047	0.024	0.0518	0.2166	0.6127	0.4307	0.4307

Table 12. Stock summary table from XSA Run 4.

Year	N+ (000s)	Rec(Age 1 Fbar 5-9)	5+ Biomass	10+ Biomass
1975	482205	64142	0.1586	193185
1976	470318	73151	0.16284	190474
1977	437534	60956	0.32262	160786
1978	408249	45810	0.33654	189425
1979	378874	53226	0.21792	179634
1980	385515	65912	0.21922	168815
1981	357321	71704	0.31018	118112
1982	364918	77571	0.22798	135260
1983	386798	97201	0.30212	105229
1984	402470	84242	0.35644	98338
1985	422478	93757	0.2494	109010
1986	459638	104456	0.21834	102190
1987	481981	91228	0.35104	127792
1988	473431	74257	0.1764	128457
1989	473616	67042	0.1219	166727
1990	473039	63860	0.23338	213887
1991	434258	54113	0.3602	232400
1992	360697	38262	0.5205	159405
1993	310197	45854	0.77618	122420
1994	294620	82030	0.9483	77725
1995	305407	99993	0.33556	59181
1996	345756	87966	0.40968	56148
1997	361436	71211	0.47176	54724
1998	364060	62449	0.49616	63826
1999	369089	65948	0.59854	78951
2000	376724	71424	0.67302	88913
2001	365482	69810	0.7071	92181
2002	348678	65637	0.69514	82364
2003	328488	53284	0.8197	75697
2004	304503	52279	0.62924	66860
2005	289196	47975	0.61158	69668
2006	280517	47549	0.56624	72913
2007	276381	52830	0.4552	73901
2008	278728	56228	0.37442	79050
2009	282879	57643	0.41526	76512
2010	279500	51640	0.4994	70433
2011	253704	31657	0.35782	65042
2012	233589	28846	0.49298	68452
2013	235087	51817	0.43098	71589
2014	226396	38266	0.40564	74448
2015	206598	26018	0.26716	70861
				2932

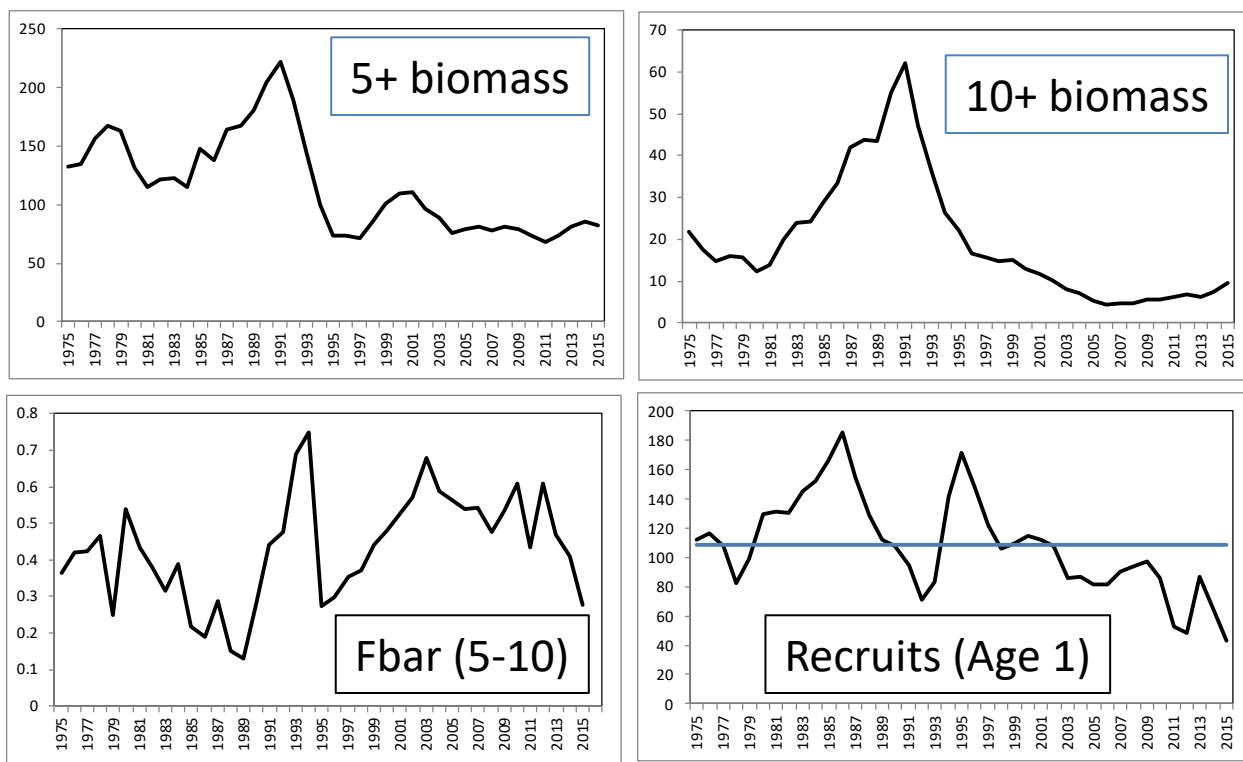


Fig.1. Results of exploitable (5+) biomass, 10+ biomass, Fbar (ages 5-10) and recruits (age 1) from XSA run 1.

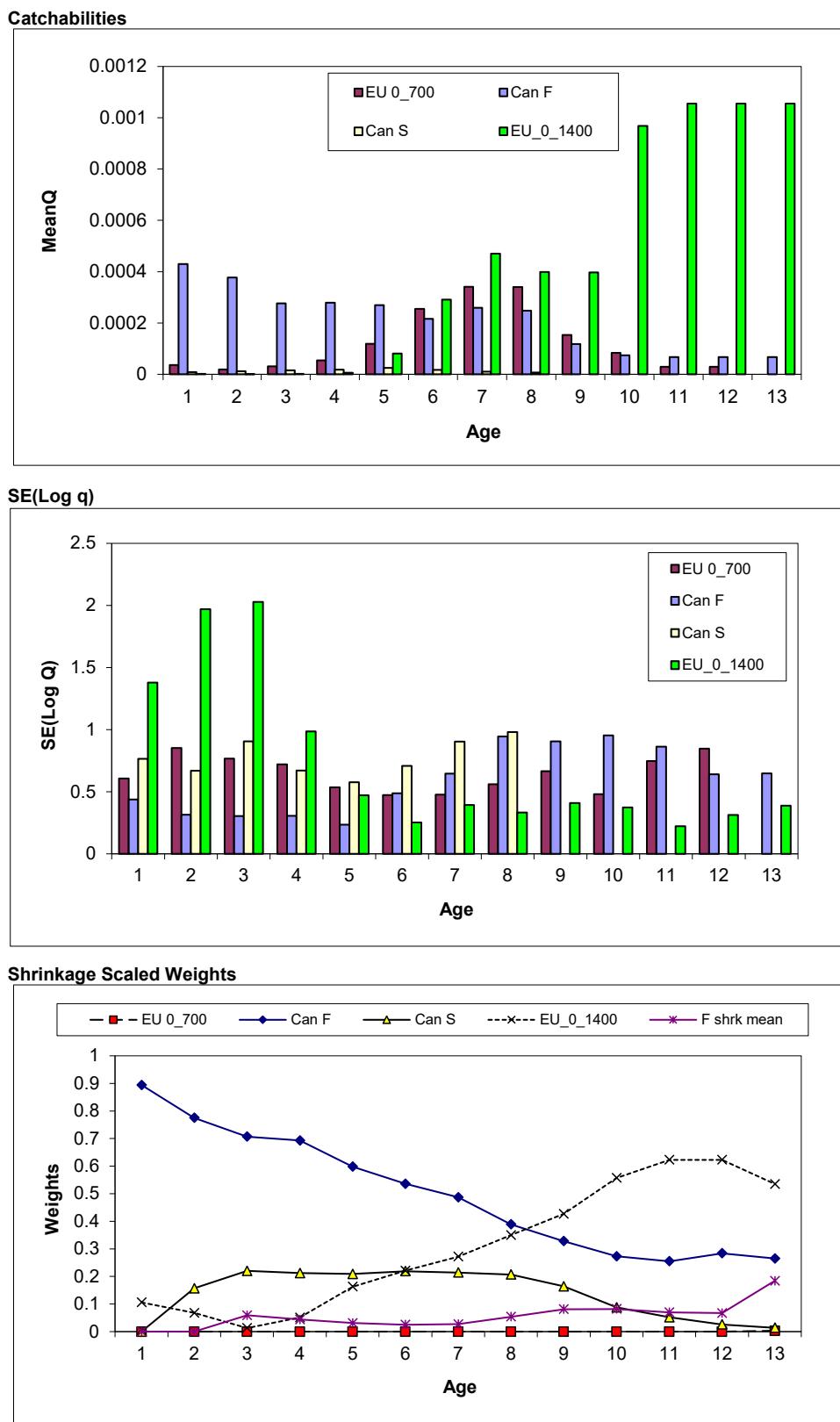


Fig. 2. XSA update run estimated catchabilities, associated standard errors, and the scaled weights used to estimate survivors in the terminal year.

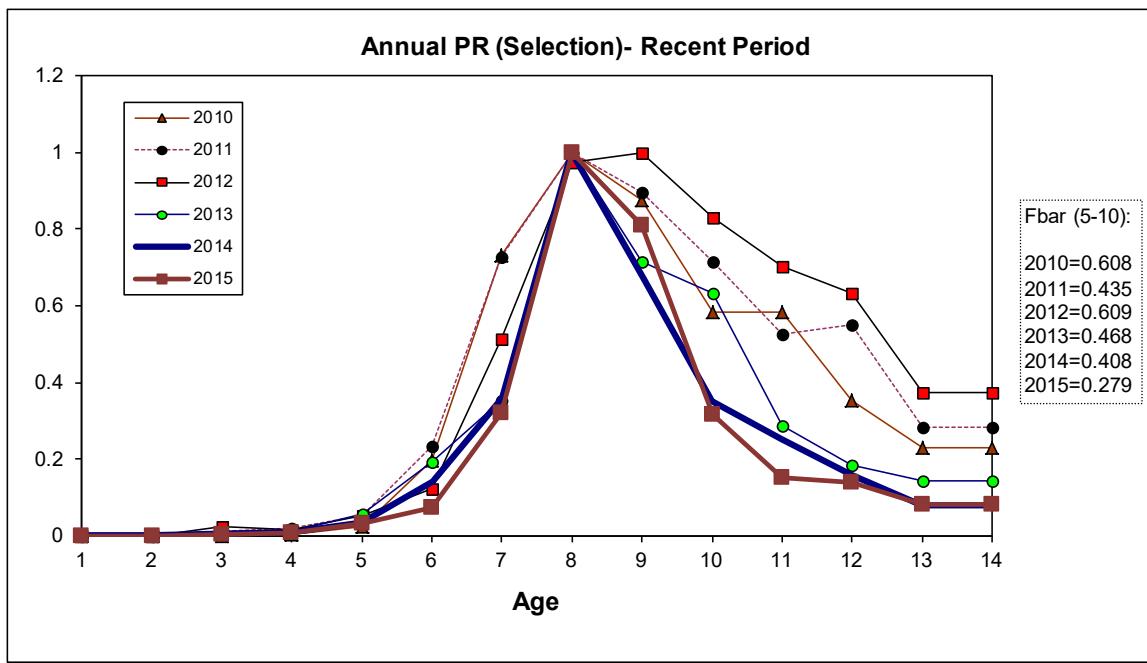


Fig.3. XSA update run estimated selection pattern in the most recent years.

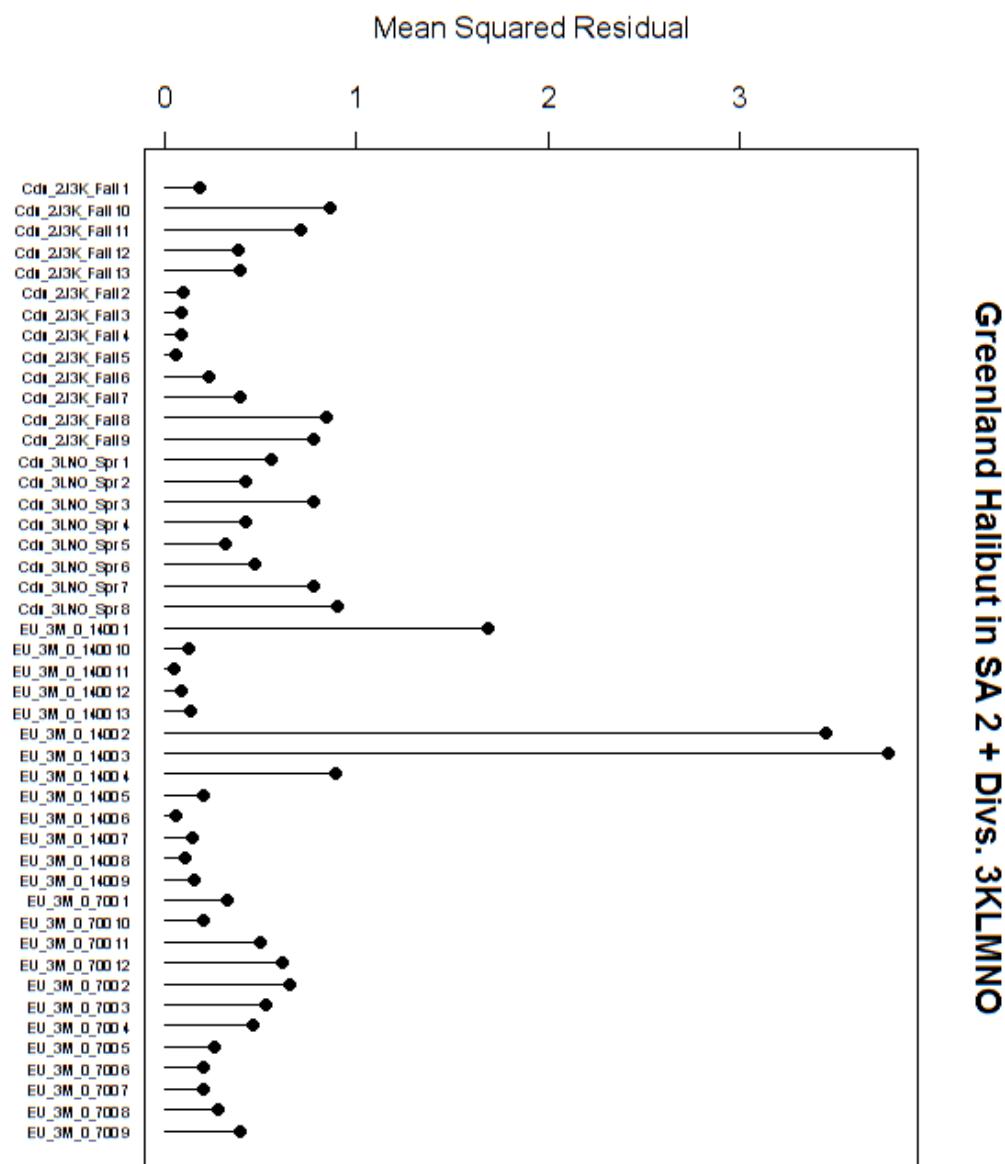


Fig. 4. . Mean square residuals from XSA update run (Run 1) for each survey-age.

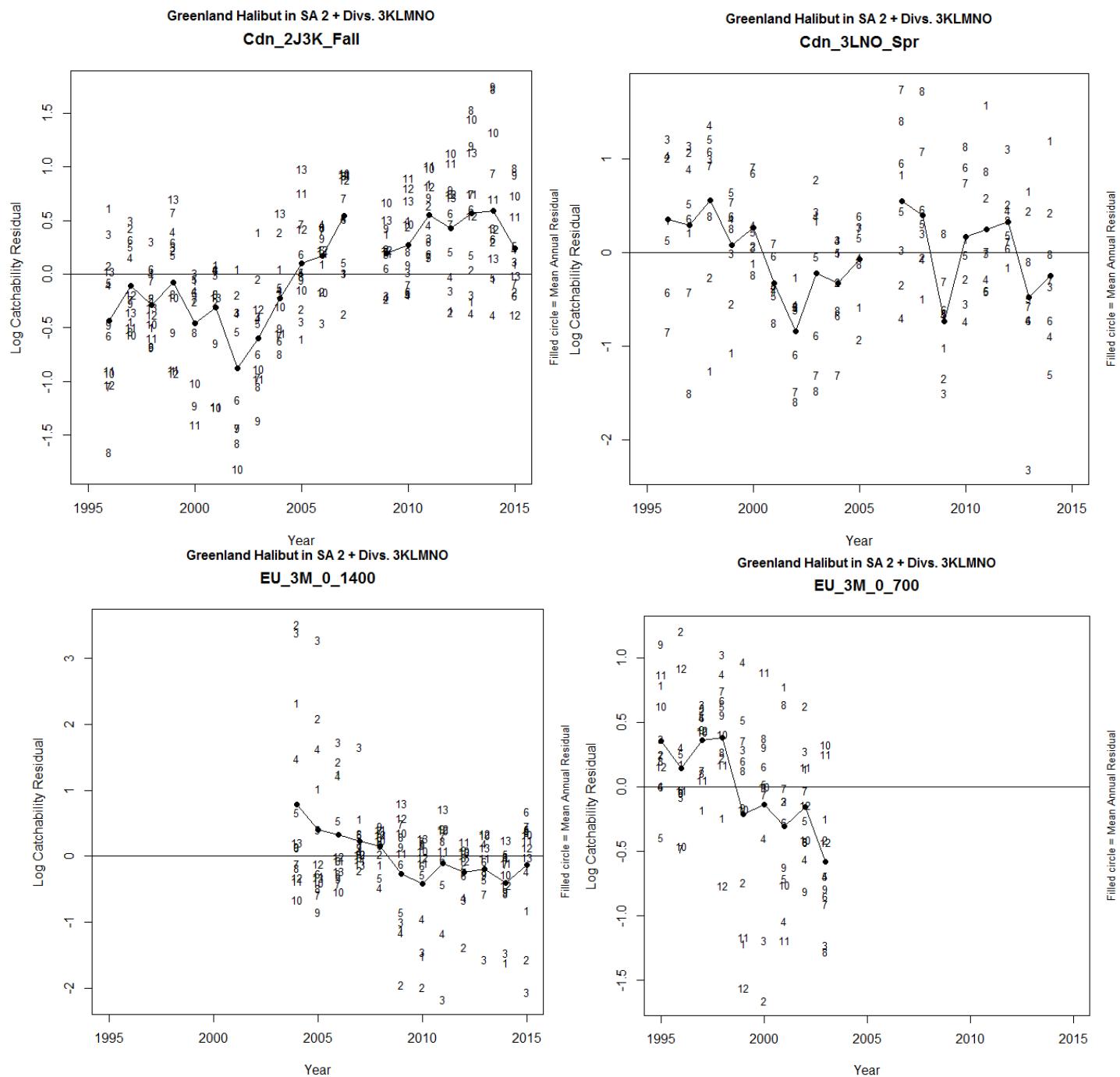


Fig. 5. XSA update run residuals by survey, age and year. Symbol=age, solid circle=mean annual residual.

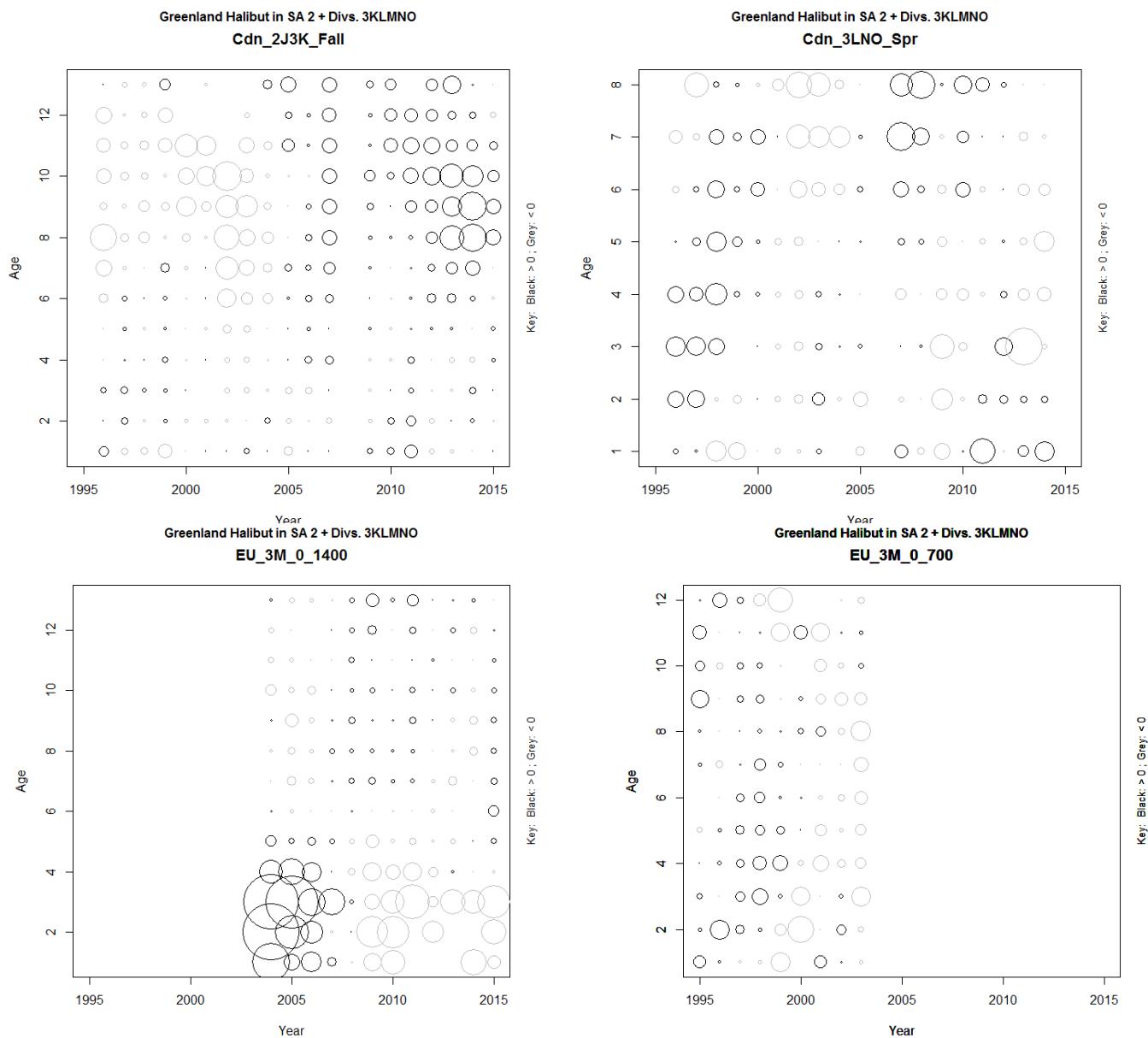


Fig. 6. XSA Residuals update run; cont. Black=positive residual; grey=negative residual. Symbols are scaled to the overall maximum residual to permit comparisons across survey series.

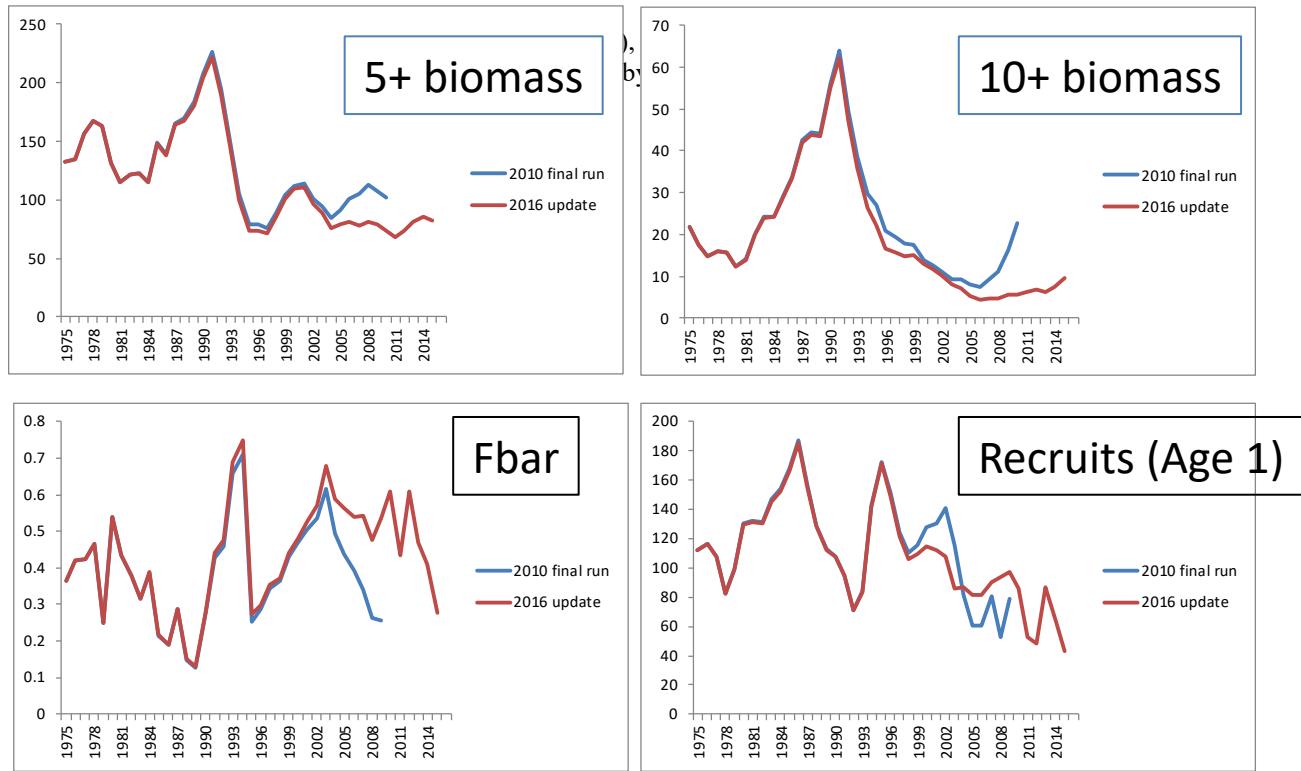


Fig. 7. Comparison of XSA results for the 2010 assessment and the update run (Run 1) for 5+ biomass, 10+ biomass, Fbar (ages 5-10) and recruits estimated at Age 1.

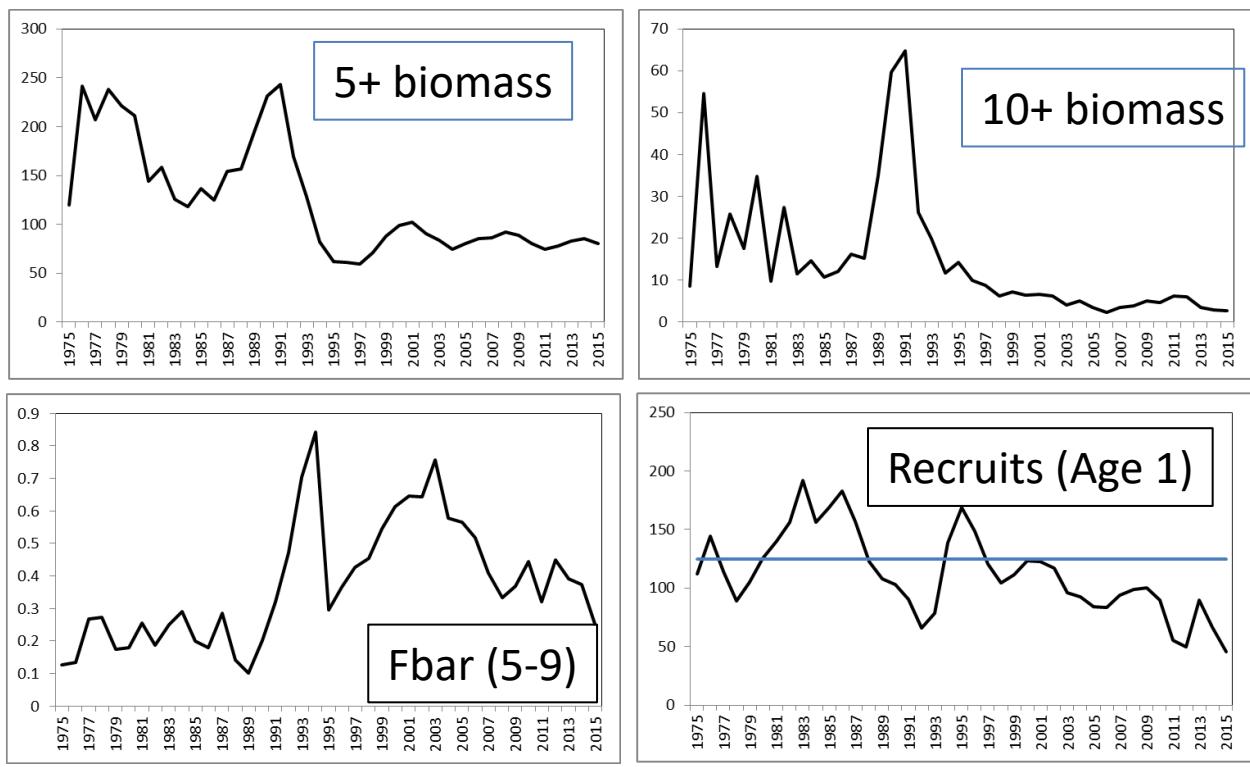
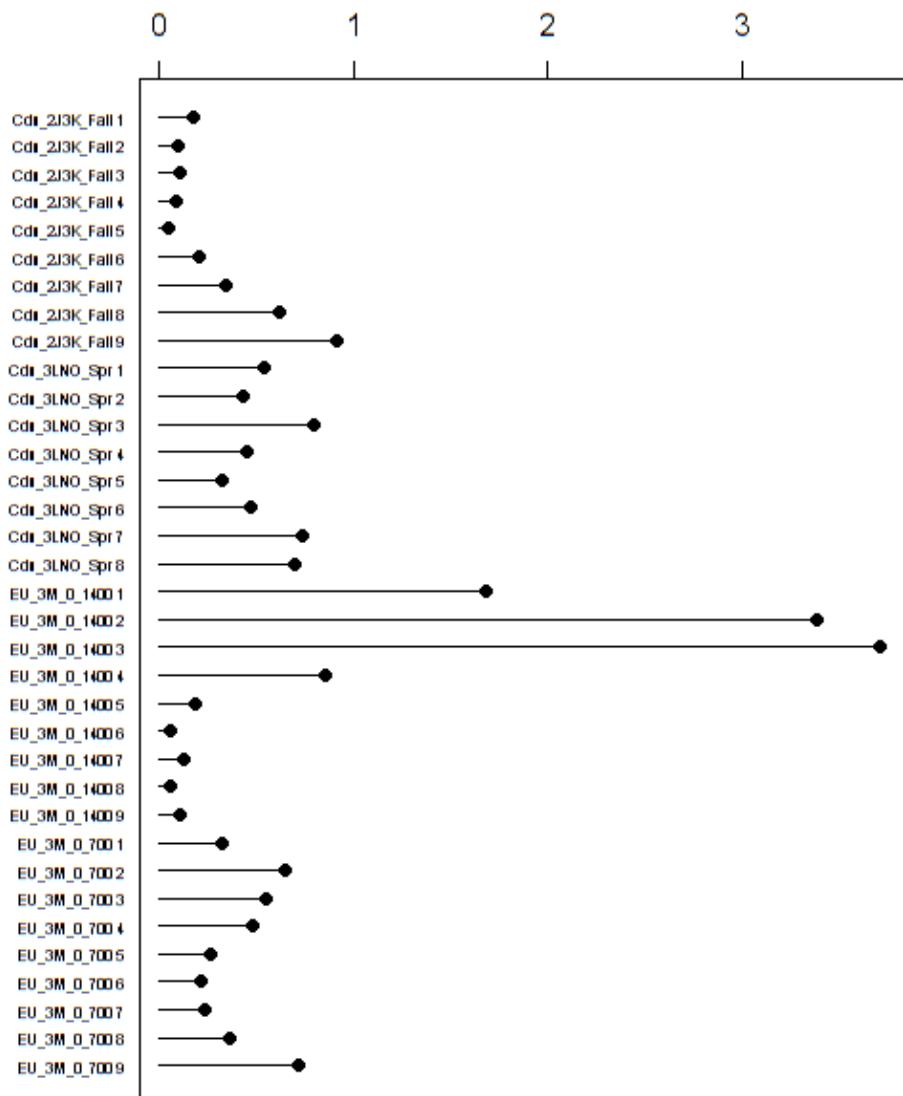


Fig. 8. Results of XSA for exploitable (5+) biomass, 10+ biomass, Fbar (ages 5-10) and recruits (age 1) from XSA run 2 (plus group 10+).

Mean Squared Residual



Greenland Halibut in SA 2 + Divs. 3 KLMNO

Fig.9. Mean square residuals from XSA run 2 (10+) for each survey-age.

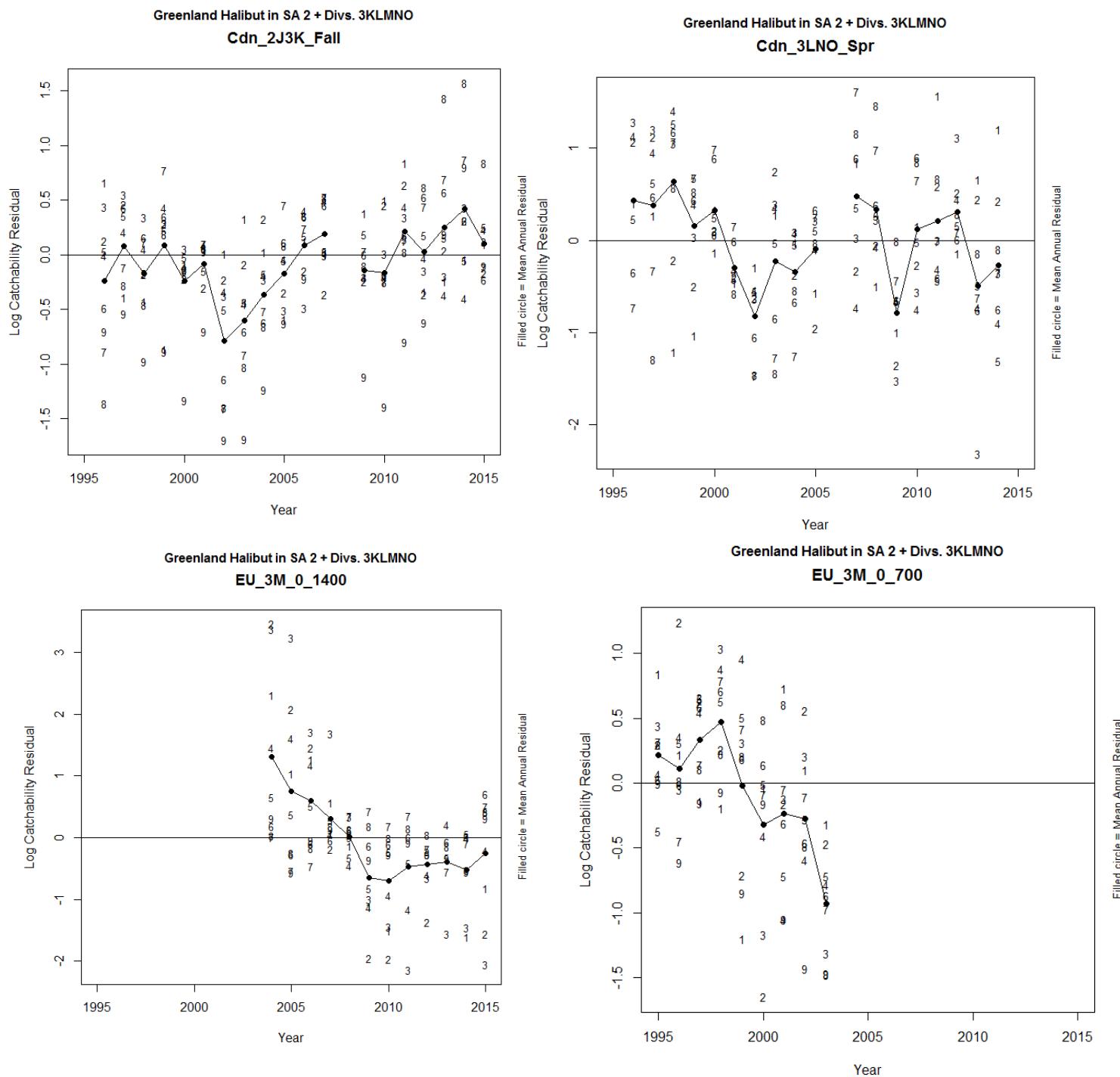


Fig. 10. XSA Run 2 residuals by survey, age and year. Symbol=age, solid circle=mean annual residual.

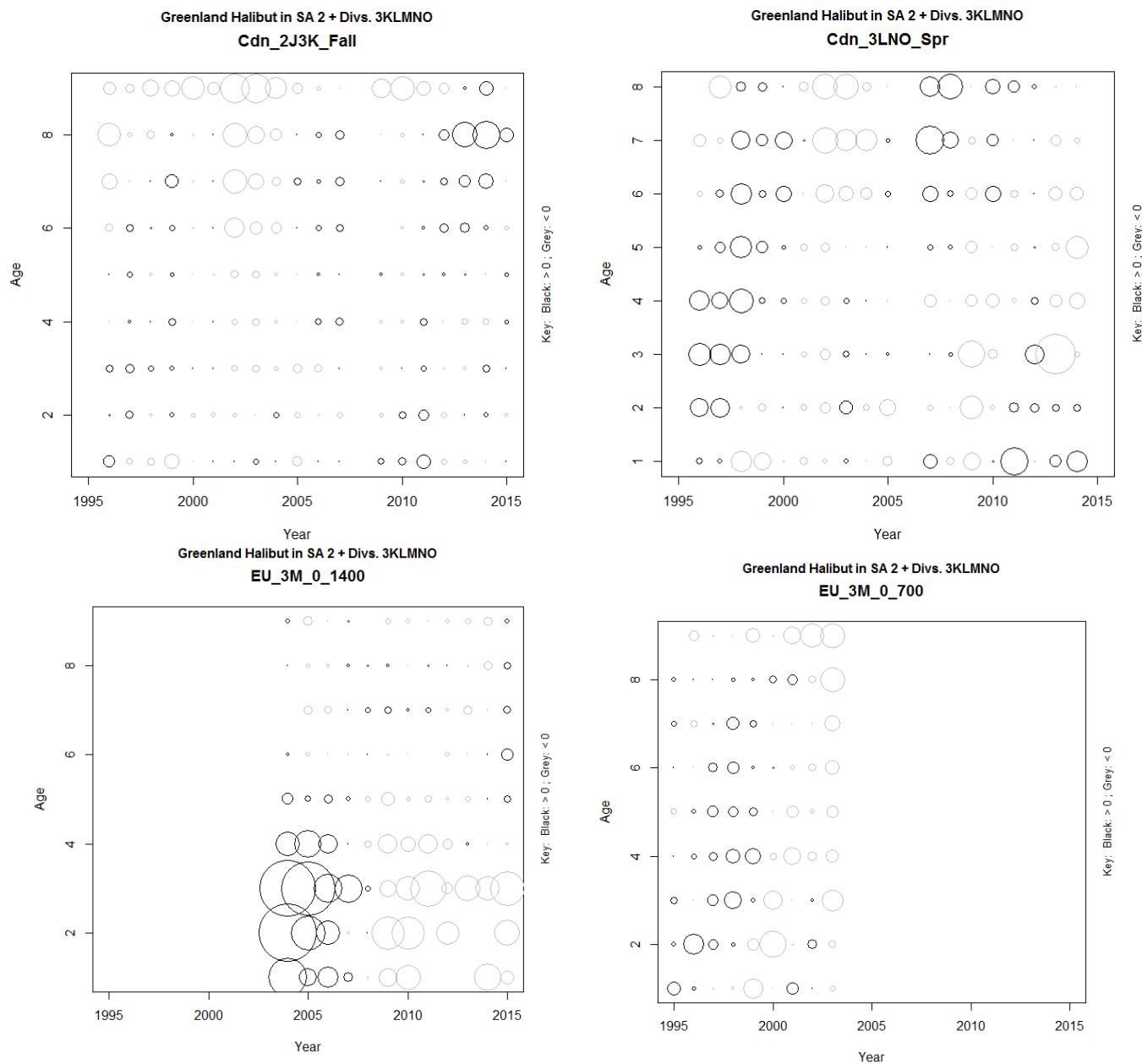


Fig. 11. XSA Residuals Run 2; cont. Black=positive residual; grey=negative residual. Symbols are scaled to the overall maximum residual to permit comparisons across survey series.

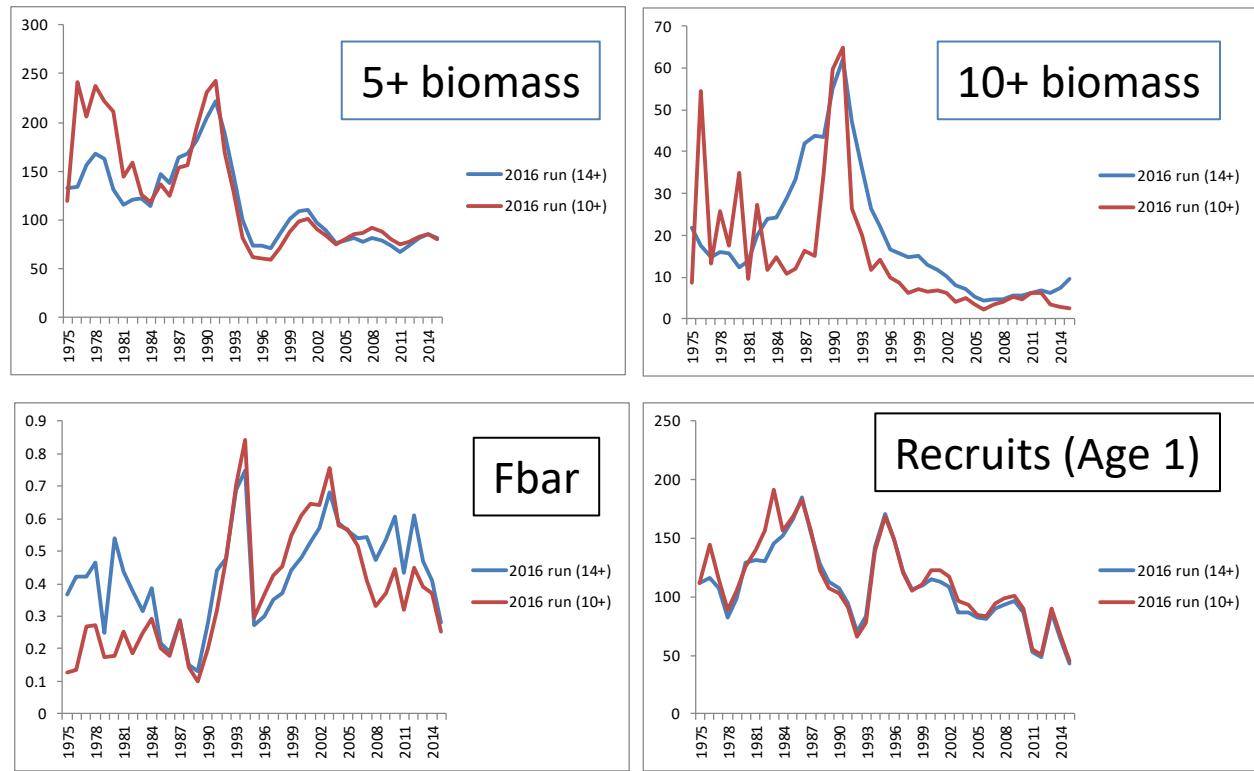


Fig. 12, Comparison of Run 2 and the update run (run 1).

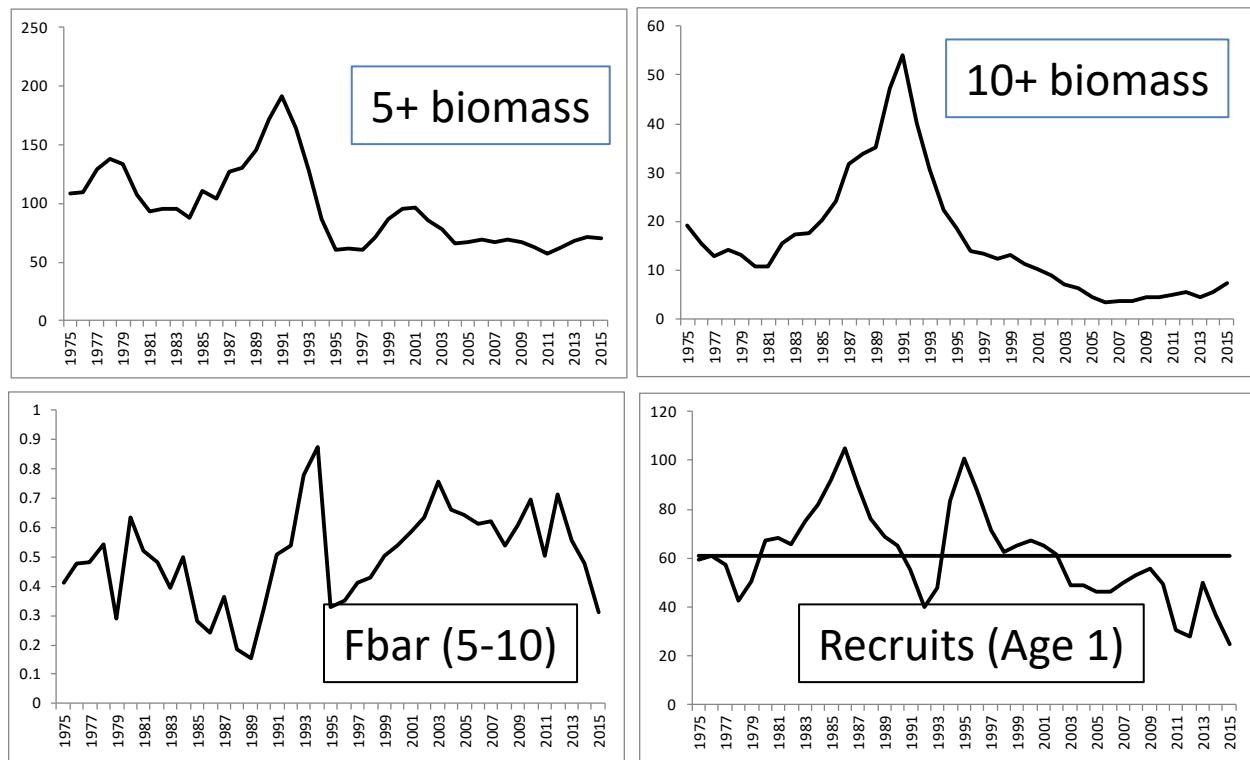


Fig. 13. Results for exploitable (5+) biomass, 10+ biomass, Fbar (5-10), and recruits (at age 1) Run 3 from XSA.

Greenland Halibut in SA 2 + Divs. 3KLMNO

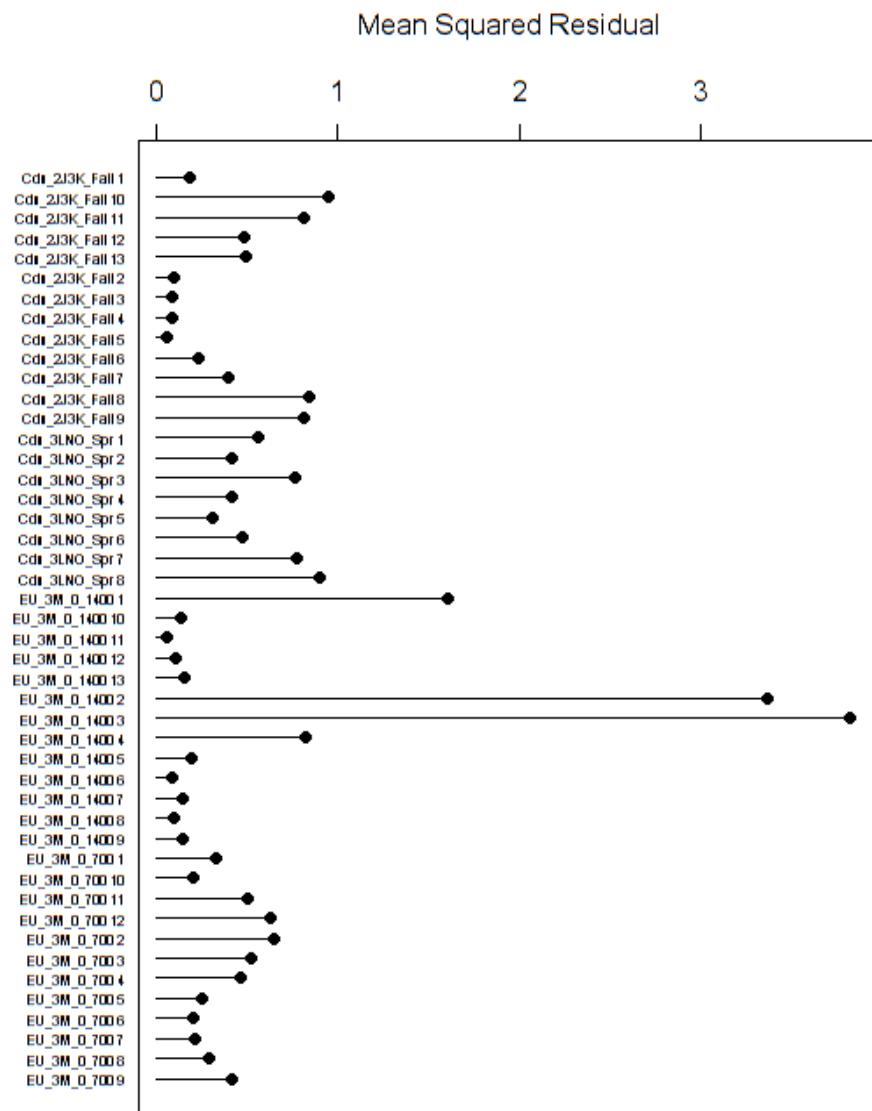


Fig.14. Mean Squared Residuals from XSA Run 3 ($M = 0.12$) for each survey age.

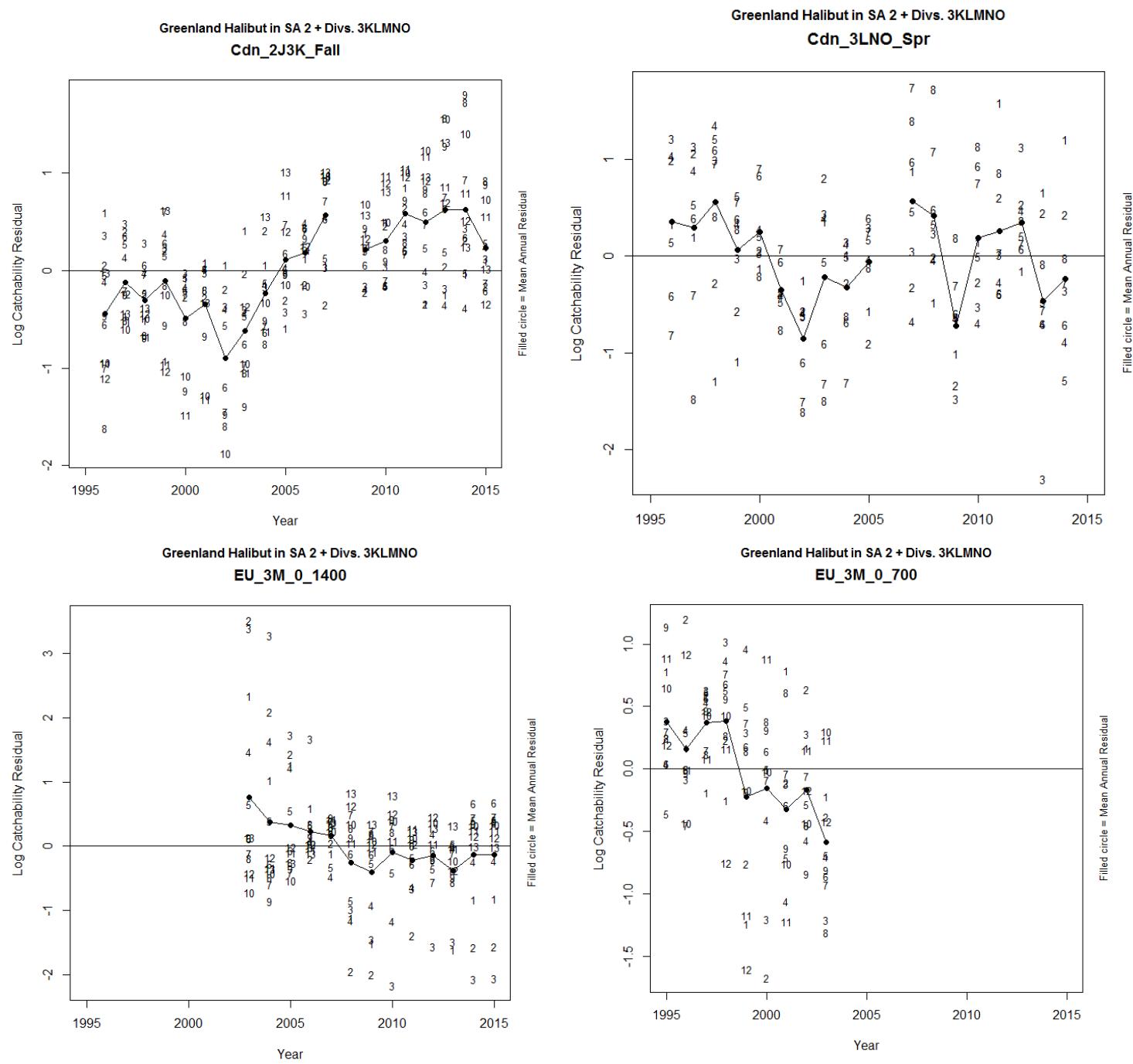


Fig.15. XSA run 3 residuals by survey, age and year. Symbol = age, solid circle = mean annual residual.

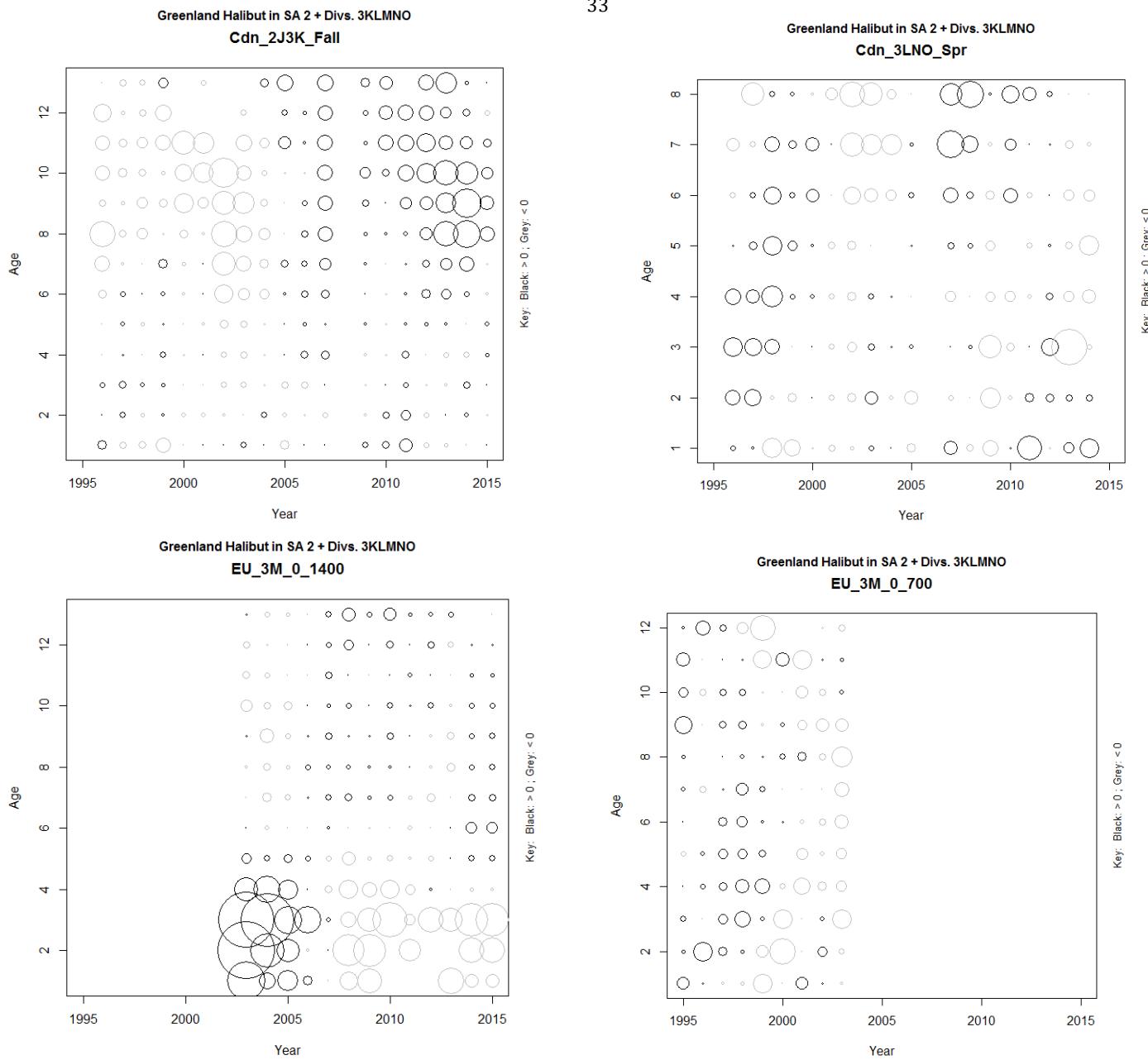


Fig.16. XSA run 3 residuals, con't. Black = positive residual; grey = negative residual. Symbols are scaled to the overall maximum residual to permit comparisons across survey series.

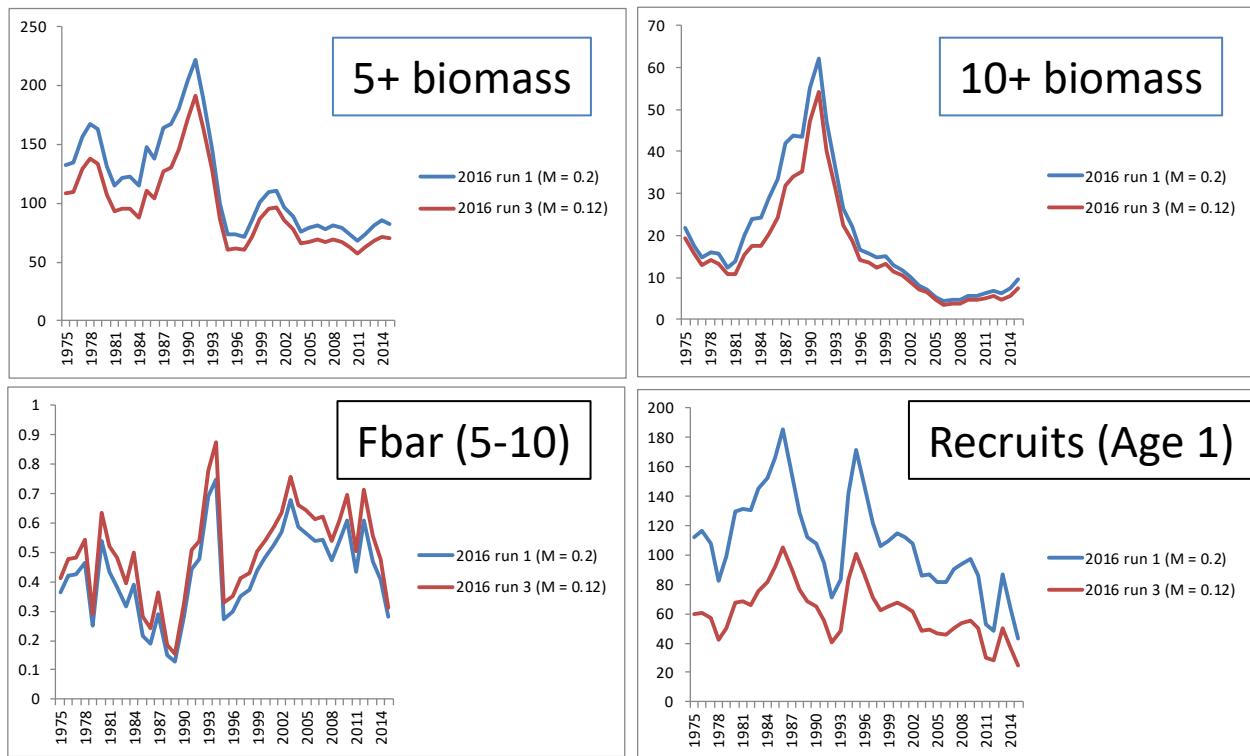


Fig. 17. Comparison of XSA results for the update run (Run 1) and Run 3.

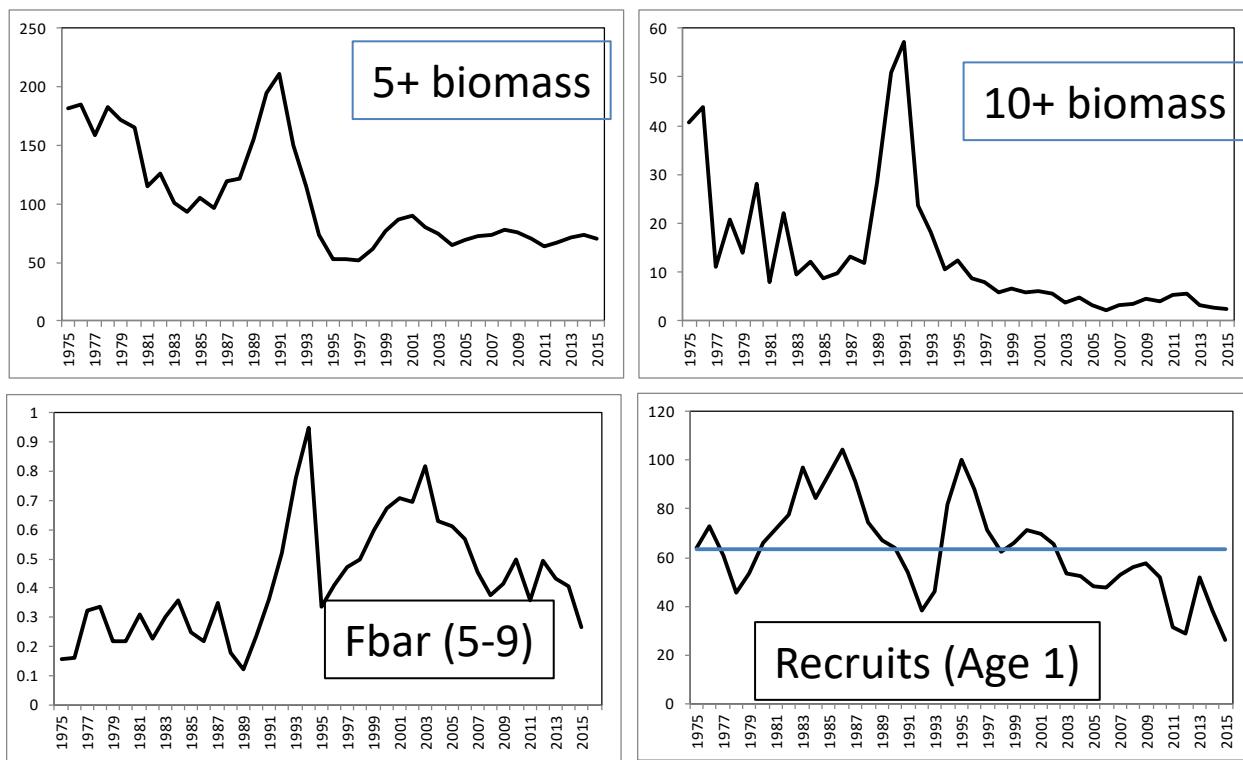


Fig. 18. Results for exploitable biomass (5+), 10+ biomass, Fbar (5-9) and recruits (age 1) for Run 4 from XSA.

Greenland Halibut in SA 2 + Divs. 3KLMO

Mean Squared Residual

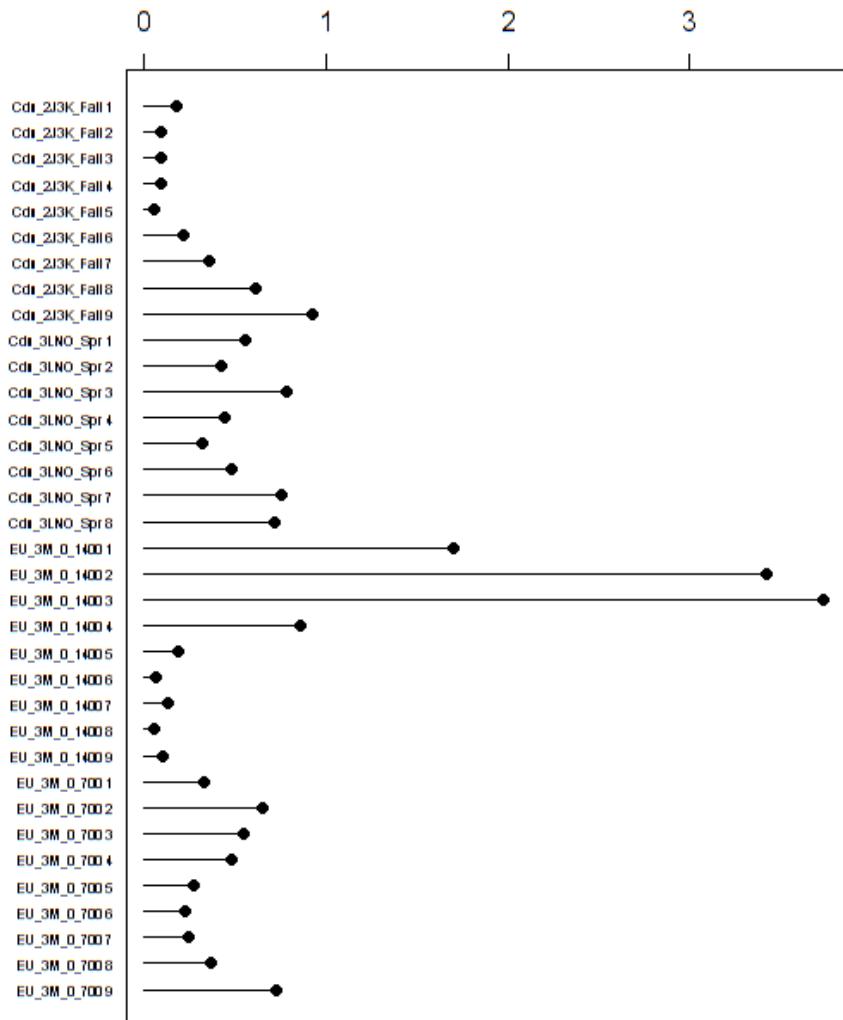


Fig. 19. Mean squared residuals for Run 4 for each survey age.

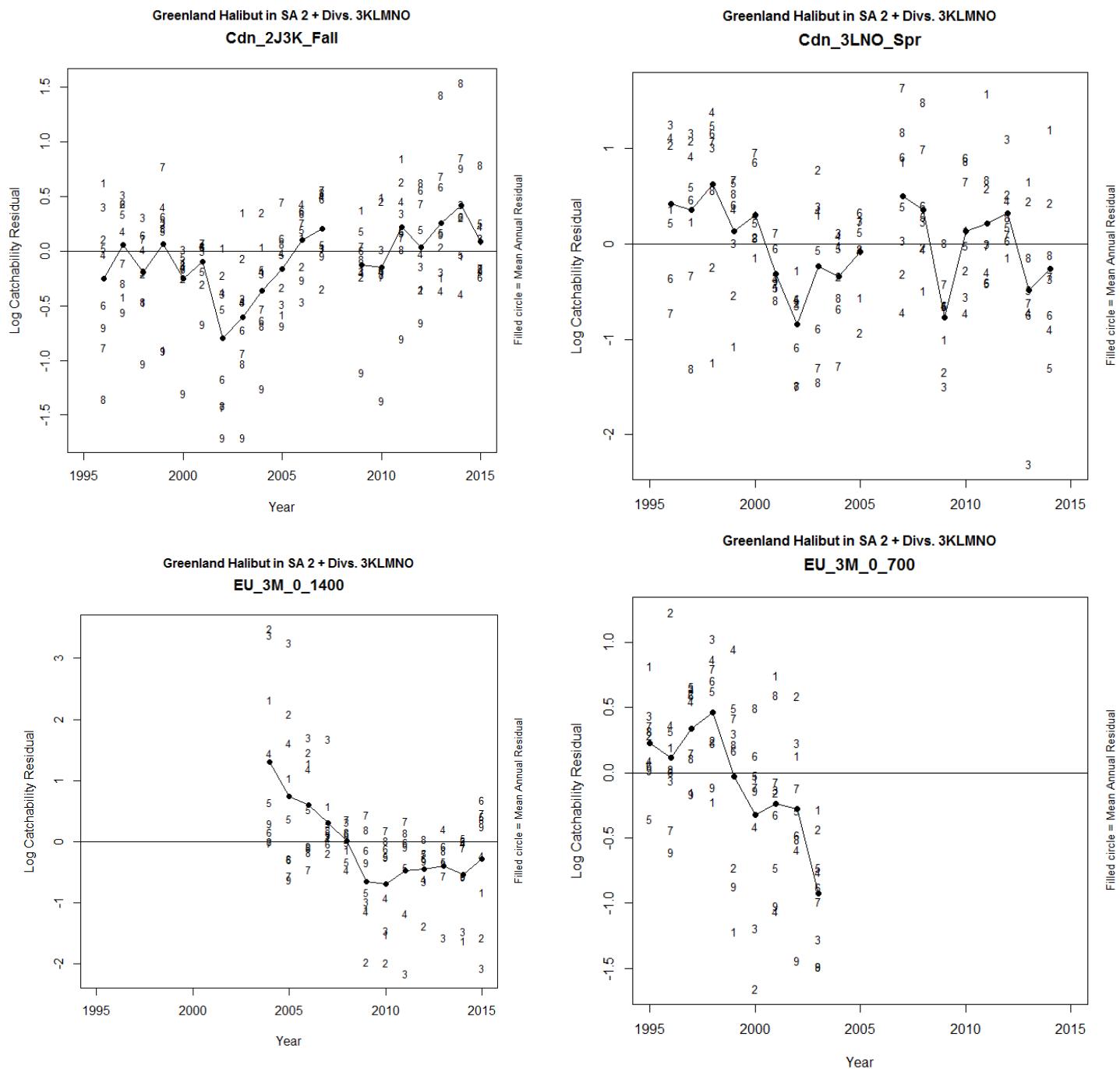


Fig. 20. XSA run 4 residuals by survey, age and year. Symbol = age, solid circle = mean annual residual.

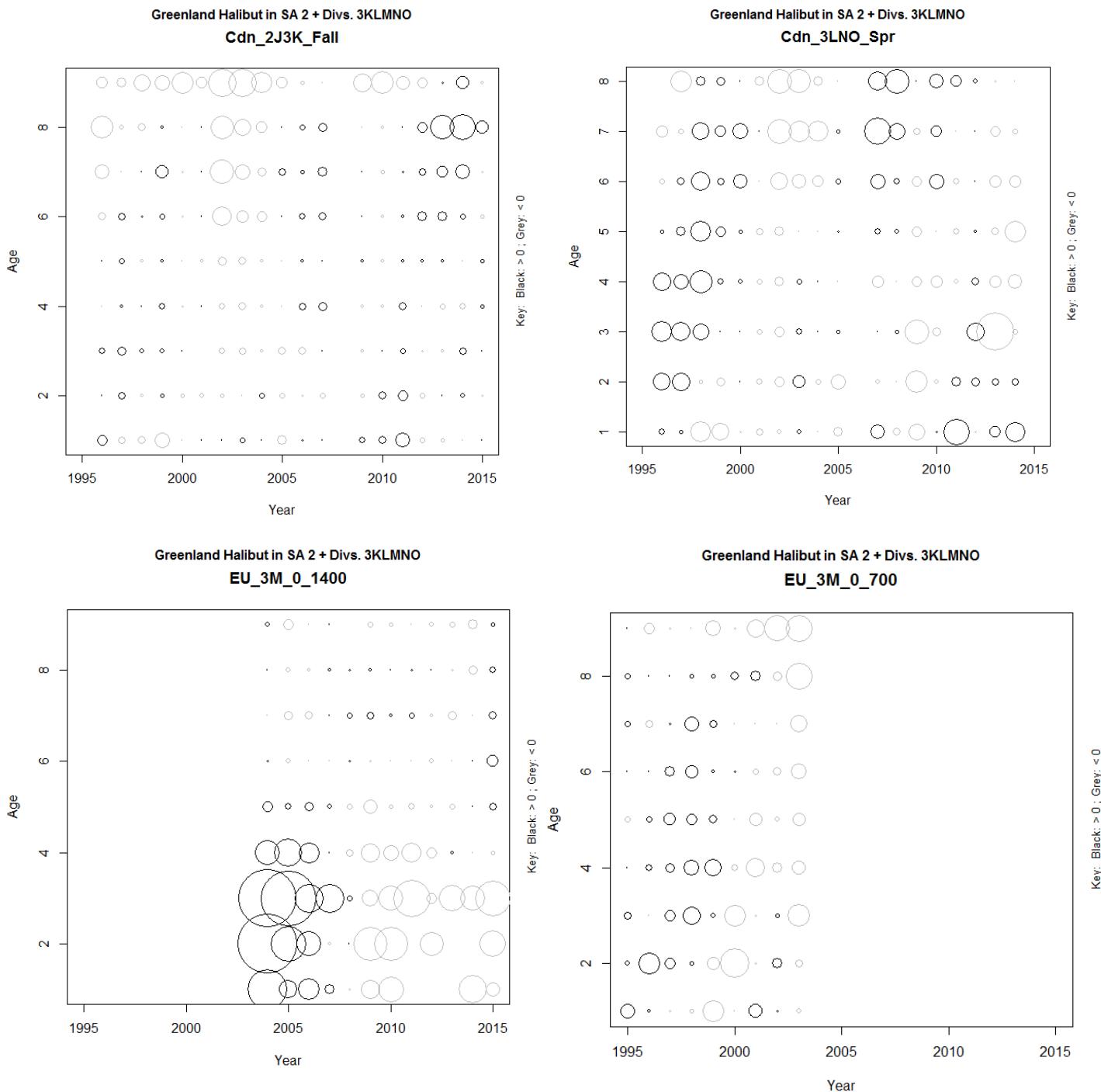


Fig.21. XSA run 4 residuals, con't. Black = positive residual, grey = negative residual. Symbols are scaled to the overall maximum residuals to permit comparisons across survey series.

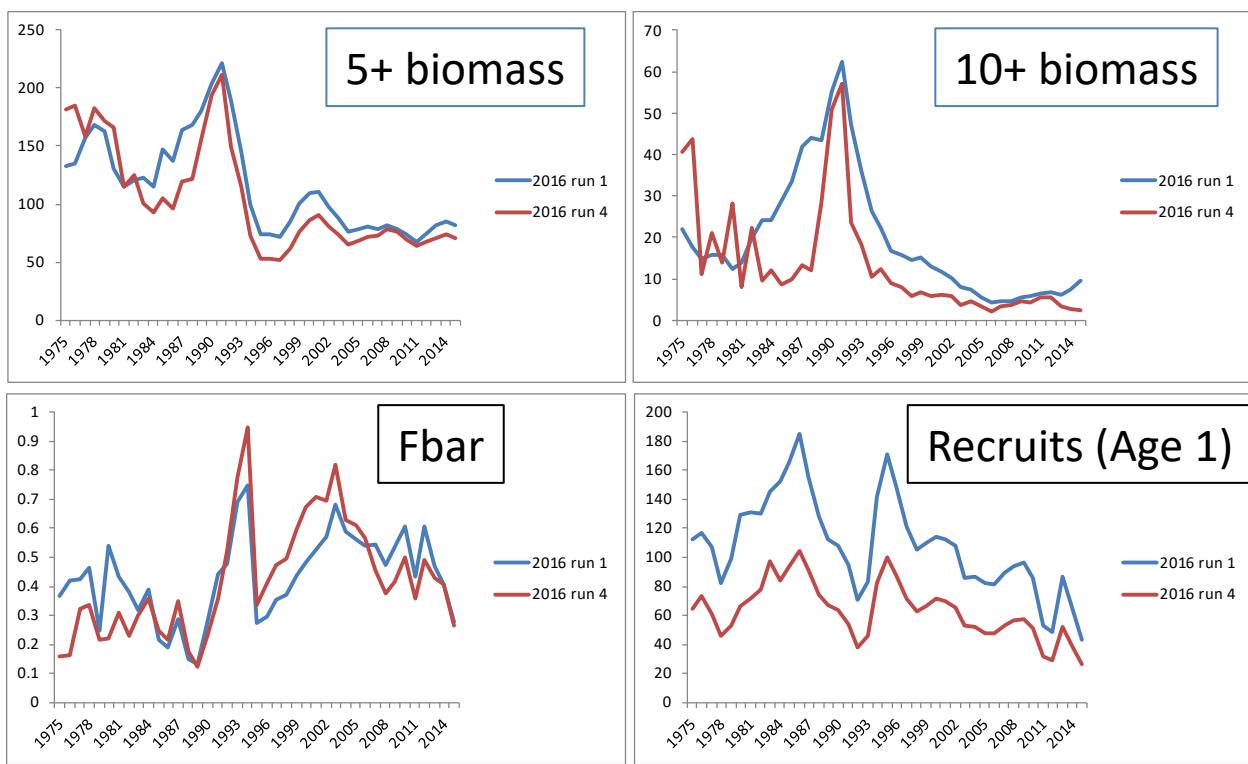


Fig. 22. Comparison of XSA results for update run (Run 1) and Run 4.

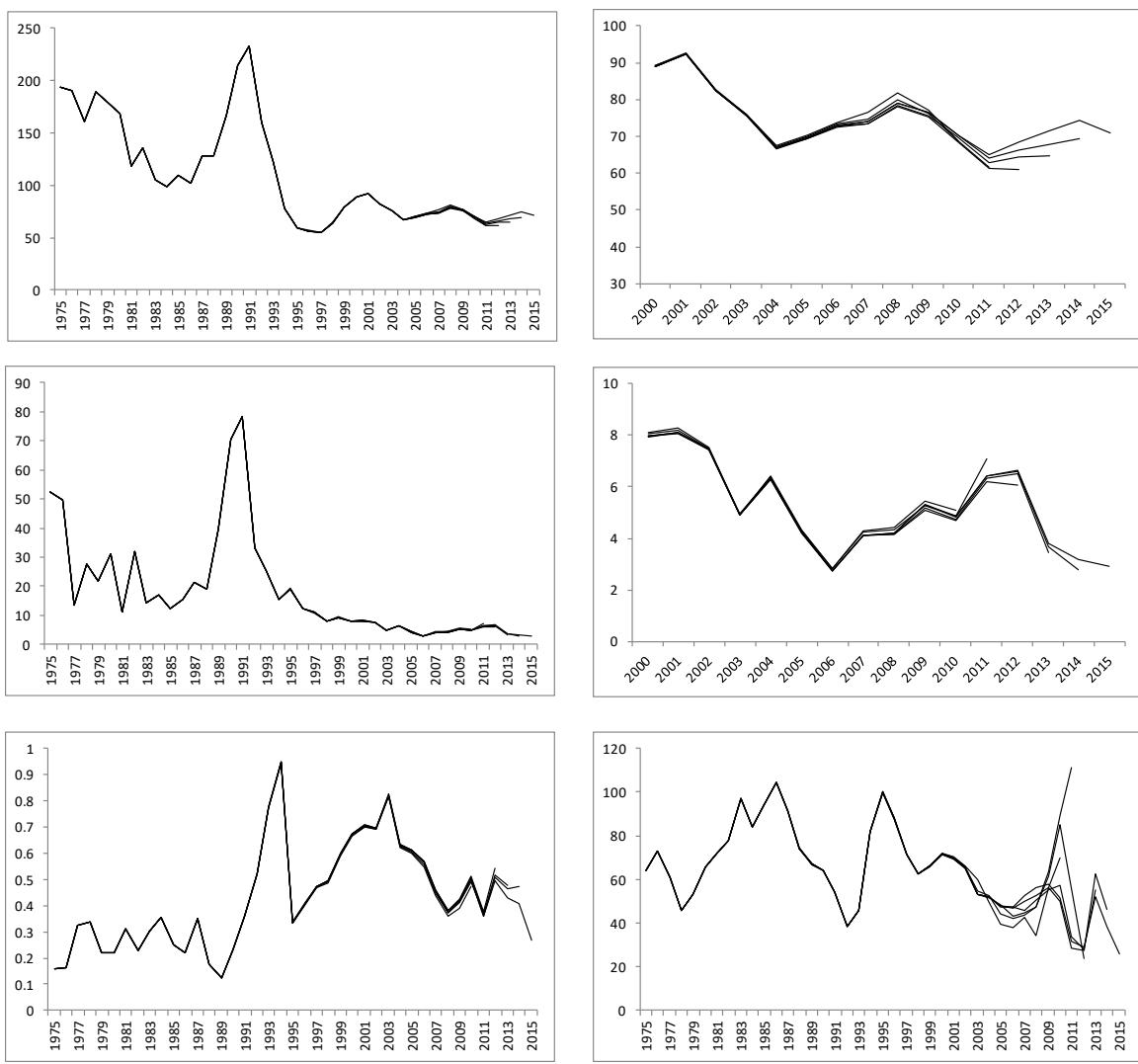


Fig. 23. Retrospective analysis for XSA run 4. The top panel (left and right) is the 5+ biomass for the full time series (left) and from 2000 – present (right). The middle panel gives 10 + biomass over the full time series (left) and from 2000-present (right). The bottom panels give fishing mortality (F_{bar} ages 5-9) (left) and recruits at age 1(right).