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Northern Shrimp (*Pandalus borealis*, Krøyer) from EU-Spain Bottom
Trawl Survey 2025 in NAFO Div. 3LNO

by

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Abstract

The Spanish Institute of Oceanography carried out in 2025 two bottom trawl surveys in the NAFO Regulatory Area in Division 3NO and 3L during the months of June, July and August respectively. The results on Northern shrimp (*Pandalus borealis*) are presented and compared with those from previous surveys from the same series. From 2007 to 2024 the Northern shrimp catch and estimated biomass in Divisions 3NO declined to levels close to the lowest in the historical record. In 2025, a great increase is observed (1079 t. of biomass), reaching the levels of 2006. The Northern shrimp catches in 3L Division have declined from 2009, the shrimp catch (695 kg.) and biomass estimated in 2025 (4 574 t.) remain among the lowest values in the historical series.

Introduction

Northern shrimp (*Pandalus borealis* Krøyer, 1883) is a proterandric, circumpolar species, discontinuously distributed in the North Atlantic and of considerable commercial importance. The greatest abundance is being in the Northwest Atlantic at latitudes above 46°N. The stock of this species in Div. 3LNO, NAFO is distributed along the entire edge of the Grand Bank, mainly in Div. 3L, at depths generally ranging from 185 to 550 metres, although historically at least 92.7% of the 3LNO shrimp biomass had been found within Division 3L. The proportion of biomass in 3LNO within the NAFO Regulatory Area (NRA), over the period 1996 – 2014, accounted for between 4 and 32.6% (Orr and Sullivan, 2014).

Since 1995, Canadian multi-species stratified random surveys have been used to estimate northern shrimp biomass and abundance indices within NAFO Div. 3LNO. In this series of surveys, Div. 3N accounts for between 0.2 and 8.1% of the total 3LNO biomass. Between 0 and 100% of the 3N biomass was located outside the Canadian EEZ. The biomass in Division 3O accounts for less than 1% of the biomass in Div. 3LNO and only a negligible amount of the biomass in Div. 3O is beyond the 200 miles limit (Orr and Sullivan, 2014).

The fishery began in 1993 and came under TAC control in 2000. The TAC was then reduced annually until no directed fishing was implemented for 2015. The Oceanographic Spanish Institute (IEO) is conducting research cruises since 1995 in the NAFO Regulatory Area in Div. 3NO beyond Canada's EEZ. A stratified, random, bottom trawl, multi-species research sampling program was carried out to obtain abundance and biomass indices as well as other biological data for the most important commercial species present in the area. In the surveys conducted between 1995 and 2000, the catches of northern shrimp were insignificant. This could be explained by the low efficiency of the fishing gear "pedreira", with this species (Paz et al., 1995), used in those years.

Since 2001, the survey was carried out on board R/V “*Vizconde de Eza*” using a Campelen 1800 net (Walsh *et al.*, 2001). Despite the improvements incorporated with the new vessel and the use of a Campelen 1800 net, which is highly efficient for this species (Vazquez, 2002), total catches in 2001 were poor, i.e., 29 kg. In the following years a significant increase of the catches of northern shrimp was noted in 3NO Division where catches were higher than 300 kg. Since 2007 the catches declined to residual levels between 2012 and 2021 (< 1 kg). In 2022, catches began to increase, reaching 256 kg in 2025, at a similar level as in 2006.

Also, since 2003 a new research survey was conducted in Division 3L as an extension of the survey carried out in 3NO (Román *et al.*, 2008). The estimated biomass in 3L Division always was very superior to that estimated in 3NO. Since 2009, biomasses and catches have declined from around 130 000 t and 20 t respectively (between 2006 and 2008 years) to low levels that have remained among the lowest in the historical series in recent years (biomass around 4 500 t and catches < 1000 kg).

This work presents data on the geographical distribution in the NAFO Regulatory Area (Div. 3LNO), on biomass, length frequencies and age structure of catches of northern shrimp on EU-Spanish bottom trawl surveys 2025.

Materials and Methods

In 2025 the EU-Spanish bottom trawl surveys were carried out in 3NO (from 14th June to 4th July) and 3L (from 11st to 29th August) following set guidelines previously established for the series of Spanish research surveys (Walsh *et al.*, 2001). These surveys took place in Div. 3NO and 3L, with a total of 113 and 82 valid hauls respectively ranging depths between 65 and 1467 m approximately. All strata were surveyed.

Shrimp samples of approximately 1.5 kg were taken to determine length frequencies. Males and females were separated with reference to the endopod of the first pleopod (Rasmussen, 1953). Following this criterion, individuals that were in the middle of a sex change were considered as females. The females were differentiated into mature and immature, following the sternal spines criteria (McCray, 1971). Ovigerous females were considered as an independent group not included within the mature females.

Individuals were measured onboard by noting the distance from the base of the eye to the posterior mid dorsal point of the carapace -CL- (Shumway *et al.*, 1985). Such measurements were made to the lower half millimetre using electronic callipers.

Furthermore, in 2025 survey some samples were frozen onboard to determine the length-weight relationship in the laboratory.

Results and Discussion

The Table 1 shows the catches, biomass and standard errors estimated by swept area method of northern shrimp from the EU-Spanish multi-species surveys, carried out by IEO Vigo from 1995-2025 (except 2020) in the NAFO Div. 3NO and from 2003-2025 in Division 3L. In the summer of 2005, 2020, 2021 and 2022 the research survey could not be carried out in Division 3L. From the year 2002 an abrupt increase with respect to earlier years occurred in 3NO Division, both in terms of catch and biomass (Diaz *et al.*, 2002). These initial data were considered with caution due to the fact that, until 2001, the “Pedreira” gear used as a sampler (Paz *et al.*, 1995) was not efficient for catching shrimp. However, although in 2001, the gear “type Pedreira” was changed for a new type “Campelen 1800” (Walsh *et al.*, 2001) with high efficiency for catching this species (Vazquez, 2002), the catches and biomass estimated stayed at low levels.

From 2002 to 2006, the increase of shrimp catches in 3NO was confirmed, in terms of the period 1995-2001. After that, until 2021, the catches and estimated biomasses of shrimp decreased markedly until very low levels (residual catches < 1 kg, and biomass estimated around 3 t.). Since 2022, the estimated biomass and catches show a positive trend and in 2025 were around 1 079 t and 253 kg respectively. (Figure 1).

Unlike 3NO, the estimated biomass in 3L Division showed a general upward trend from 63 647 t. in 2003 to

149 265 t. in 2008. This trend changed in 2009 when the estimated biomass (74 091 t), decreased by 50% with respect to 2008. Since then, the biomass decreased successively and by 2025 the estimated biomass of 4 574 t, is among the lowest in the survey series (Figure 1).

The distribution of northern shrimp catches in the EU-Spanish trawl surveys 2025 is shown in Figure 2. As in previous years the catches in 3NO Division were residuals with the exception of stratum 380 where two hauls recorded 249 kg.

The Tables 2 and 3 show the shrimp biomass by depth strata from 1995 to 2025 surveys in 3NO Divisions and from 2003 to 2025 in 3L Division. Although it is considered that the shrimp in Div. 3LNO is distributed along the entire edge of the Grand Bank, at depths generally ranging from 51 to 300 fathoms (93-550 m.), the depth of the bulk of biomass in 3L Division was generally in depths lower than 200 fathoms (90% of the biomass in 2025). From 2013 to 2015 this general pattern changed and the percentage of the estimated biomass in depths lower than 200 ft decreased up to 44%, 77% and 85% of the biomass in 2013, 2014 and 2015 respectively. In 3NO the percentage of the estimated biomass in depths lower than 200 ft. varied along the years, showing a deeper distribution in 2004, 2005 and 2011 (26%, 34% and 21% respectively).

The length distribution by sex estimated in 3NO and 3L Divisions are presented in the tables 4, 5 and Figure 3. In 3NO, the main modes were around 14 mm and 17.5 mm for males, and 20.5 mm and 24 mm for females. In 3L Division they were 15 mm and 18.5 mm for males and 21 mm and 24 mm for females. In 2025 the sex ratio was different in both Divisions, showing a higher percentage of the females (73%) in 3L.

The MIX modal size analysis programme was used with the length distribution by sex estimated in 3L and 3NO Divisions (Table 6). From the aforementioned analysis in Division 3L the males presented three modes at 15.1, 18.1 and 20.3 mm. corresponding with ages 2, 3 and 4 respectively. The females showed four modes at 18.9, 21.1, 24.5, and 27.3 mm (ages 3, 4, 5 and 6 respectively). In Division 3NO length distribution showed a similar pattern but the males only identified two modes at 14.2 and 18.0 mm for ages 2 and 3, and females three modes at 18.5, 20.7 and 23.6 mm for 3, 4 and 5 years old. These differences could be due to the small number of hauls with a sufficient number of individuals to use the MIX program.

The Table 7 shows the length-weight relationship estimated in 3NO Division during 2025 surveys by sex and maturity stage as well the number of specimens sampled and determination coefficient R².

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Table 1. Northern shrimp biomass estimated by swept area (t), standard error and catches (kg) from EU-Spanish bottom trawl surveys in NAFO Div. 3NO, 1995-2025 and 3L 2003-2025.

3NO				3L			
Year	Biomass		Catch (kg)	Year	Biomass		Catch (kg)
	tons	Std.err.			tons	Std. err	
1995 ¹	14	13	5	2003 ²	63647	20105	5836
1996 ¹	18	17	2	2004 ²	94270	40332	5093
1997 ¹	1	1	0	2005	Not surveyed		
1998 ¹	23	17	5	2006 ²	125850	12690	17805
1999 ¹	81	36	13	2007 ²	113402	13445	18098
2000 ¹	26	9	6	2008 ²	149265	48490	23720
2001 ²	178	72	29	2009 ²	74091	37999	12173
2002 ²	2043	814	408	2010 ²	37803	9836	6103
2003 ²	1618	716	325	2011 ²	24346	4449	4092
2004 ²	2654	1693	550	2012 ²	10784	3724	1838
2005 ²	1627	590	368	2013 ²	17438	5363	3101
2006 ²	1274	352	278	2014 ²	10846	2764	1860
2007 ²	401	285	71	2015 ²	8435	1930	1450
2008 ²	144	98	24	2016 ²	20125	7903	3418
2009 ²	140	111	33	2017 ²	12893	2804	2149
2010 ²	114	35	21	2018 ²	7807	1726	1352
2011 ²	37	24	9	2019 ²	7063	1706	1164
2012 ²	4	3	1	2020 ²	Not surveyed		
2013 ²	38	15	9	2021 ²	Not surveyed		
2014 ²	3	1	1	2022 ²	Not surveyed		
2015 ²	2	1	1	2023 ²	4399	1696	739
2016 ²	2	2	0	2024 ²	4636	1686	746
2017 ²	3	1	1	2025 ²	4574	975	695
2018 ²	2	0	1				
2019 ²	5	1	1				
2020 ²	Not surveyed						
2021 ²	3	1	1				
2022 ²	168	13	44				
2023 ²	19	1	5				
2024 ²	140	12	32				
2025 ²	1079	40	253				

¹ Pedreira codend 35 mm. mesh size.

² Campelen codend 44 mm. mesh size. (inner codend 20mm)

Table 2. Northern shrimp biomass (kg.) by strata from Spanish bottom trawl survey 1995-2025 in NAFO Div. 3NO.

Stratum	Area miles ²	Depth range ft.	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
375	271	0-30	0	0		0	0	0	3453	0	25	0	0	1989	0	0
376	1334	0-30	0	0		0	0	0	1270	0	0	0	341	4203	0	0
353	269	31-50	0	0		0	0	0	79	0	48	0	0	0	126	0
360	2783	31-50	0	0		0	0	0	26423	1457	3470	24	0	0	445	0
374	214	31-50	0	0		0	0	0	178	0	0	0	0	0	62	0
354	246	51-100	0	0		0	0	0	87612	0	292	6917	0	0	14	0
359	421	51-100	0	0		0	1389	0	6348	847	1309	43	41	22	98	42
377	100	51-100	0	0		0	208	44	0	2020	751	1471	3742	3704	83	60
382	343	51-100		0		0	213	206		112695	302	297	825	944	191	4131
355	74	101-150		0		0	0	0	15170	147	7635	6146	6183	9179	262	204
358	225	101-150	0	0		0	30129	0	717	3261	3900	10289	32548	258	2357	2902
378	139	101-150	0	0		8968	10998	1196	17004	680353	11429	772	3985	10066	1357	481
381	144	101-150		0		63	11205	122		84984	20648	225280	1486	75176	303300	114294
356	47	151-200		0		0	0	0	137	0	1337	12937	8046	2683	213	635
357	164	151-200	0	18097		0	0	0	606	16414	425145	163606	38796	114178	9307	1249
379	106	151-200	0	0	720	0	135	0	12511	70342	254080	7709	329867	116970	12146	2238
380	96	151-200		0		1024	9346	10240		1000960	698502	258603	120866	607392	6488	11379
721	65	201-300		0		0	0	0	2889	3282	1112	852	256	3054	0	257
723	155	201-300		0		0	16872	0	0	12667	92831	44044	3333	53799	14615	90
725	105	201-300	14315	0		0	0	0	271	527	91803	1814540	748369	206794	47133	578
727	96	201-300		0		13213	0	11429		28660	2119	98477	326841	62635	1248	3172
722	84	301-400		0		0	37	734	2890	60	156	0	36	0	0	0
724	124	301-400	0	0		0	0	0	0	55	628	58	165	53	213	0
726	72	301-400	0	0		0	0	0	0	7	54	2048	0	406	170	0
728	78	301-400		0		0	0	1671		7280	0	0	86	135	0	0
752	131	401-500		0		0	0	0		86	0	49	222	58	309	0
756	101	401-500		0		0	0	0	0	0	46	42	869	84	27	84
760	154	401-500		0		0	0	0	0	0	283	49	0	0	590	0
764	100	401-500		0		0	0	0	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
753	138	501-600		0		0	0	0		0	0	0	0	166	0	0
757	102	501-600		0		0	0	0		204	0	0	27	0	67	0
761	171	501-600		0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99	0
765	124	501-600		0		0	0	0	0	37	0	0	0	0	0	0
754	180	601-700				0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	207
758	99	601-700				0	0	94		16302	0	19	88	0	0	0
762	212	601-700				0	0	0	0	85	0	0	0	0	0	0
766	144	601-700				0	0	0		19	58	0	0	0	0	0
755	385	701-800				0	0	89		0	174	0	68	0	0	1839
759	127	701-800				0	0	0		17	0	48	0	0	0	0
763	261	701-800				0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0
767	158	701-800				0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Biomasa (ton.)			14	18	1	23	81	26	178	2043	1618	2654	1627	1274	401	144
Std. Error (tons)			13	17	1	17	36	9	72	814	716	1693	590	352	285	98
Biomass % < 200 fth			0	100	100	43	79	46	97	97	88	26	34	74	84	96

Table 2 (cont.). Northern shrimp biomass (kg.) by strata from Spanish bottom trawl survey 1995-2025 in NAFO Div. 3NO.

Stratum	Area miles ²	Depth range ft.	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
375	271	0-30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
376	1334	0-30	0	0	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
353	269	31-50	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	48	0	47
360	2783	31-50	110	1317	129	0	50	0	0	70	95	158	27	0	0	207	0	0
374	214	31-50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
354	246	51-100	0	55	86	0	292	0	0	0	14	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
359	421	51-100	0	543	47	0	30	28	0	0	0	7	0	40	0	0	0	0
377	100	51-100	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
382	343	51-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	0	0	16	0	46	0	0	0
355	74	101-150	0	961	0	148	89	11	37	0	0	0	0	94	0	0	0	0
358	225	101-150	0	17220	196	0	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	143	6	103	0	13
378	139	101-150	73	192	0	0	0	0	0	105	0	0	0	188	55	0	232	0
381	144	101-150	466	25403	87	111	41	78	347	1889	1379	70	107	93	150	0	0	4198
356	47	151-200	39	409	33	0	0	0	41	0	0	6	6	20	7	0	0	4
357	164	151-200	959	14877	29	0	0	144	0	21	0	0	0	27	81	0	0	0
379	106	151-200	5079	15709	19	28	897	175	47	51	22	14	0	137	30	0	0	921
380	96	151-200	125767	26518	7269	3483	26188	1086	663	37	1288	1783	3811	1695	133422	18420	132804	1060821
721	65	201-300	318	6	6339	11	315	569	596	0	0	20	10	13	352	0	0	0
723	155	201-300	0	916	335	0	98	132	0	0	0	78	0	69	0	0	105	333
725	105	201-300	239	7745	0	0	216	231	69	106	30	266	0	655	324	44	0	230
727	96	201-300	179	632	22656	83	9350	512	158	38	25	0	1090	132	31640	0	2002	12139
722	84	301-400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
724	124	301-400	0	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
726	72	301-400	5351	146	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	10	0	0	0	18	0	31
728	78	301-400	41	146	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	19	12	532	0	0	0
752	131	401-500	143	136	0	0	79	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	572	0	0	0
756	101	401-500	391	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0
760	154	401-500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
764	100	401-500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
753	138	501-600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36	0	0	12	463	0	4511	0
757	102	501-600	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
761	171	501-600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
765	124	501-600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
754	180	601-700	0	96	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	152	0	0	0
758	99	601-700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	72	0	0
762	212	601-700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
766	144	601-700	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
755	385	701-800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	68	0	0	154
759	127	701-800	0	965	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	185	0
763	261	701-800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
767	158	701-800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Biomasa (ton.)			139	114	37	4	38	3	2	2	3	2	5	3	168	19	140	1079
Std. Error (tons)			111	35	24	3	15	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	13	1	12	40
Biomass % < 200 fth			95	91	21	98	73	51	58	93	97	84	78	73	80	99	95	99

Table 3. Northern shrimp biomass (kg.) by strata from Spanish bottom trawl survey 2003-2025 in NAFO Div. 3L.

Stratum	Area miles ²	Depth range ft.	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
385	118	51-100	420	175		2485867	2416545	8265541	140724	12046	975	4998	31
390	815	51-100	1014	3780		2577958	5404325	317330	37466118	145874	2020	49686	414
389	509	101-150	14397492	41654297		53639329	49120205	74404070	25997291	21705956	979731	630153	149429
391	282	101-150	1116135	1299793		3712072	12397477	24948041	28071	120096	11940	99221	3115
387	256	151-200	17618619	21721973		29967360	11782827	14287154	6473372	7874303	15006844	6644446	5206921
388	357	151-200	25169595	24779540		32585066	26954928	21602795	2348269	5096163	8113071	2136050	1979045
392	145	151-200	2821419	1866379		193967	1199955	3675300	1564098	1608469	24550	118649	329956
729	186	201-300	20371	1465049		88481	172095	16126	11533	95976	149	2618	11348
731	216	201-300	2449416	1467221		177357	666240	1501056	54100	1083034	2647	799077	2191919
733	234	201-300		4077		390052	3281339	240647	6718	51397	194095	285343	7544711
730	170	301-400	0	876		1485	76	32	20	581	92	0	36
732	231	301-400	34907	5643		14535	4723	1905	226	4266	1349	596	3229
734	153	301-400		408		10554	136	2144	70	129	4910	1553	15628
741	100	401-500	0	56		1379	22	486	0	0	662	189	402
745	348	401-500	17642	0		1699	186	1950	0	2716	1911	250	1613
748	159	401-500	292	696		366	499	66	0	49	108	0	21
742	64	501-600	0	0		462	0	0	0	1718	57	11202	9
746	392	501-600	0	0		134	0	74	70	225	381	0	395
749	126	501-600	0	23		99	0	0	0	0	11	0	0
743	51	601-700		0		1020	0	23	0	0	2	20	0
747	724	601-700		0		147	0	41	201	51	32	0	116
750	556	601-700		0		58	0	132	295	0	308	0	37
744	66	701-800		0		185	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
751	229	701-800				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21
Biomasa (ton.)			63647	94270		125850	113402	149265	74091	37803	24346	10784	17438
Std. Error (tons)			20105	40332		12690	13445	48490	37999	9836	4449	3724	5363
Biomass % < 200 fth			96	97		99	96	99	100	97	99	90	44

Table 3 (cont.). Northern shrimp biomass (kg.) by strata from Spanish bottom trawl survey 2003-2025 in NAFO Div. 3L.

Stratum	Area miles ²	Depth range ft.	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2023	2024	2025
385	118	51-100	68	0	0	315	37	0	51	134	21
390	815	51-100	2340	492	94	238	12	145	1232	5717	6781
389	509	101-150	318135	148994	176622	879985	213006	131246	117877	702761	419295
391	282	101-150	16223	9267	8073	1677	16544	13523	23173	23475	235123
387	256	151-200	3955026	4608862	10305953	5244142	4391914	1731129	1991054	494457	1058987
388	357	151-200	3858773	1811165	8512571	5268078	2095031	2194903	1905566	2832795	1375239
392	145	151-200	155247	553694	174468	695049	273519	1052760	203843	202613	1030956
729	186	201-300	2331	18320	5156	30569	491	37211	237	2915	50
731	216	201-300	1644180	875000	288113	101120	525416	1319325	589	304786	18191
733	234	201-300	833091	400587	653016	671788	290774	582639	154931	65880	428569
730	170	301-400	907	0	0	294	10	15	15	8	22
732	231	301-400	34455	1088	453	62	100	31	217	334	45
734	153	301-400	16075	2625	421	0	41	0	13	41	0
741	100	401-500	1893	3429	82	0	0	0	0	0	0
745	348	401-500	5068	591	55	0	12	0	83	0	100
748	159	401-500	83	0	0	0	21	0	0	92	0
742	64	501-600	0	473	31	0	0	0	0	0	0
746	392	501-600	1068	0	45	0	0	0	91	0	26
749	126	501-600	140	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
743	51	601-700	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
747	724	601-700	753	21	51	0	6	19	32	166	0
750	556	601-700	178	95	0	0	0	41	98	199	81
744	66	701-800	9	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	29
751	229	701-800	21	0	0	0	0	0	61	0	0
Biomasa (ton.)			10846	8435	20125	12893	7807	7063	4399	4636	4574
Std. Error (tons)			2764	1930	7903	12893	1706	1164	1696	1686	975
Biomass % < 200 fth			77	85	95	94	90	73	96	92	90

Table 4. Northern shrimp size distribution ('000) by sex from Spanish bottom trawl survey 2025 in NAFO Div. 3NO.

CL (mm)	Males	Females	Total
8	0	0	0
8.5	0	0	0
9	0	0	0
9.5	0	0	0
10	0	0	0
10.5	11	0	11
11	48	0	48
11.5	22	0	22
12	1482	0	1482
12.5	1549	0	1549
13	5316	0	5316
13.5	8511	7	8517
14	11582	10	11592
14.5	9343	0	9343
15	5142	0	5142
15.5	962	0	962
16	1215	0	1215
16.5	4741	10	4751
17	11007	29	11037
17.5	22812	2858	25670
18	8581	3531	12112
18.5	10103	1999	12103
19	7459	3619	11078
19.5	1565	6099	7664
20	1142	9335	10477
20.5	0	10021	10021
21	21	8894	8916
21.5	0	5813	5813
22	0	3981	3981
22.5	0	7712	7712
23	0	9606	9606
23.5	0	5784	5784
24	0	11119	11119
24.5	0	2358	2358
25	0	2358	2358
25.5	0	697	697
26	0	0	0
26.5	0	0	0
27	0	412	412
27.5	0	0	0
28	0	0	0
29	0	0	0
29.5	0	0	0
30	0	0	0
30.5	0	0	0
Total	112608	96247	208855
	54%	46%	

Table 5. Northern shrimp size distribution ('000) by sex from Spanish bottom trawl survey 2025 in NAFO Div. 3L.

CL (mm)	Males	Females	Total
6	0	0	0
6.5	0	0	0
7	0	0	0
7.5	30	0	30
8	23	0	23
8.5	66	0	66
9	78	0	78
9.5	32	0	32
10	23	0	23
10.5	9	15	24
11	26	0	26
11.5	9	0	9
12	64	0	64
12.5	303	18	321
13	618	0	618
13.5	1357	0	1357
14	5975	36	6011
14.5	4734	51	4784
15	9648	18	9665
15.5	9252	54	9305
16	5036	136	5172
16.5	6861	350	7211
17	13494	1227	14721
17.5	19598	3598	23196
18	20086	7720	27807
18.5	20825	14732	35557
19	11870	15702	27572
19.5	15323	25656	40979
20	13938	39741	53679
20.5	13289	52550	65839
21	5206	57375	62581
21.5	3904	43298	47202
22	2000	26110	28111
22.5	849	18519	19367
23	0	18908	18908
23.5	0	27006	27006
24	0	33531	33531
24.5	0	29745	29745
25	0	21431	21431
25.5	0	15520	15520
26	0	14219	14219
26.5	0	5719	5719
27	0	6747	6747
27.5	0	4914	4914
28	0	2221	2221
28.5	0	1889	1889
29	0	1566	1566
29.5	0	507	507
30	0	205	205
30.5	0	0	0
Total	184526	491034	675558
	27%	73%	

Table 6. Results of the modal analysis (MIX) by sex and maturity stage Spanish bottom trawl survey 2025. CCV=Constant Coefficient of Variation, FCV=Fixed Coefficient of Variation (0.045).

3NO					3L			
Males		Females			Males		Females	
Age	Prop.	St. Dev.	Prop.	St. Dev.	Prop.	St. Dev.	Prop.	St. Dev.
1								
2	0.3881	0.0015			0.1916	0.0010		
3	0.6119	0.0015	0.1109	0.0013	0.4730	0.0016	0.0850	0.0007
4			0.4412	0.0019	0.3354	0.0016	0.5270	0.0009
5			0.4479	0.0018			0.3362	0.0009
6							0.0519	0.0006
7								
Age	Mean CL	St. Dev.	Mean CL	St. Dev.	Mean CL	St. Dev.	Mean CL	St. Dev.
1								
2	14.15	0.0036			15.07	0.0044		
3	18.03	0.0036	18.48	0.0099	18.05	0.0046	18.88	0.0077
4			20.72	0.0055	20.30	0.0057	21.08	0.0031
5			23.62	0.0051			24.51	0.0049
6							27.25	0.0152
7								
Age	Sigma	St. Dev.	Sigma	St. Dev.	Sigma	St. Dev.	Sigma	St. Dev.
1								
2	0.7066	0.0016			0.67800	FCV		
3	0.9001	CCV	0.6823	0.0022	0.81220	FCV	0.8496	FCV
4			0.7654	CCV	0.91350	FCV	0.9486	FCV
5			0.8723	CCV			1.1030	FCV
6							1.2262	FCV
7								

Table 7. Northern shrimp length-weight relationship by sex, maturity stage and all combined from Spanish bottom trawl survey 2025 in NAFO Div. 3NO and 3L.

	a	b	R ²	N
Division 3NO				
Males	0.0011	2.8633	0.9453	483
Inmature females	0.0017	2.70291	0.90918	268
Mature females	0.0036	2.46859	0.7915	94
Ovigerous females	-	-	-	-
All combined	0.0012	2.8213	0.97318	845
Division 3L				
Males	0.0016	2.70219	0.9392	315
Inmature females	0.0015	2.7473	0.8833	310
Mature females	0.0059	2.3256	0.7394	375
Ovigerous females	0.0010	2.8470	0.9593	1564
All combined	0.0009	2.8960	0.9568	2564

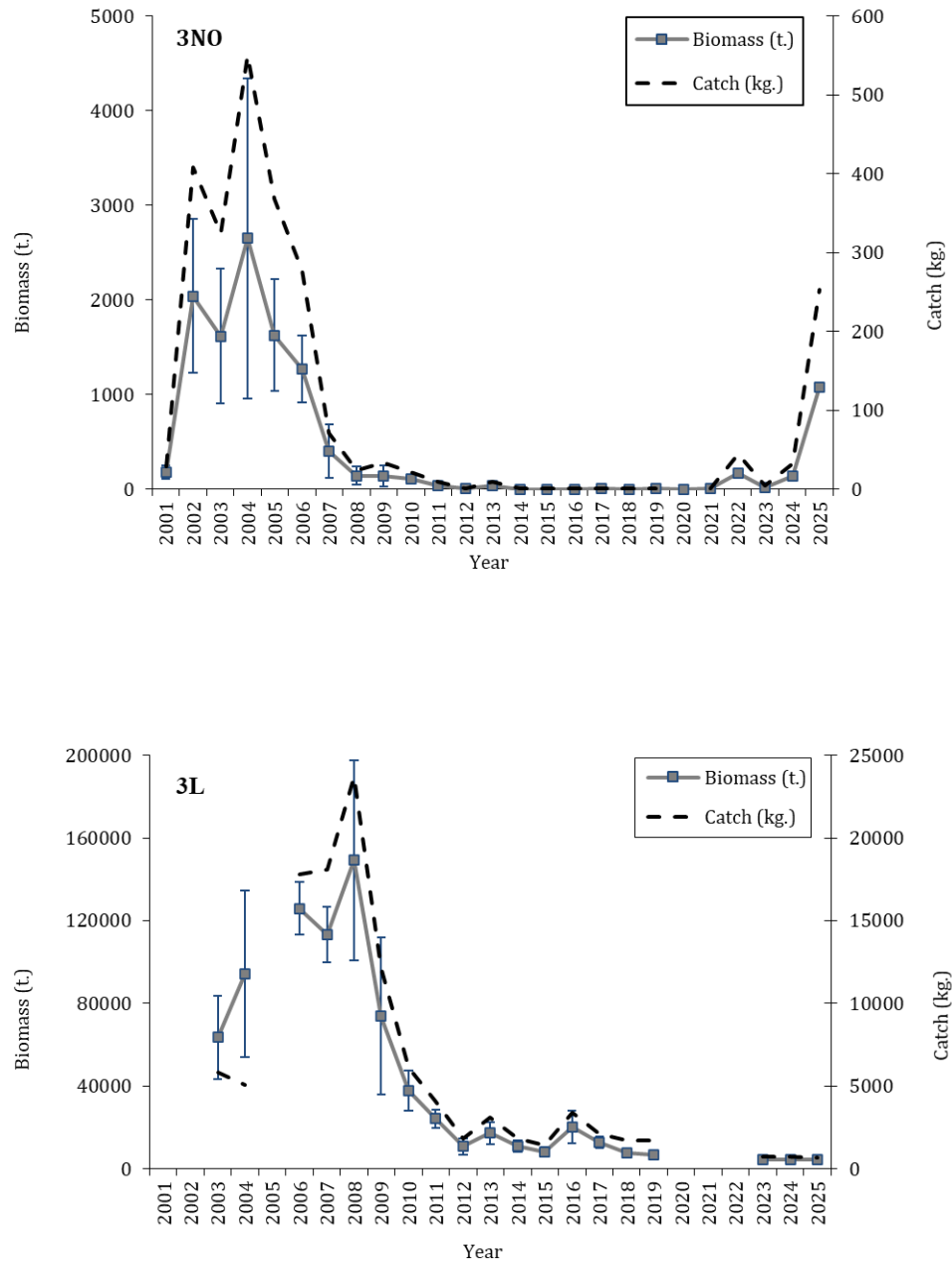


Figure 1. Northern shrimp biomass (tons) and catch (kg) from Spanish research surveys in NAFO Div. 3NO 2001-2025 and 3L 2003-2025.

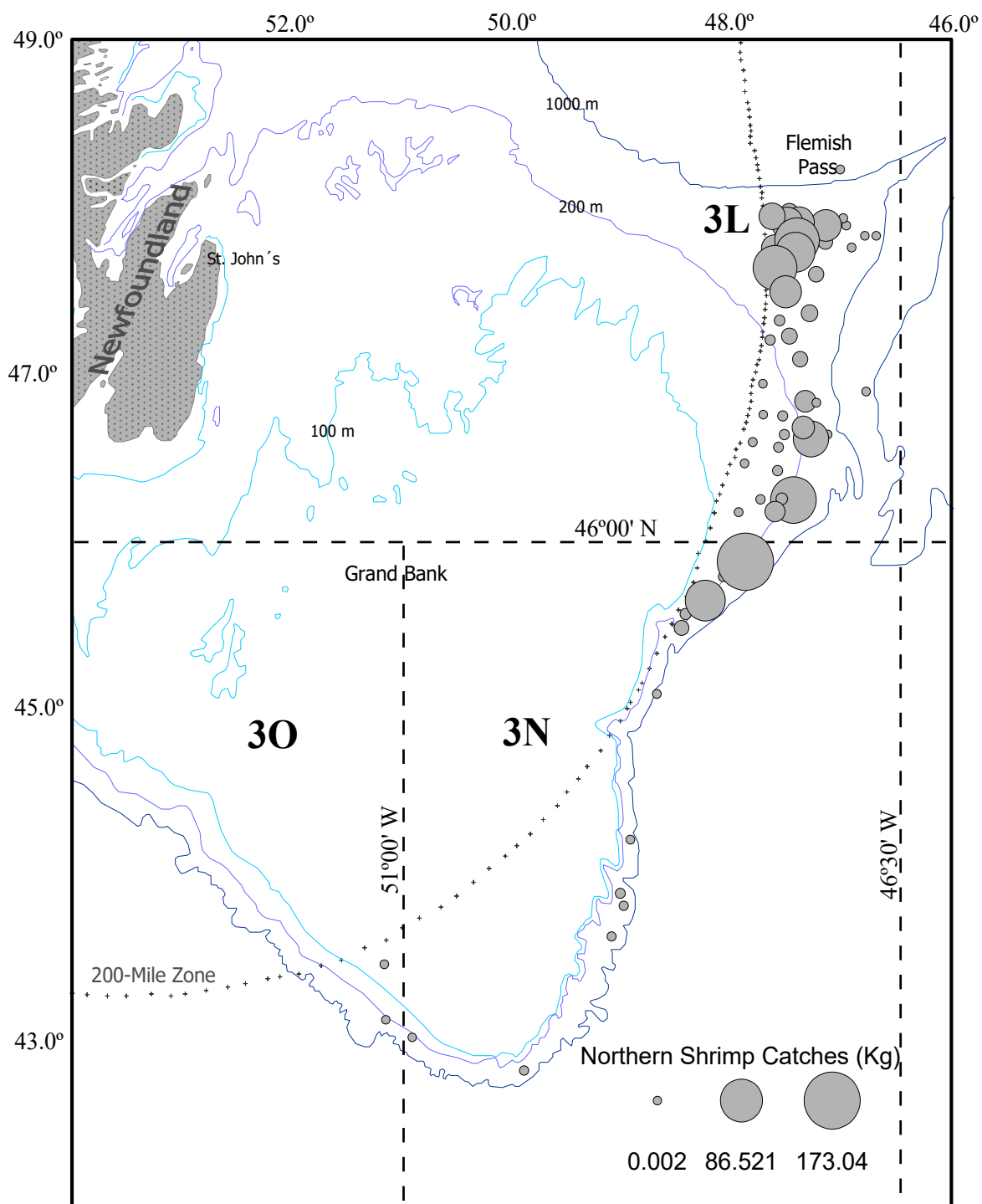


Figure 2. Geographic distribution of Northern shrimp catches from Spanish bottom trawls surveys 2025.

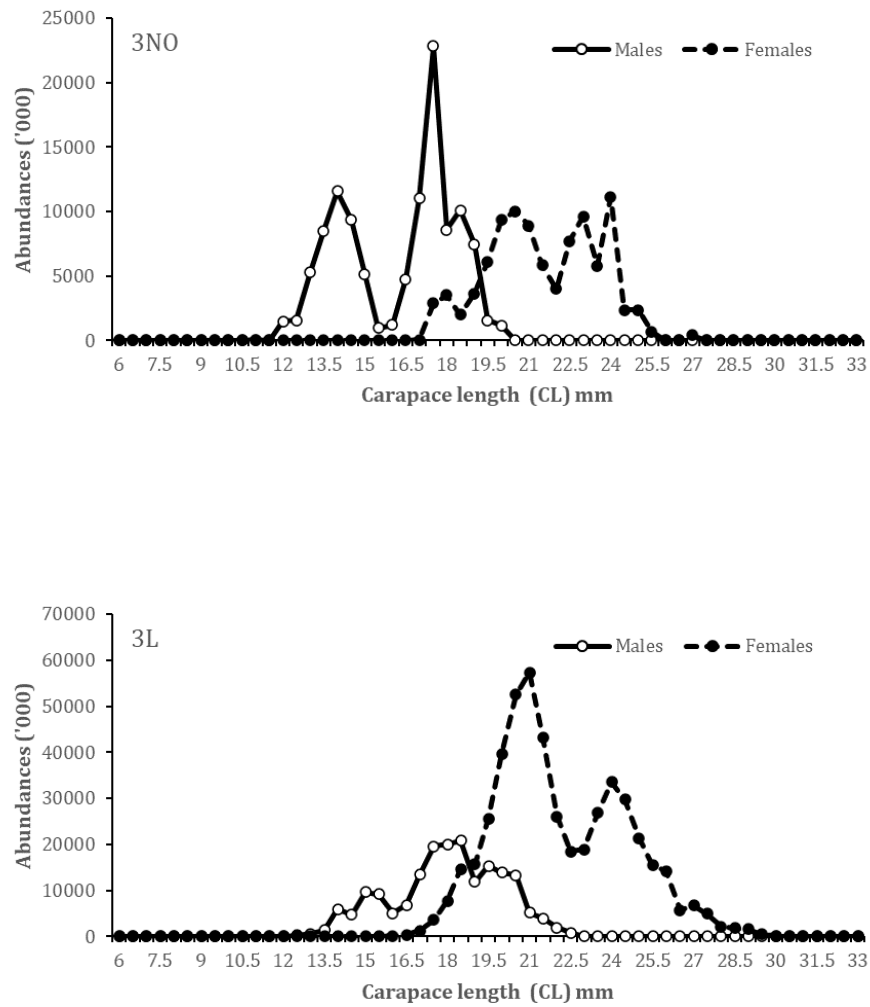


Figure 3. Northern shrimp size distribution, by sex from Spanish bottom trawl survey (2025) in Divs. 3NO and 3L.